2025 Annual Report Measures Table

Social and Economic Factors

Measure	Description	Source(s)	Data Year(s)
Community and Family Safety			
Firearm Deaths*^	Number of deaths due to firearm injury of any intent (unintentional, suicide, homicide or undetermined) per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, Multiple Cause of Death Files via CDC WONDER	2023
Homicide^	Number of deaths due to injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, Multiple Cause of Death Files via CDC WONDER	2022-2023
Occupational Fatalities	Number of fatal occupational injuries in construction, manufacturing, trade, transportation and utility industries as well as professional and business services per 100,000 workers	U.S. DOL, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries	2020-2022†
Public Health Funding	State dollars dedicated to public health per person (including federal grants directed to states from the CDC and the Health Resources and Services Administration)	Trust for America's Health, *The Impact of Chronic Underfunding on America's Public Health System Report Series;* U.S. HHS, CDC Grant Funding Profiles and HRSA Awarded Grants	2022-2023†
Economic Resources			
Economic Hardship Index	Index of state economic conditions based on crowded housing, dependency, education, income, poverty and unemployment; normalized values are 1 to 100, with a higher value indicating worse economic conditions	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Crowded Housing*	Percentage of occupied housing units with more than one person per room	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Dependency (Ages <18 or >64)*	Percentage of the population ages 0-17 or 65 and older	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Less Than High School Education*	Percentage of the population age 25 and older without a high school diploma	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Per Capita Income*	Per capita income in the past 12 months, in inflation-adjusted dollars to data year	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Poverty*	Percentage of households living below the federal poverty level	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Unemployment*	Percentage of the civilian workforce ages 16-64 that is unemployed	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Food Insecurity	Percentage of households unable to provide adequate food for one or more household members due to lack of resources	USDA, *Household Food Security in the United States* Report Series	2021-2023†
Homeownership*	Percentage of housing units owned by the occupant	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024

* Unweighted measure, excluded from the Overall and category composite measures.
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Homeownership Racial Disparity*	Difference between the homeownership rates of the white population and the racial/ethnic population with the lowest rate (varies by state)	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Income Inequality	Ratio of median household income at the 80th percentile to median household income at the 20th percentile	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024

Education

Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency	Percentage of fourth grade public school students who scored proficient or above on the National Assessment of Educational Progress in reading comprehension	U.S. ED, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress	2024
High School Completion	Percentage of adults age 25 and older with at least a high school diploma or equivalent	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
High School Graduation*	Percentage of high school students graduating with a regular high school diploma within four years of starting ninth grade	U.S. ED, National Center for Education Statistics, ED*Facts*	2021-2022 School Year†

Social Support and Engagement

Adverse Childhood Experiences^	Percentage of children ages 0-17 who have ever experienced two or more of the following adverse experiences: parental divorce or separation; household with an alcohol or drug problem; household with mental illness; neighborhood violence victim or witness; domestic violence witness; parent served jail time; treated or judged unfairly due to race/ethnicity; treated or judged unfairly due to a health condition or disability; or death of a parent	U.S. HHS, Maternal and Child Health Bureau, National Survey of Children's Health	2023-2024
High-Speed Internet	Percentage of households with a broadband internet subscription and a computer, smartphone or tablet	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Neighborhood Racial/ Ethnic Segregation	Index of segregation ranging from zero (all racial/ethnic census groups are distributed equally across all census tracts at the state level) to 100 (all groups reside in separate tracts)	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Dataset	2019-2023
Residential Segregation – Black/White	Index of segregation between Black and non-Hispanic white households measured by the proportion of a state's population that would need to move in order to achieve complete integration, ranging from zero (the proportion of each racial/ethnic group in each census tract is the same as their proportion to the population as a whole) to 100 (each tract contains only one racial/ethnic group)	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Dataset	2019-2023
Volunteerism	Percentage of population age 16 and older who reported volunteering in the past 12 months	U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Volunteering and Civic Life Supplement	2023
Voter Participation (Average)	Average of the percentage of U.S. citizens age 18 and older who voted in the last presidential and the last midterm national elections	U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Voting and Registration Supplement	2022-2024
Voter Participation (Presidential)*	Percentage of U.S. citizens age 18 and older who voted in the last presidential election	U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Voting and Registration Supplement	2024
Voter Participation (Midterm)*	Percentage of U.S. citizens age 18 and older who voted in the last midterm national election	U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Voting and Registration Supplement	2022†

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AMERICA'S **HEALTH RANKINGS®**
UNITED HEALTH FOUNDATION

Physical Environment

Measure	Description	Source(s)	Data Year(s)
Air and Water Quality			
Air Pollution	Average exposure of the general public to particulate matter of 2.5 microns or less, measured in micrograms per cubic meter	U.S. EPA	2022-2024
Drinking Water Violations	Average number of health-based drinking water violations per community water system in a state	U.S. EPA, Safe Drinking Water Information System via ECHO	2024
Smoke-Free Policies*	Percentage of the population covered by 100% smoke-free laws for restaurants, bars and nonhospitality workplaces	American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation	2025
Water Fluoridation	Percentage of the population served by community water systems that has fluoridated water	U.S. HHS, CDC, Water Fluoridation Reporting System	2022†
Climate and Health			
Climate Policies	Number of the four following state policies in place: legally binding electricity portfolio standards; carbon pricing policies; climate change action plans; and economy-wide greenhouse gas emission targets	Center for Climate and Energy Solutions	2024
Climate Risks*	Percentage of the population living in census tracts at or above the 90th percentile for projected flood risk, projected wildfire risk, fatalities and injuries from natural hazards, agricultural value losses from natural hazards, or building value losses from natural hazards	CEQ, Climate and Economic Justice Screening Tool	2022†
Heat and Worker Health*	Rate of nonfatal heat-related illness cases causing days away from work per 10,000 full-time workers	U.S. DOL, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses via CDC National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network	2020†
Heat-Coded Emergency Department Visits*	Age-adjusted rate of emergency department visits for heat-related illness per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, CDC, National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network	2023
Renewable Energy*^	Percentage of electricity generated from renewable sources (wind, solar rays, hydroelectric energy, biomass or geothermal heat)	U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System	2024
Transportation Energy Use*	Amount of energy in trillion British thermal units (BTUs) consumed by the transportation of people and goods per 100,000 population	U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System	2023
Housing and Transit			
Drive Alone to Work	Percentage of workers age 16 and older who drive alone to work	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Homelessness*^	Number of people experiencing homelessness per 10,000 population	U.S. HUD, *Annual Homelessness Assessment Reports to Congress*	2024
Housing Cost Burden*	Percentage of households for which housing costs are 30% or more of household income	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Housing With Lead Risk	Percentage of housing stock with potential elevated lead risk due to age of housing	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Severe Housing Problems	Percentage of occupied housing units with at least one of the following problems: lack of complete kitchen facilities, lack of plumbing facilities, overcrowding, or severely cost-burdened occupants	U.S. HUD, Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy	2017-2021†
Transportation Health Risks*	Percentage of the population living in census tracts at or above the 90th percentile in diesel particulate matter exposure, transportation barriers, or traffic proximity and volume	CEQ, Climate and Economic Justice Screening Tool	2022†

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Clinical Care

Measure	Description	Source(s)	Data Year(s)
Access to Care			
Avoided Care Due to Cost	Percentage of adults who reported a time in the past 12 months when they needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Providers			
Dental Care Providers	Number of general dentists and advanced practice dental therapists per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, CMS, National Plan and Provider Enumeration System	September 2025
Mental Health Providers	Number of psychiatrists, psychologists, licensed clinical social workers, counselors, marriage and family therapists and advanced practice nurses specializing in mental health care per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, CMS, National Plan and Provider Enumeration System	September 2025
Primary Care Providers	Number of active primary care providers (including general practice, family practice, obstetrics and gynecology, pediatrics, geriatrics and internal medicine physicians, as well as physician assistants and nurse practitioners) per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, CMS, National Plan and Provider Enumeration System	September 2025
Uninsured	Percentage of the population not covered by private or public health insurance	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2024
Preventive Clinical Services			
Cancer Screenings	Percentage of women ages 40-74 who reported receiving a mammogram in the past two years and percentage of adults ages 45-75 who reported receiving colorectal cancer screening within the recommended time period	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Breast Cancer Screening*	Percentage of women ages 40-74 who reported receiving a mammogram in the past two years	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Colorectal Cancer Screening*	Percentage of adults ages 45-75 who reported receiving one or more of the recommended colorectal cancer screening tests within the recommended time interval: blood stool test within the past year; sigmoidoscopy within the past five years; colonoscopy within the past 10 years; stool DNA test within the past three years; virtual colonoscopy within the past five years or sigmoidoscopy within the past 10 years and blood stool test in the past year	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Dental Visit	Percentage of adults who reported visiting a dentist or dental clinic within the past year	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Immunizations			
Childhood Immunizations	Percentage of children who received by age 24 months all recommended doses of the combined seven-vaccine series: diphtheria and tetanus toxoids and acellular pertussis (DTaP) vaccine; measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) vaccine; poliovirus vaccine; *Haemophilus influenzae* type b (Hib) vaccine; hepatitis B (HepB) vaccine; varicella vaccine; and pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (PCV)	U.S. HHS, CDC, NIS-Child	2020-2021 Birth Cohort†
Flu Vaccination	Percentage of adults who reported receiving a seasonal flu vaccine in the past 12 months	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
HPV Vaccination	Percentage of adolescents ages 13-17 who received all recommended doses of the human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine	U.S. HHS, CDC, NIS-Teen	2024

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Quality of Care			
Dedicated Health Care Provider	Percentage of adults who reported having a personal doctor or health care provider	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Preventable Hospitalizations	Discharges following hospitalization for ambulatory care sensitive conditions (PQI 90) per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18 and older enrolled in the fee-for-service program	U.S. HHS, CMS, Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool	2023

Behaviors

Measure	Description	Source(s)	Data Year(s)
Nutrition and Physical Activity			
Exercise	Percentage of adults who met the federal physical activity guidelines (150 minutes of moderate or 75 minutes of vigorous aerobic activity and two days of muscle strengthening per week) in the past 30 days	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2023†
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption	Percentage of adults who reported consuming two or more fruits and three or more vegetables daily	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2021†
Physical Inactivity	Percentage of adults who reported doing no physical activity or exercise other than their regular job in the past 30 days	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Sexual Health			
Chlamydia	Number of new cases of chlamydia per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, CDC, NCHHSTP AtlasPlus	2023
High-Risk HIV Behaviors	Percentage of adults who reported having done any of the following in the past year: injecting any drug other than those prescribed for them; being treated for a sexually transmitted disease; or giving or receiving money or drugs in exchange for sex	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Teen Births	Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19	U.S. HHS, Natality Public Use Files via CDC WONDER	2023
Sleep Health			
Insufficient Sleep	Percentage of adults who reported sleeping, on average, less than seven hours in a 24-hour period	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022†
Smoking and Tobacco Use			
E-Cigarette Use	Percentage of adults who reported using e-cigarettes or other electronic vaping products at least once in their lifetime and now use daily or some days	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Smoking	Percentage of adults who reported smoking at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and currently smoke daily or some days	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024

Health Outcomes

Measure	Description	Source(s)	Data Year(s)
Behavioral Health			
Drug Deaths*	Number of deaths due to drug injury (unintentional, suicide, homicide or undetermined) per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, Multiple Cause of Death Files via CDC WONDER	2023
Excessive Drinking^	Percentage of adults who reported binge drinking (four or more drinks on one occasion in the past 30 days for females or five or more for males) or heavy drinking (eight or more drinks per week for females or 15 or more for males)	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Frequent Mental Distress	Percentage of adults who reported their mental health was not good 14 or more days in the past 30 days	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024

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AMERICA'S **HEALTH RANKINGS**®
UNITED HEALTH FOUNDATION

Non-Medical Drug Use - Past Year	Percentage of adults who reported using prescription drugs non-medically (including pain relievers, stimulants and sedatives) or illicit drugs (excluding cannabis) in the last 12 months	RADARS® System Survey of Non-Medical Use of Prescription Drugs Program	2025
Cannabis Use*	Percentage of adults who reported using cannabis (including THC or both THC and CBD) in the last 12 months	RADARS® System Survey of Non-Medical Use of Prescription Drugs Program	2025
Illicit Drug Use (Excluding Opioids and Cannabis)*	Percentage of adults who reported using illicit drugs other than opioids and cannabis in the last 12 months	RADARS® System Survey of Non-Medical Use of Prescription Drugs Program	2025
Illicit Opioid Use*	Percentage of adults who reported using illicit opioids in the last 12 months	RADARS® System Survey of Non-Medical Use of Prescription Drugs Program	2025
Non-Medical Prescription Drug Use (Excluding Opioids and Cannabis)*	Percentage of adults who reported using prescription drugs other than opioids and cannabis non-medically in the last 12 months	RADARS® System Survey of Non-Medical Use of Prescription Drugs Program	2025
Non-Medical Prescription Opioid Use*	Percentage of adults who reported using prescription opioids non-medically in the last 12 months	RADARS® System Survey of Non-Medical Use of Prescription Drugs Program	2025
Non-Medical Drug Use - Past Month*	Percentage of adults who reported using prescription drugs non-medically (including pain relievers, stimulants, sedatives) or illicit drugs (excluding cannabis) in the last 30 days	RADARS® System Survey of Non-Medical Use of Prescription Drugs Program	2025
Suicide*	Number of deaths due to intentional self-harm per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, Multiple Cause of Death Files via CDC WONDER	2023

Mortality

Premature Death	Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population	U.S. HHS, Multiple Cause of Death Files via CDC WONDER	2023
Premature Death Racial Disparity	Ratio of the premature death rate of the racial/ethnic group with the highest rate (varies by state) to the non-Hispanic white rate	U.S. HHS, Multiple Cause of Death Files via CDC WONDER	2021-2023

Physical Health

Frequent Physical Distress	Percentage of adults who reported their physical health was not good 14 or more days in the past 30 days	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
High Health Status*	Percentage of adults who reported their health was very good or excellent	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Low Birth Weight	Percentage of infants weighing less than 2,500 grams (5 pounds, 8 ounces) at birth	U.S. HHS, Natality Public Use Files via CDC WONDER	2023
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity	Ratio of the low birth weight rate of the racial/ethnic group with the highest rate (varies by state) to the non-Hispanic white rate	U.S. HHS, Natality Public Use Files via CDC WONDER	2021-2023
Multiple Chronic Conditions	Percentage of adults who have three or more of the following chronic health conditions: arthritis, asthma, chronic kidney disease, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, cardiovascular disease (heart disease, heart attack or stroke), cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer), depression or diabetes	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Arthritis*	Percentage of adults who reported ever being told by a health professional that they had some form of arthritis	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Asthma*	Percentage of adults who reported ever being told by a health professional that they have asthma	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024

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AMERICA'S HEALTH RANKINGS®
UNITED HEALTH FOUNDATION

Cancer*	Percentage of adults who reported ever being told by a health professional that they had any form of cancer other than non-melanoma skin cancer	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Cardiovascular Diseases*	Percentage of adults who reported ever being told by a health professional that they had angina or coronary heart disease, a heart attack or myocardial infarction, or a stroke	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Chronic Kidney Disease*	Percentage of adults who reported ever being told by a health professional that they had kidney disease (excluding kidney stones, bladder infection and incontinence)	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease*	Percentage of adults who reported ever being told by a health professional that they had chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, emphysema or chronic bronchitis	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Depression*	Percentage of adults who reported ever being told by a health professional that they had a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, minor depression or dysthymia	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024
Diabetes*	Percentage of adults who reported ever being told by a health professional that they had diabetes (excluding prediabetes and gestational diabetes)	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2024

Risk Factors

High Blood Pressure*	Percentage of adults who reported being told by a health professional that they had high blood pressure	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2023†
High Cholesterol*	Percentage of adults who reported having their cholesterol checked and being told by a health professional that it was high	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2023†
Obesity	Percentage of adults who have a body mass index of 30.0 or higher based on reported height and weight	U.S. HHS, CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2023

Demographics

Total Population*	Number of estimated residents	U.S. Census Bureau, Single-Race Population Estimates via CDC WONDER	2024
Population – Age <18*	Percentage of the population that is younger than age 18	U.S. Census Bureau, Single-Race Population Estimates via CDC WONDER	2024
Population – Ages 18-64*	Percentage of the population that is ages 18-64	U.S. Census Bureau, Single-Race Population Estimates via CDC WONDER	2024
Population – Age 65+*	Percentage of the population that is age 65 and older	U.S. Census Bureau, Single-Race Population Estimates via CDC WONDER	2024
Rural Population*^	Percentage of a state's total population estimated to live in a rural area	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Dataset	2023†

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AMERICA'S HEALTH RANKINGS®
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Data Source Descriptions

The **American Community Survey** is an ongoing statistical survey coordinated by the United States Census Bureau that provides detailed information on national population demographics. Data are derived from the bureau directly via its 1-year and 5-year datasets or from using the public use microdata sample (PUMS) file.

The **American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation** is a nonprofit organization dedicated to educating the public about the adverse health effects of smoking and secondhand smoke exposure, as well as the benefits of smoke-free environments. The foundation produces lists and maps covering laws regarding clean air, e-cigarettes, marijuana and tobacco sales in pharmacies. Data are accessed via the Lists & Maps webpage.

Annual Homelessness Assessment Reports are shared with Congress by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. The reports provide national estimates of homelessness and capacity and use of homeless services based on data from the Homeless Management Information System. Data are accessed via the HUD User Data Portal.

The **Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)** is the nation's largest phone-based population survey. The survey, coordinated by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in collaboration with state, territory and federal agencies, provides information about health-related risk behaviors, chronic health conditions and use of preventive services. Data are accessed via the CDC's BRFSS web page.

CDC WONDER is a query system for analyzing public-use data from the CDC's National Center for Health Statistics on births and deaths, as well as other topics. Data are obtained from the Multiple Cause of Death, Linked Birth/Infant Death, Natality and Single-Race Population Estimates files.

The **Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries** is conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, which collects and analyzes data on employment, wages and other workplace statistics for the U.S. Department of Labor. Census data are obtained from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Injuries, Illnesses, and Fatalities (IIF) program and combined with employment data from the U.S. Department of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis.

The **Center for Climate and Energy Solutions (C2ES)** is a nonprofit environmental policy think tank that produces data and reports on climate basics, solutions and policies. Data are obtained from the C2ES website.

The **Climate and Economic Justice Screening Tool**, developed by the White House's Council on Environmental Quality, used data from multiple high-quality sources to identify disadvantaged communities in categories of burdens that included climate change, energy, health, housing, legacy pollution, transportation, water and wastewater, as well as workforce development. With regard to climate change, the tool helped federal agencies identify where to invest in climate and clean energy before being discontinued in January of 2025. Data in this edition were repeated from the last edition.

Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) data are produced by the Department of Housing and Urban Development's Office of Policy Development and Research, which manages specific housing data from the American Community Survey. These data demonstrate the extent of housing problems and needs, particularly for low-income households. Data are accessed via the Consolidated Planning/CHAS Data web portal.

ED*Facts* collects, analyzes and centralizes data from state education agencies and other data sources on district and school demographics, performance and participation for the U.S. Department of Education. Data are obtained using the ED Data Express tool.

The **Environmental Protection Agency** performs various federal research, monitoring, standard-setting and enforcement activities to ensure environmental protection. National Safe Drinking Water Act data are reported by states, compiled from the Safe Drinking Water Information System database for public water systems and downloaded from the Enforcement and Compliance History Online website. State-level air pollution data are obtained via a special request to the agency.

The *Household Food Security in the United States* report provides national statistics on food security, household food spending and use of federal food and nutrition assistance by food-insecure households. The report is produced annually by the Economic Research Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) using data from the Census Bureau's Current Population Survey Food Security Supplements.

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The **Mapping Medicare Disparities (MMD) Tool** is a comprehensive source of information from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services' Office of Minority Health, offering data on eliminating health disparities and improving the health of minority populations. This tool features health outcome measures of disease prevalence, costs, hospitalizations for 60 chronic conditions, emergency department use, readmissions rates, mortality, preventable hospitalizations and preventive services. Data are obtained from the MMD by Population website.

The **National Assessment of Educational Progress** is the largest continuing and nationally representative assessment of student academic achievement and learning experiences in the U.S., administered by the Department of Education's National Center for Education Statistics. Results from the assessment, including reading proficiency data, are published in the Nation's Report Card.

The **National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD and Tuberculosis Prevention (NCHHSTP) Atlas** allows users to create customized tables, maps and charts using more than 15 years of surveillance data on HIV/AIDS, viral hepatitis, sexually transmitted diseases, tuberculosis and social determinants of health. Data are obtained from the NCHHSTP AtlasPlus interactive website.

The **National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network (NEPHTN)** brings together health data and environmental data from national, state and city sources and provides supporting information to make the data easier to understand. Data from state and local health departments are compiled by the tracking network and accessed via their data explorer.

The **National Immunization Surveys (NIS)** are ongoing phone surveys conducted by the CDC that collect information on vaccinations among children ages 6 months to 17 years. NIS-Child and NIS-Teen data are obtained from the VaxView websites.

The **National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES)** is a registry developed by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services to improve the efficiency of electronic health information transmission. NPPES assigns a unique National Provider Identifier (NPI) number to covered health care providers and health plans to conduct all administrative and financial transactions under HIPAA, the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act. Data are accessed via the NPI files website.

The **National Survey of Children's Health** collects annual data on children's health and access to health care based on responses from a parent or guardian who knows about the child's health and health care needs. Data for this report are obtained from the Maternal and Child Health Bureau, which funds and directs the survey. Survey data are also published annually on the U.S. Census Bureau's website.

The **State Energy Data System (SEDS)**, maintained by the U.S. Energy Information Administration, produces comprehensive statistics on state energy consumption, prices and expenditures over time. Data are obtained from the SEDS website.

The **Survey of Non-Medical Use of Prescription Drugs (NMURx) Program** is a data source from the Researched Abuse, Diversion and Addiction-Related Surveillance (RADARS®) System that collects product- and geographically-specific data on abuse, misuse and diversion of prescription drugs. The RADARS System is part of Denver Health and Hospital Authority's Rocky Mountain Poison & Drug Safety. Data are obtained via a direct request to the organization.

The **Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses** provides annual information on the incidence rate and number of work-related injuries, illnesses and fatal injuries, and how these statistics vary by incident, industry, geography, occupation and other characteristics. Data are collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics' IIF program and accessed via the CDC's NEPHTN data explorer.

Trust for America's Health is a public health policy, research and advocacy organization. State public health funding data are obtained via direct request to the organization.

Volunteering and Civic Life Supplement data are collected by the Current Population Survey, an ongoing statistical survey sponsored jointly by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are released biennially in odd years and obtained from the Census Bureau's website.

Voting and Registration Supplement data from the Current Population Survey are released by the Census Bureau every two years following national elections.

The **Water Fluoridation Reporting System** monitors community water systems receiving optimally fluoridated drinking water across the U.S. National and state-level data are obtained from the CDC's Fluoridation Statistics website.

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