



## Summary

## Strengths:

- Low prevalence of overweight or obesity among children
- Low percentage of children in poverty
- High percentage of fourth grade reading proficiency

## **Highlights:**

TEEN BIRTHS

**▼36%** from 30.1 to 19.4 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2014 and 2019

### **WELL-WOMAN VISIT**

from 54.6% to 64.7% of women ages 18-44 between 2013-2014 and 2018-2019

## **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of tobacco use among adolescents
- High percentage of uninsured women ages 19-44
- Low HPV vaccination coverage among adolescents

### **EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION ENROLLMENT**

**▼29%** from 48.9% to 34.5% of children ages 3-4 between 2018 and 2019

#### LOW BIRTHWEIGHT

from 8.6% to 9.8% of live births between 2015 and 2019

State State

U.S.

## Women

Air and Water Quality Air Pollution

Drinking Water Violations Household Smoke

Water Fluoridation Climate Change Climate Change Policies\* Transportation Energy Use<sup>‡</sup> **Housing and Transportation** Drive Alone to Work Housing With Lead Risk Severe Housing Problems

Risk-screening Environmental Indicators Risk Score

Measures	Rating	Rank	Value	Value
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS*	+++	21	0.264	_
Community and Family Safety				
Intimate Partner Violence Before Pregnancy*		_	4.5%	3.0%
Violent Crime	+++++	7	217	379
Economic Resources				
Concentrated Disadvantage	+++++	4	5.1%	25.1%
Food Insecurity	++	33	12.2%	11.1%
Gender Pay Gap <sup>‡</sup>	+	50	63.4%	81.0%
Poverty	++++	17	14.3%	15.2%
Unemployment	++++	19	3.4%	3.6%
Education				
College Graduate	++	34	32.1%	35.7%
Social Support and Engagement				
Infant Child Care Cost*	+++++	7	10.1%	12.5%
Residential Segregation — Black/White	++	39	68	62
Voter Participation	+++	29	61.0%	61.7%
PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT*				

# **Children**

leasures	Rating	Rank	Value	Value
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS*	++	35	-0.150	_
Community and Family Safety				
Child Victimization*	+++	25	8.2%	8.9%
Economic Resources				
Children in Poverty	+++++	8	11.6%	16.8%
Children in Poverty Racial Disparity	++++	18	3.1	3.0
High-speed Internet	+++	26	93.1%	92.6%
Students Experiencing Homelessness	++++	17	1.9%	3.0%
WIC Coverage	+++	27	51.5%	53.9%
Education				
Early Childhood Education	+	47	34.5%	48.9%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency	+++++	3	40.6%	34.3%
High School Graduation	++	38	82.1%	85.8%
High School Graduation Racial Disparity	+	48	24.8	15.1
Social Support and Engagement				
Adverse Childhood Experiences	+	50	23.4%	14.8%
Foster Care Instability	+++++	5	9.9%	16.0%
Neighborhood Amenities	+++++	9	45.3%	37.4%
Reading, Singing or Storytelling	++	37	53.8%	55.9%
	+++++	9	0.305	_
	+++++	2	4.5	8.3
	+++	24	0.2%	0.8%
	++	37	17.5%	14.0%
	+++++	4	20,413	361,963,97
	++	39	57.1%	73.0%
	++	36	0	_
	+	49	20.0	8.7
		01	70.00/	75 401
	+++	21	78.2%	75.4%
	+++	24	16.1%	17.6%
	+++++	3	11.9%	17.5%

Rating	Rank
+++++	1-10
++++	11-20
+++	21-30
++	31-40
+	41-50

# Women

Measures	Rating	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
CLINICAL CARE*	++	39	-0.379	_
Access to Care				
Adequate Prenatal Care	+	41	73.0%	76.7%
Avoided Care Due to Cost	++	39	21.0%	18.8%
Publicly-funded Women's Health Services	+++	22	26%	29%
Uninsured	+	45	19.2%	12.9%
Women's Health Providers	+++	28	46.1	48.5
Preventive Clinical Care				
Cervical Cancer Screening	++	34	79.2%	79.9%
Dental Visit	++++	13	72.2%	67.6%
Flu Vaccination	++	40	29.3%	31.5%
Postpartum Visit <sup>‡</sup>		_	91.5%	90.7%
Well-woman Visit	+	50	64.7%	73.2%
Quality of Care				
Breastfeeding Initiation*	+++	26	83.1%	84.0%
Dedicated Health Care Provider	+	47	62.3%	71.1%
Low-risk Cesarean Delivery	+++++	6	20.7%	25.6%
Maternity Practices Score	++	34	76	79
BEHAVIORS*	+++	26	-0.017	_
Nutrition and Physical Activity				
Exercise	+++	22	21.9%	21.5%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption	++++	20	10.8%	10.4%
Physical Inactivity	+++++	7	17.6%	22.6%
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Sexual Health				
Chlamydia	+++++	6	1,289	1,743
High-risk HIV Behaviors	+++	29	10.1%	9.7%
Unintended Pregnancy*		_	25.1%	30.6%
Sleep Health				
Insufficient Sleep	++++	20	33.8%	36.1%
Tobacco Use				
E-cigarette Use‡	+	46	7.2%	5.3%
Smoking	+	44	20.6%	14.3%
Smoking During Pregnancy	+	48	13.6%	6.0%
HEALTH OUTCOMES:		44	0.007	
HEALTH OUTCOMES*  Behavioral Health	++++	11	0.287	
Drug Deaths‡	+++++	8	12.2	20.7
Excessive Drinking	+++	27	19.6%	19.2%
Frequent Mental Distress	+++	28	19.5%	18.1%
Illicit Drug Use	++++	11	9.3%	10.1%
Postpartum Depression*			15.3%	13.4%
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Mortality				
Maternal Mortality*		_	_	20.1
Mortality Rate	+++	24	100.6	97.2
Physical Health				
Frequent Physical Distress	+++++	5	7.1%	8.4%
High Blood Pressure	+++++	2	6.5%	10.6%
High Health Status‡	+++++	5	60.2%	53.8%
Maternal Morbidity <sup>‡</sup>		_	_	6.6
,				
Multiple Chronic Conditions	+++	21	4.3%	4.4%
	+++		4.3% 25.5%	4.4% 30.0%

<sup>\*</sup> Overall and category values are derived from individual measure data to arrive at total scores for the state. Higher scores are considered healthier and lower scores are less healthy.

 $For measure descriptions, source details and methodology, visit \underline{www.AmericasHealthRankings.org}.\\$ 

# **Children**

Measures	Rating	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
CLINICAL CARE*	+	48	-0.775	_
Access to Care				
ADD/ADHD Treatment	++	33	2.6%	3.0%
Pediatricians	+	49	44.6	104.6
Uninsured	+	49	10.6%	5.7%
				0.770
Preventive Clinical Care				
Childhood Immunizations	++	37	73.9%	75.8%
HPV Vaccination	+	48	41.5%	54.2%
Preventive Dental Care	++++	13	81.4%	77.5%
Well-child Visit	+	44	76.5%	80.7%
Quality of Care				
Adequate Insurance	+	50	54.6%	66.7%
Developmental Screening	++++	20	39.4%	36.9%
Medical Home	++	32	48.0%	46.8%
BEHAVIORS*	+++	28	-0.072	_
Nutrition and Physical Activity				
Breastfed	+++++	9	31.8%	25.6%
Food Sufficiency	+++	27	68.4%	69.8%
Physical Activity	+++++	2	30.7%	20.6%
Soda Consumption — Youth‡		_	_	9.3%
Sexual Health — Youth				0.070
Dual Contraceptive Nonuse‡		_	_	90.9%
Teen Births	++	36	19.4	16.7
Sleep Health				
Adequate Sleep	++	31	65.6%	66.1%
Sleep Position‡		_	82.3%	79.6%
Tobacco Use — Youth				
Electronic Vapor Product Use‡		_	_	32.7%
Tobacco Use	+	48	7.2%	4.0%
HEALTH OUTCOMES*	+++	22	0.012	_
Behavioral Health				
Alcohol Use — Youth	++	33	9.7%	9.2%
Anxiety	++	36	11.0%	9.1%
Depression	+	46	6.0%	3.9%
Flourishing	++++	20	69.6%	69.1%
Illicit Drug Use — Youth	+++	23	8.0%	8.4%
Teen Suicide <sup>‡</sup>			32.1	11.2
Mortality				
Child Mortality	++	36	30.0	25.4
Infant Mortality	++++	12	5.0	5.7
Physical Health		07	7.00/	750/
Asthma	+++	27	7.6%	7.5%
High Health Status*	++++	20	91.4%	90.4%
Low Birthweight	+	44	9.8%	8.3%
Low Birthweight Racial Disparity	+++++	1	1.0	2.1
Overweight or Obesity — Youth	+++++	3	24.1%	32.1%
OVERALL — CHILDREN*			-0.095	_
OVERALL — WOMEN AND CHILDREN*			0.020	

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{^{\ddagger}}$  Measure was not included in the calculation of overall or category values.

<sup>—</sup> Data not available, missing or suppressed.