

# **United States**

Health Department Website: hhs.gov

### Summary

DRUG DEATHS

30% from 21.5 to 27.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

NON-MEDICAL DRUG USE



between 2021 and 2022.

#### PREMATURE DEATH

8% from 7,337 to 8,659 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

#### FOOD INSECURITY

**-11%** from 11.7% to 10.4% of households between 2016-2018 and 2019-2021.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 

8% from 85.2% to 92.4% of households between 2016 and 2021.

UNINSURED

**-7%** from 9.2% to 8.6% of

the population between 2019 and 2021.

**MULTIPLE CHRONIC CONDITIONS** 



Measures		Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	\$
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	33
	High School Graduation (% of students)	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	0.
Lingugomone	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	0
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	6
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	17
CLINICAL CAR	e*	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)	
	Dental Care	6
	Mental Health	30
	Primary Care	20
	Uninsured (% of population)	8
Preventive		74
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	66
Services	Immunizations	
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	2,
BEHAVIORS*		
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	7
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	4
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	5
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	6
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	14
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	17
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	15
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	
Mortality		8,
Discusional III - III	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	10
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	10
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	8
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	9
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	33

\* Value is a sum of weighted, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. value). Higher summation scores are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia.

\*\* Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate. \* Non-ranking measure. • Data not available, missing or suppressed. For measure descriptions, source details and methodology, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

## 

# Alabama

State Health Department Website: alabamapublichealth.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- Low racial disparity in premature death rates
- High rate of high school graduation

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low supply of mental health providers

### **Highlights:**

**E-CIGARETTE USE** 

**86%** from 4.9% to 9.1% of adults between 2017 and 2021.

DRUG DEATHS



from 15.9 to 21.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 

**11%** from 79.3% to 88.1% of households between 2016 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+	42	-0.377	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++	36	5.7	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++++	20	\$129	\$
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	37	454	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++	39	75	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+	44	13.1%	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+	43	5.27	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+	41	28.3%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++++	1	91.7%	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++	2	3.0	1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++	39	17.9%	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+	47	88.1%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	11	58	
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++	39	28.7%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+	42	55.6%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++	33	-0.111	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++	28	7.8	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++	30	0.3%	0
adanty	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)			16,810,411 78.0%	73
lousing and		+++	23		67
Housing and Transit	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+	49	80.5%	
Iransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	13	11.1%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	13	13.2%	17
CLINICAL CAR	E*	+	41	-0.563	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++	40	11.1%	8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+	49	40.6	6
	Mental Health	+	50	128.8	30
	Primary Care	+	45	223.2	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	++	37	9.9%	8
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++	12	76.9%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++	38	61.4%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++	23	72.1%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++	37	41.6%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	25	62.5%	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++	28	83.6%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+	46	3,633	2,
BEHAVIORS*		+	48	-1.262	1
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+	44	17.6%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+	47	4.8%	7.
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+	49	31.5%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+	42	552.2	4
Jox dai mountin	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++	30	5.7%	5
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+	46	24.8	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+	40	38.3%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+			-
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++	46 40	9.1% 17.2%	6   14
HEALTH OUTCO		+	47	-0.922	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	++++	18	21.3	2
lealth	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	13.3%	17
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+	47	18.4%	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++	40	17.6%	15
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+	47	12,139	8,
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	6	1.2	1
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+	43	13.3%	1C
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+	48	10.8%	8
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	26	2.0	2
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+	47	15.2%	9
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+	47	39.9%	33
OVERALL*		+	46	-0.692	
	ed, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S.	value).		Ratin	g R
	are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. npare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.			++++	+ 1
Non-ranking measure.				+++	
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Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

ALABAMA



++ 31-40 + 41-50

Overall Rank:

+++ 21-30 ++ 31-40 + 41-50

# Alaska

State Health Department Website: health.alaska.gov

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

- Low percentage of low birthweight infants
- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High supply of mental health providers

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High racial disparity in low birthweight
- High occupational fatality rate

### **Highlights:**

UNINSURED

**↓43%** from 20.1% to 11.4% of the population between 2011 and 2021.

FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS

**37%** from 10.2% to 14.0% of adults between 2016 and 2021.

FLU VACCINATION COVERAGE

**123%** from 33.8% to 41.5% of adults between 2018 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++	38	-0.286	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+	49	8.6	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++++	1	\$449	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+	50	838	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++++	19	48	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++++	16	9.5%	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++++	15	4.48	4.
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+	47	24.4%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+	46	80.4%	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++	35	17.7	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++	33	16.9%	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++++	16	93.1%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++++	9	57	02
Lingugomone	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++++	12	38.2%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++	33	58.3%	60
		11	55	30.376	
PHYSICAL ENV	RONMENT*	++	39	-0.201	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++++	15	7.0	7
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+	47	4.8%	0.
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++++	2	12,462	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+	43	49.6%	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	13	66.2%	67
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++	3	7.1%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+	47	20.4%	17.
			00	0.400	
CLINICAL CARE		++	38	<b>-0.438</b>	0
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	++	38	10.8%	8.
	Dental Care	+++++	1	89.9	6
	Mental Health	+++++	2	687.9	30
	Primary Care				26
		+++++	4	342.0	
D	Uninsured (% of population)	+	43	11.4%	8.
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	39	70.3%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++	37	62.5%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+	50	61.2%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++	38	41.5%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+	43	56.2%	61
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+	45	76.2%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++++	5	1,624	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		+++	22	0.139	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	25.6%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	11	8.9%	7.
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	20.3%	23
, Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+	48	695.8	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	4.3%	5.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++	33	17.7	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++	22	31.8%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++++	16	6.2%	6.
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++	39	17.1%	14
HEALTH OUTCO		++	36	-0.245	
	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	++++	19	21.5	2
		++	40	19.4%	17.
	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)				14
	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	16	14.0%	
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)		38	17.1%	15
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++			15 8,6
Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ ++	38	17.1%	
Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++ ++ ++	38 35	17.1% 9,409	15. 8,6
Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ ++ ++ +	38 35 43	17.1% 9,409 2.6	15 8,6 1
Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++ ++ ++ + ++ ++	38 35 43 27	17.1% 9,409 2.6 11.2%	15 8,6 10 8.
Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++ ++ ++ ++ + ++ +++	38 35 43 27 2	17.1% 9,409 2.6 11.2% 6.6%	15 8,6 1
Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++++ ++ ++ ++ ++ +++ ++++ +	38 35 43 27 2 49	17.1% 9,409 2.6 11.2% 6.6% 2.4 7.8%	15 8,6 10 8. 2
Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ ++ + + ++ ++ +++ + ++++++	38 35 43 27 2 49 5	17.1% 9,409 2.6 11.2% 6.6% 2.4	15 8,6 10 8. 2 9.

Non-ranking measure.
 — Data not available, missing or suppressed.

For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Measures

Family Safety

Economic

Resources

Education

SOCIAL & ECONOMIC FACTORS\*

Community and Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)

Food Insecurity (% of households)

High School Graduation (% of students)

Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)

Public Health Funding (dollars per person)

Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)

Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)

Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)

High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)\*\*

# Arizona

State Health Department Website: azdhs.gov

### Summary

#### **Strengths:**

- Low prevalence of obesity
- Low prevalence of cigarette smoking
- Low percentage of housing with lead risk

#### **Challenges:**

- · High racial disparity in premature death rates
- · High economic hardship index score
- · Low prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider

### **Highlights:**

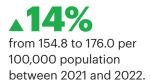
PREMATURE DEATH

26 from 7,523 to 9,469 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

SMOKING

from 16.5% to 13.1% of adults between 2014 and 2021.

**MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS** 



	high school Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)				
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++	31	16.3%	1
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++++	15	93.2%	9
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++++	8	55	
00	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++	40	28.6%	3
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++	8	65.4%	6
PHYSICAL ENV		++	32	-0.093	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+	49	10.5	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++	34	0.5%	
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++	32	4,301,769	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++	37	58.0%	7
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	12	65.8%	1
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++	2	6.6%	1
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+	41	17.4%	1
CLINICAL CAR	E*	++	39	-0.485	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++	34	10.5%	Ι
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	++	31	55.0	
	Mental Health	+	46	176.0	
	Primary Care	+	41	239.9	
	Uninsured (% of population)	+	42	10.7%	
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+	42	69.5%	
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++	39	61.2%	
Services	Immunizations		00	01.270	Ľ
Jei vices	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++++	14	74.0%	
		+	14 43		
			4.5	40.4%	
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)			01 70/	
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	30	61.7%	
Quality of Care	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++	30 44	77.6%	
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	30 44 10	77.6% 1,955	
BEHAVIORS*	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	30 44	77.6%	
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+)	++++ + ++++++	30 44 10	77.6% 1,955	
BEHAVIORS*	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b>	77.6% 1,955 - <b>0.036</b>	
BEHAVIORS*	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ ++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10	77.6% 1,955 - <b>0.036</b> 25.5%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ ++++ ++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10 35	77.6% 1,955 - <b>0.036</b> 25.5% 6.3%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++++ + ++++++ +++++ ++++++++++++++++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10 35 18	77.6% 1,955 - <b>0.036</b> 25.5% 6.3% 22.7%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ +++++ ++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10 35 18 36	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10 35 18 36 37	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++++++++++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10 35 18 36 37 29	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10 35 18 36 37 29 27	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10 35 18 36 37 29 27 44	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTC	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10 35 18 36 37 29 27 44 16 <b>29</b>	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) OMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	++++ + +++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ +++ +++	30 44 10 29 10 35 18 36 37 29 27 44 16 <b>29</b> 37	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTC	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30 44 10 29 10 35 18 36 37 29 27 44 16 29 37 26	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30 44 10 29 10 35 18 36 37 29 27 44 16 29 37 26 32	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30           44           10           29           10           35           18           36           37           29           37           26           37           26           37           26           32           42	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++	30 44 10 29 10 35 18 36 37 29 27 44 16 29 37 26 32 42 36	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2% 9,469	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30 44 10 <b>29</b> 10 35 8 8 36 37 29 27 44 16 <b>29</b> 37 26 37 29 27 44 16	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2% 9,469 2.3	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡ Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (acial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30           44           10           29           10           35           8           36           37           29           27           44           16           29           37           26           37           26           37           26           37           36           41           32	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2% 9,469 2.3 11.7%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡ Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++	30           44           10           29           10           35           18           36           37           29           37           26           32           42           36           37           28           37           29           37           26           32           42           36           31           32           14	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2% 9.469 2.3 11.7% 7.4%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡ Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	30           44           10           29           10           35           18           36           37           26           37           26           37           26           37           26           32           42           36           31           32           14           11	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 15.4% 18.2% 9.469 2.3 11.7% 7.4% 1.8	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Torug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30           44           10           29           10           35           18           36           37           26           32           44           16           29           37           26           32           36           41           32           36           41           12           20	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2% 9,469 2.3 11.7% 7.4% 1.8 9,2%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡ Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	30           44           10           29           10           35           8           36           37           26           32           42           36           31           36           37           26           32           42           36           41           32           14           11           20           14	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2% 9,469 2.3 11.7% 7.4% 1.8 9,2% 31.3%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Torug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	30           44           10           29           10           35           18           36           37           26           32           44           16           29           37           26           32           36           41           32           36           41           12           20	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2% 9,469 2.3 11.7% 7.4% 1.8 9,2%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlarnydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (solt before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	++++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	30           44           10           29           10           35           8           36           37           26           32           42           36           31           36           37           26           32           42           36           41           32           14           11           20           14	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2% 9,469 2.3 11.7% 7.4% 1.8 9,2% 31.3%	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡ Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	++++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	30           44           10           29           10           35           8           36           37           26           32           42           36           31           36           37           26           32           42           36           41           32           14           11           20           14	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 18.2% 9.469 2.3 11.7% 7.4% 18.9 2.3 11.7% 7.4% 1.8 9.2% 31.3% -0.171 Ratin ************************************	
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Tecigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (% of live births) Low Birthweight (% ages 18+) ted, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the US. s are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. mpare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.	++++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	30           44           10           29           10           35           8           36           37           26           32           42           36           31           36           37           26           32           42           36           41           32           14           11           20           14	77.6% 1,955 -0.036 25.5% 6.3% 22.7% 512.3 6.1% 16.6 32.7% 8.8% 13.1% -0.114 35.1 17.5% 15.4% 15.4% 15.4% 15.4% 18.2% 9.469 2.3 11.7% 7.4% 1.8 9.2% 31.3% -0.171 Ratif ************************************	++

#### 2022 ANNUAL REPORT AmericasHealthRankings.org

State Value

-0.177

4.0

\$79

485

72

10.1%

4.35

31.4%

77.8%

15.6

State Rank

33

18

43

42

37

25

10

28

49

30

Rating

++

+

+

++

+++

+++

+++

+

+++++

++++

Overall Rank:

U.S.

Value

39

\$116

399

10.4%

496

32.1%

85.8%

15.1

## 

# Arkansas

State Health Department Website: healthy.arkansas.gov

## Summary

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- High prevalence of fruit and vegetable consumption
- Low percentage of housing with lead risk

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- High percentage of household food insecurity
- High prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS

40% from 13.2 to 18.5 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 

**19%** from 74.9% to 88.9% of households between 2016 and 2021.

FLU VACCINATION COVERAGE

from 47.8% to 42.4% of adults between 2020 and 2021.

		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+	47	-0.742	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++	38	5.9	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++	21	\$128	\$
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+	47	672	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+	44	83	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+	49	15.0%	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++	31	4.80	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++	38	29.7%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	16	87.6%	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++++	12	10.6	1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+	43	18.7%	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+	43	88.9%	92
	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	43 27		32
Engagement				66	0
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++	27	34.4%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+	50	48.3%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+++	21	0.107	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++	37	8.3	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++	24	0.2%	0
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++	22	2,567,631	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++++	20	85.4%	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+	47	78.9%	67
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++	9	10.1%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	19	13.8%	17
	5		-		1
CLINICAL CAR		+	43	-0.799	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+	43	11.7%	8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+	48	42.0	6
	Mental Health	+++	30	267.0	30
	Primary Care	+	44	230.6	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	++	33	9.2%	8
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	35	71.4%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+	50	57.0%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+	44	66.5%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++	36	42.4%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++	38	56.8%	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++	23	84.4%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++	40	3,170	2,
BEHAVIORS*		+	47	-1.038	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+	43	19.3%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	5	10.2%	7.
			47	30.6%	23
		+	4/		_
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+	20		
	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+	38	531.9	
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++ +	43	6.3%	5
Activity Sexual Health	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++ + +	43 49	6.3% 27.8	5 1
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++ + + ++	43 49 40	6.3% 27.8 35.0%	5 1 32
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+++ + + ++ ++	43 49 40 33	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3%	5 1 32 6
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++ + + ++	43 49 40	6.3% 27.8 35.0%	5 1 32 6
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++ + + ++ ++	43 49 40 33	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3%	5 1 32 6
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	+++ + ++ ++ +++ ++	43 49 40 33 48	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1%	5 1 32 6 14
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Broking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++ + ++ +++ ++ ++ ++	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b>	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936	5 1 32 6 14
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	+++ + ++ +++ ++ + + + +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5	41 5 1 32 6 14 2 17 14
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Broking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++ + ++ ++ + + + + + + + +++++	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2%	5 1 32 6 14 2 17 14
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Broking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++ + ++ ++ + + + + + + +++++ +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4%	5 1 32 6 14 2 17
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Broking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++ + + +++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47 45	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4% 19.1% 11,545	5 1 32 6 14 14 17 14 15 8,
Activity Sexual Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++ + ++ +++ ++ + + ++++ + +++++++++++	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47 45 43 11	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4% 19.1% 11,545 1.3	5 1 32 6 14 14 14 15 8,
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++ + ++ ++ + + + + + + + + + + + + +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47 45 43 11 47	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4% 19.1% 11,545 1.3 14.6%	5 1 322 6 14 14 15 8, 10
Activity Sexual Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (sears lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (sears lost before age 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++ + + +++ +++ + ++++ + + + + + + + +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47 45 43 11 47 44	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4% 19.1% 11,545 1.3 14.6% 9.6%	5 1 32 6 14 14 15 8, 10 8
Activity Sexual Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup>	+++ + ++ ++ ++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47 45 43 11 47 44 37	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4% 19.1% 11,545 1.3 14.6% 9.6% 2.1	5 1 32 6 14 17 14 15 8, 7 10 8 2
Activity Sexual Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup>	+++ + ++ ++ ++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47 45 43 11 47 44 37 45	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4% 19.1% 11,545 1.3 14.6% 9.6% 2.1 14.0%	5 1 32 6 14 14 15 8, 7 10 8 2 9
Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup>	+++ + ++ ++ ++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47 45 43 11 47 44 37 45 44	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4% 19.1% 11,545 1.3 14.6% 9.6% 2.1 14.0% 38.7%	5 1 322 17 12 15 8, 10 8 2 9
Activity Sexual Health Sheep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use <b>HEALTH OUTCO</b> Behavioral Health Mortality	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup>	+++ + ++ ++ ++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47 45 43 11 47 44 37 45	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4% 19.1% 11,545 1.3 14.6% 9.6% 2.1 14.0%	5 1 322 17 12 15 8, 10 8 2 9
Activity Sexual Health Sineep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup>	+++ + ++ ++ ++ ++ + ++++ + + + + + + +	43 49 40 33 48 <b>49</b> 11 7 47 45 43 11 47 44 37 45 44	6.3% 27.8 35.0% 7.3% 21.1% -0.936 18.5 14.2% 18.4% 19.1% 11,545 1.3 14.6% 9.6% 2.1 14.0% 38.7%	5 1 32 6 14 17 14 15 8, 7 10 8 2 9 33

For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.



++ 31-40 + 41-50

# California

State Health Department Website: cdph.ca.gov

## Summary

### **Strengths:**

- Low premature death rate
- · Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Challenges:**

- High economic hardship index score
- · Low supply of primary care providers
- High percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

### **Highlights:**

UNINSURED



from 17.2% to 7.0% of the population between 2013 and 2021.

DRUG DEATHS



FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS



Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	v
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++	30	-0.126	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	4	3.2	
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++++	17	\$138	
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	35	442	
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+	46	87	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++++	18	9.6%	1
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+	42	5.25	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++	30	31.0%	3
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++	31	84.5%	8
o : 10 ·	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	21	13.4	1
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++++	6	12.0%	14
Engagement	High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++++ ++++	4 20	94.6% 63	19
Engagement	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+	20 45	27.5%	3
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++	32	27.3% 58.5%	6
			-		
PHYSICAL ENV		+	49	-0.554	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+	50	12.8	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++++	1	0.0%	0
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++		5,953,461	_
Llausing and	Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++	36	59.3%	7:
Housing and Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	7 27	63.7% 17.0%	1
Transic	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+	49	25.9%	1
			-		'
CLINICAL CARE		+++	27	-0.098	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++	28	9.2%	8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)		0	77.0	
	Dental Care Mental Health	+++++	3	77.2 440.9	3
	Primary Care	+++++	10 48	440.9 209.6	2
	Uninsured (% of population)	+ +++	40 22	209.6	
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+	50	62.4%	7
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++	31	64.6%	6
Services	Immunizations		01	04.070	
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++	38	68.6%	7
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++	33	43.5%	4
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++++	9	69.0%	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++	37	82.1%	8
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	12	2,219	2
<b>BEHAVIORS*</b>		++++	11	0.558	1
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++	27	22.6%	2
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	9.0%	5
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	20.1%	2
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	19	452.2	4
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++	37	6.1%	5
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++++	12	11.0	
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	19	31.2%	3
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	+++++	6	5.2%	6
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	8.9%	1
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+++++	8	0.495	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++	21	22.4	
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++++	20	16.7%	1
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	21	14.4%	1
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++	33	16.5%	1!
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++	7	7,020	8
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	27	1.6	
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	15	10.0%	10
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++	6	6.9%	8
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++	37	2.1	
					9
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	7.0%	1 ~
OVERALL		+++++	4	27.6%	3
OVERALL*	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)				3
* Value is a sum of weighte	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+) ed, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S.	+++++ +++	4	27.6%	
* Value is a sum of weighte Higher summation scores	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++ +++	4	27.6% 0.127 Ratin ++++	

Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.



++ + 31-40 41-50

Overall Rank:

21-30 ++ + 31-40 41-50

# Colorado

State Health Department Website: cdphe.colorado.gov

## **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- · Low prevalence of obesity
- · Low economic hardship index score
- Low prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Challenges:**

- · High prevalence of excessive drinking
- Low rate of high school graduation
- · Low prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider

### **Highlights:**

SMOKING

34% from 18.3% to 12.0% of adults between 2011 and 2021.

FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS

from 11.1% to 14.2% of adults between 2018 and 2021.

**MULTIPLE CHRONIC CONDITIONS** 

9 from 6.4% to 7.6% of adults between 2019 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U. Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++++	15	0.299	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	10	3.6	3.
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++	22	\$127	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	31	423	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++++	2	18	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++	31	10.5%	10.4
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++++	11	4.40	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++++	5	37.6%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+	42	81.1%	85.
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+	42	20.9	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++	27	15.7%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++++	4	94.6%	92.
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++	27	66	_
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++++	4	44.6%	33.
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++	15	62.9%	60
			-		
PHYSICAL ENV		+++++	7	0.341	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++++	19	7.3	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	14	0.1%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++		3,459,342	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++	28	74.9%	73.
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++++	7	63.7%	67.
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	15	11.6%	16.
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++	33	16.0%	17.0
CLINICAL CAR		++++	20	0.332	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++	30	9.5%	8.8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)		00	0.070	0.0
	Dental Care	+++++	10	69.8	60
	Mental Health	+++++	9	443.5	30
	Primary Care	+++	25	282.7	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++	29	8.0%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++	27	73.5%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++	23	67.2%	66
Services	Immunizations	111	20	07.270	00
Jei vices	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++	31	70.6%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++++	17	49.0%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)		8	49.0% 69.2%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++++	38	81.8%	84
Quality of Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++++	30 4	01.0% 1,540	2,7
	······································		-		
BEHAVIORS*		+++++	5	0.827	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	27.4%	23.
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	14	8.8%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++++	1	16.7%	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	20	453.9	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++	35	6.0%	5.6
		++++	15	12.5	15
-	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)		4	26.8%	32.
Sleep Health	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++	1		1 0
Smoking and	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup>		28	6.9%	
Smoking and	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++		6.9% 12.0%	
Smoking and	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++	28		
Smoking and Tobacco Use	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++ +++ +++++	28 9	12.0%	14.
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	+++++ +++ +++++	28 9 <b>15</b>	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8	14. 27
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ +++++ ++++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5%	14. 27 17.3
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2%	14. 27 17. 14.
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ +++++ ++++ ++++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43 19 34	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2% 16.6%	14. 27 17.: 14. 15.
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MES*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43 19	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2% 16.6% 7,442	14. 27 17.: 14. 15. 8,6
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MES*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup>	+++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43 19 34 13 32	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2% 16.6% 7,442 1.7	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 8,6 1.
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MES*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43 19 34 13 32 9	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2% 16.6% 7,442 1.7 9.5%	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 8,6 1. 10.
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MEE*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++ +++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++ +++ ++ ++ ++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43 19 34 13 32 9 41	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2% 16.6% 7,442 1.7 9.5% 9.3%	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 8,6 1. 10. 8.2
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           +++++           +++++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43 19 34 13 32 9 41 7	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2% 16.6% 7,442 1.7 9.5% 9.3% 1.7	6.7 14. 14. 17. 17. 14. 15. 15. 10. 8,6 1. 10. 8,2 2. 9,6
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>#</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43 19 34 13 32 9 41 7 4	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2% 16.6% 7,442 1.7 9.5% 9.3% 1.7 7.6%	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 15. 8,6 1. 10. 8,2 9,6
Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           +++++           +++++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43 19 34 13 32 9 41 7 4 2	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2% 16.6% 7,442 1.7 9.5% 9.3% 1.7 7.6% 25.1%	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 15. 8,6 1. 10. 8,2 9,6
Smoking and Fobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health DVERALL*	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>#</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio) <sup>**</sup> Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           +++++           +++++           ++++++           +++++++           ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	28 9 <b>15</b> 22 43 19 34 13 32 9 41 7 4	12.0% <b>0.323</b> 24.8 20.5% 14.2% 16.6% 7,442 1.7 9.5% 9.3% 1.7 7.6%	14. 27 17.3 14. 15. 8,6 1. 10. 8.2 2

\* Non-ranking measure. — Data not available, missing or suppressed. For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

# Connecticut

State Health Department Website: ct.gov/dph

## **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- · Low prevalence of frequent physical distress
- Low economic hardship index score
- Low prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Challenges:**

- · High income inequality
- High prevalence of high-risk **HIV** behaviors
- High percentage of housing with lead risk

### **Highlights:**

FOOD INSECURITY

3 1% from 13.9% to 9.6% of households between 2012-2014 and 2019-2021.

PREMATURE DEATH

from 6,151 to 7,274 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

EXCESSIVE DRINKING

from 19.0% to 15.7% of adults between 2018 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U. Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++++	8	0.438	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	10	3.6	3.
amily Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++	23	\$126	\$1
ann, caret,	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++++	4	182	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++++	8	30	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++++	18	9.6%	10.
(00001000	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+	45	5.28	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++++	9	34.6%	32
adoution	High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	11	88.5%	85.
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	21	13.4	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++++	6	12.0%	14.
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++++	6	94.4%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++	32	67	JZ
ngagement	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++	23	35.3%	33.
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)		23 27		60
	Voter Participation (% of 0.5. Citizens ages 16+)	+++	27	60.3%	00
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++++	19	0.126	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++++	8	6.1	7
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	14	0.1%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++	27	3,444,965	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++++	14	89.5%	73.
lousing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	16	66.6%	67.
ransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	45	25.2%	16.
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+	42	17.5%	17.
			•	0.000	
		+++++	6	0.939	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	++++	11	7.4%	8.8
	Dental Care		7	70.0	60
	Mental Health	+++++	7	70.9	1
		+++++	7	475.5	30
	Primary Care	++++	15	300.2	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++++	9	5.2%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++	8	77.3%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	73.2%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++++	1	81.6%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	50.9%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	16	66.4%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	87.4%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	28	2,774	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		+++++	9	0.618	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	26.1%	23.
hysical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	10.2%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++++	19	22.9%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++	9	356.7	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+	47	6.5%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++	4	7.6	15
leep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++	24	32.1%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup>	+++++	4	5.0%	6.
obacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	11.1%	14.
HEALTH OUTCO		+++++	4	0.665	0
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	+	42	38.5	27
lealth	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++++	13	15.7%	17.
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	12.7%	14.
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	11.0%	15.
Nortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	12	7,274	8,6
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.3	1.
hysical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	8.9%	10.
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++	22	7.8%	8.2
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	26	2.0	2
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	8.4%	9.6
					1 00
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	30.4%	33.
DVERALL*		+++++ +++++	10 <b>4</b>	30.4% <b>0.575</b>	33

Non-ranking measure
 Organize the group with the highest of lowest rate and the winter rate.
 Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Overall Rank:

# Delaware

State Health Department Website: dhss.delaware.gov

## Summary

### **Strengths:**

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- · Low Black/white residential segregation
- Low percentage of adults who avoided care due to cost

### **Challenges:**

- High percentage of household food insecurity
- · Low supply of dental care providers
- High prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Highlights:**

FLU VACCINATION COVERAGE

O from 38.2% to 49.8% of adults between 2018 and 2021.

**EXCESSIVE DRINKING** 

**-24%** from 18.9% to 14.3% of adults between 2019 and 2021.

FOURTH GRADE READING PROFICIENCY

from 32.5% to 25.3% of fourth grade public school students between 2019 and 2022.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++++	17	0.265	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++	23	4.3	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++++	15	\$152	\$
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	34	432	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++	26	52	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++	35	11.2%	10
- 1	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++++	17	4.50	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+	46	25.3%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++	10	89.0%	85
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++++	6 18	7.6	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++++	13	93.5%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++++	13	46	52
Lingugonione	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++	28	34.2%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++	28	59.8%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++++	14	0.190	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++	39	8.4	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++++	1	0.4	0
audity	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++		3,604,830	1
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++++	19	85.9%	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++	25	70.5%	67
Fransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	20	13.4%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++	27	14.5%	17
CLINICAL CAR	E*	++++	15	0.437	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++++	11	7.4%	8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)			7.170	
	Dental Care	+	50	38.9	6
	Mental Health	+++	22	316.6	30
	Primary Care	++++	11	310.3	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	++++	13	5.7%	8
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++	9	77.2%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++	32	64.5%	66
Services	Immunizations				-
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++++	8	77.1%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++++	14	49.8%	46
Quality of Cara	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++++	10 20	68.9% 84.9%	61 84
Quality of Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	20 35	64.9% 3,078	2
BEHAVIORS*			34		
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++ +++	22	- <b>0.208</b> 23.8%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++	22	23.8 <i>%</i> 7.4%	7.
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++	40	27.2%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++	32	498.6	48
Joxuan nounti	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+	45	6.4%	5.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	25	14.6	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	31	33.2%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	++++	12	6.1%	6
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++	21	13.4%	14
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	++++	16	0.219	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+	48	46.0	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	14.3%	17
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	13.0%	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++	16	14.2%	15
	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	30	8,903	8,
Mortality	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.3	1
•			24	10.9%	10
Mortality Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++			1 0
•	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++	36	8.9%	
•	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++ ++++	36 20	8.9% 1.9	2
•	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++ ++++ +++	36 20 26	8.9% 1.9 9.9%	9
•	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++ ++++	36 20	8.9% 1.9	8. 2 9. 33

<sup>+</sup> Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.
<sup>+</sup> Non-ranking measure.
<sup>-</sup> Data not available, missing or suppressed.
For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

D.C. Value

5.0

\$874

1,000

9.0%

7.19

26.5%

68.9%

33.0

12.8%

91.3%

69

40.7%

72.6%

8.7

39,035

100.0%

25.6%

33.2%

19.8%

6.5%

106.0

670.5

546.4

3.7%

78.6% 67.9%

71.4%

52.1%

79.4%

85.5%

3,340

27.2% 13.5%

15.8%

908.7

11.3%

15.6

30.1%

4.8% 9.5%

67.5

25.1% 14.2%

23.6%

10,289

5.4

74%

9.6%

2.5

6.2%

24.7%

U.S.

Value

39

\$116

399

10.4%

496 32.1%

85.8%

15.1

14.0%

92.4%

33.4%

60.1%

7.8

0.8%

73.0%

67.8%

16.9%

17.0%

8.8%

60.6

305.0 265.3

8.6% 74.3%

66.7%

70.5%

46.5% 61.7%

84.1%

2,770

23.0%

7.4% 23.7%

/1813

5.6%

154

32.3% 6.7%

14.4%

27.9

17.3%

147%

15.5%

8.659

1.6

10.9%

8.2%

2.0

96%

33.9%

# **District of Columbia**

Measures

Family Safety

Economic

Resources

Education

and

Social Support

Engagement

Air and Water

Housing and

**CLINICAL CARE\*** Access to Care

Quality

Transit

**PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT\*** 

SOCIAL & ECONOMIC FACTORS\*

Community and Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)

Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)

Volunteerism (% ages 16+)

Public Health Funding (dollars per person)

High School Graduation (% of students)

High-speed Internet (% of households)

Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)

Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)

Water Fluoridation (% of population served)

Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)

Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)

Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)

Providers (per 100.000 population)

Dental Care

Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Food Insecurity (% of households)

Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)

Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)

Residential Segregation - Black/White (index from 0-100)

Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)

Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)

Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)

Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)

High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)\*\*

Health Department Website: dchealth.dc.gov

## Summary

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of obesity
- High adolescent HPV vaccination rate
- Low uninsured rate

#### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High prevalence of nonmedical drug use
- High income inequality

### **Highlights:**

	Preventive	Mental Health Primary Care Uninsured (% of population) Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)
	Clinical Services	Dental Visit (% ages 18+) Immunizations
from 13.2% to 9.0% of	Services	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)
households between		Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)
2013-2015 and 2019-2021.		HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)
	Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)
PREMATURE DEATH	<b>BEHAVIORS*</b>	
<b>120%</b>	Nutrition and Physical Activity	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)
from 8,566 to 10,289 years lost before age 75	Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)
per 100,000 population	Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)
between 2019 and 2020.	Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡
	Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)
	HEALTH OUTC	OMES*
FOURTH GRADE READING	Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡
PROFICIENCY	Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)
<b>-12%</b>		Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)
<b>V I Z</b> /0	Mortality	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)
from 30.1% to 26.5%	mortancy	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**
of fourth grade public	Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)
school students between		Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**
2019 and 2022.		Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)
		Obesity (% ages 18+)

\* Value is a sum of weighted, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. value). Higher

summation scores are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia \* Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.

Dispatify measures compare the group marking marker instruction and the transmission of transmission of the transmission of transmission

2022 ANNUAL REPORT AmericasHealthRankings.org

## 

Overall Rank:

# Florida

State Health Department Website: floridahealth.gov

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

- Low racial disparity in premature death rates
- High reading proficiency among fourth grade public school students
- Low levels of air pollution

#### **Challenges:**

- Low supply of mental health providers
- High uninsured rate
- High percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS



100,000 population between 2018 and 2020.

FOOD INSECURITY

**30%** from 14.1% to 9.9% of households between 2011-2013 and 2019-2021.

SUICIDE



Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U. Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++++	20	0.146	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++	26	4.5	3.
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+	43	\$79	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++	26	384	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++	36	67	- 1
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++	22	9.9%	10.4
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++	28	4.70	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++++	2	39.0%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	20	87.2%	85.
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++++	17	12.4	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++++	13	12.7%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++	26	92.3%	92.
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	17	61	02.
Engagement	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+	48	26.3%	33.
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++	36	20.3 <i>%</i> 57.4%	60
	Voter Participation (% or 0.5. Citizen's ages 16+)	++	30	37.4%	00
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+++	26	0.039	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++++	19	7.3	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++	40	1.3%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++	38	7,186,709	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++	24	77.8%	73.
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++	25	70.5%	67.
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++	4	8.0%	16.
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+	45	18.8%	17.0
			45		
CLINICAL CAR		+	45	-0.884	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)		_	_	8.8
	Dental Care		07	F1 0	60
		++	37	51.9	60
	Mental Health	+	42	201.7	30
	Primary Care	++++	20	288.6	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+	46	12.1%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++	17	75.7%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++	39	61.2%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++	34	69.2%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)		_	_	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+	48	49.0%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)		_	—	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+	41	3,182	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		+++	30	-0.047	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	27.0%	23.
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)		_	_	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)		_	_	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++	24	465.7	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++	25	5.6%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	28	15.2	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++	28	32.9%	32.
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*			02.070	6.
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)		_	_	14.
HEALTH OUTCO		++++	17	0.202	07
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	++	35	34.0	27
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)		_	_	17.
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)		_	_	14.
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++	37	17.0%	15.
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	24	8,622	8,6
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	3	1.1	1.
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)		_	_	10.
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++	34	8.7%	8.2
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	26	2.0	2
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)		_	_	9.6
	malaple entente contatione (// ageo ie /				1
	Obesity (% ages 18+)		_	_	33.
OVERALL*		+++		-0.044	33.

 Value is a sum of weighted, ranking measure 2-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. value, Higher summation scores are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia.
 \*\* Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.
 \*Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

#### 2022 ANNUAL REPORT AmericasHealthRankings.org

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Measures

Family Safety

Economic

Resources

Education

and

Social Support

Engagement

Air and Water

Housing and

Quality

Transit

**PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT\*** 

SOCIAL & ECONOMIC FACTORS\*

Community and Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)

Food Insecurity (% of households)

Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)

Volunteerism (% ages 16+)

Public Health Funding (dollars per person)

High School Graduation (% of students)

High-speed Internet (% of households)

Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)

Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)

Water Fluoridation (% of population served)

Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)

Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)

Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)

Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)

Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)

Residential Segregation - Black/White (index from 0-100)

Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)

Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)

Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)

High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)\*\*

#### ΔΝΛΕRIC **RANKINGS**

# Georgia

State Health Department Website: dph.georgia.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · Low percentage of household food insecurity
- Low Black/white residential segregation

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- · High uninsured rate
- High levels of air pollution

### **Highlights**

• High levels of air pollution	Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++++ +++	5 30	8.7% 15.5%	16.9% 17.0%
	CLINICAL CAR	E*	+	47	-1.101	
	Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	+	48	15.5%	8.8%
Highlights:		Dental Care	+	46	43.5	60.6
		Mental Health	+	47	173.1	305.0
DRUG DEATHS		Primary Care	++	39	243.9	265.3
		Uninsured (% of population)	+	48	12.6%	8.6%
<b>35%</b>	Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	34	71.5%	74.3%
	Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+	42	60.7%	66.7%
from 13.2 to 17.8 deaths	Services	Immunizations		47		70.5%
		Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months) Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+ +	47 47	65.5%	46.5%
per 100,000 population		HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	47 34	37.9% 60.9%	61.7%
between 2019 and 2020.	Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++	34	81.2%	84.1%
	Quality of Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+	43	3.255	2.770
			·	40	.,	2,110
HPV VACCINATION	BEHAVIORS*		++	35	-0.294	I
	Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++++	18	24.1%	23.0%
<b>A33%</b>	Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	11	8.9%	7.4%
	Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	25	23.7%	23.7%
from 45.7% to 60.9% of	Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+	45	589.4	481.3
adolescents ages 13-17		High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++	37	6.1%	5.6%
between 2017 and 2021.		Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++	36	18.2	15.4
between 2017 and 2021.	Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+	45	35.8%	32.3%
	Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	+	41	7.8%	6.7%
	Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++	29	15.0%	14.4%
HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE	HEALTH OUTC	OMES*	++	31	-0.125	
440/	Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++++	10	17.8	27.9
<b>11%</b>	Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++++	15	16.0%	17.3%
from 33.1% to 36.6%		Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	27	14.8%	14.7%
		Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++	34	16.6%	15.5%
of adults between	Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++	37	9,528	8,659
2017 and 2021.		Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	6	1.2	1.6
	Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	28	11.3%	10.9%
		Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+	47	9.9%	8.2%
		Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	26	2.0	2.0
		Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++	25	9.8%	9.6% 33.9%
	OVERALL*	Obesity (% ages 18+)	++++	23 36	33.9% - <b>0.244</b>	33.9%
	Higher summation score ** Disparity measures co	ted, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. s are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. mpare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.	value).		Ratin ++++	
	* Non-ranking measure. — Data not available, mis For measure descriptions	sing or suppressed. , source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.			++	

State Value

0.051

5.5

\$107

400

54

9.9%

4.89

31.5%

82.0%

9.7

14.9%

91.9%

58

29.2%

61.0%

0.266

8.2

0.2%

7,758,841

95.2%

70.0%

8.7%

State Rank

27

33

35

28

29

22

35

27

39

10

21

30

11

37

22

10

33

24

40

6

21

5

Rating

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Overall Rank: 6

U.S.

Value

39

\$116

399

10.4%

496

32.1%

85.8%

15.1

14.0%

92.4%

33.4%

60.1%

7.8

0.8%

73.0%

67.8%

16.9%

## DRUG DEATHS

#### Overall Rank:

## /

21-30 ++ + 31-40 41-50

Hawaii

State Health Department Website: health.hawaii.gov

### **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High economic hardship index score
- · Low supply of primary care providers

### **Highlights:**

SMOKING

**~28%** from 14.1% to 10.1% of adults between 2015 and 2021.

**HIGH CHOLESTEROL** 

from 29.9% to 34.9% of adults between 2019 and 2021.

HIGH-SPEED INTERNET

8% from 87.1% to 94.1% of households between 2016 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U. Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++++	9	0.397	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++++	20	4.1	3.
amily Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++++	3	\$241	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++++	10	254	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+	43	81	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++++	13	9.1%	10.
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++++	16	4.49	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++++	8	35.2%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++	28	85.2%	85.
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++	1	1.0	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++++	11	12.5%	14.
and	High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++++	8 20	94.1% 63	92
Engagement	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++++ ++	20 34	32.5%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+	34 47	54.2%	60
		1			
PHYSICAL ENV		+++	28	-0.007	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++++	1	3.8	7
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++++	1	0.0%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++++	8	129,357	-
In the second se	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+	50	8.8%	73.
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++++	10	65.3%	67.
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++	10	10.4%	16.
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+	50	26.2%	17.
CLINICAL CAR	E*	+++++	5	1.002	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++++	1	5.3%	8.
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+++++	4	74.8	60
	Mental Health	+++	27	291.8	30
	Primary Care	++	36	253.6	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++++	3	3.9%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++	10	77.1%	74
Clinical Services	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++++	1	74.7%	66
Services	Immunizations Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)		24	72.0%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++ ++++	24	47.3%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++++	20	47.3 <i>%</i> 69.3%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	90.1%	84
guanty of Gare	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++++	1	1,411	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		++++	15	0.340	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++++	14	24.8%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	19	7.9%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	20.0%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++	30	494.7	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	5.0%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++++	17	13.0	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+	50	39.4%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++	33	7.3%	6.
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	10.1%	14.
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+++++	1	0.953	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	++++	14	19.6	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++	34	18.2%	17.
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	1	10.7%	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++	27	15.6%	15.
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++	1	6,413	8,6
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	1	1.0	1
	Frequent Physical Distrong (% ages 191)	+++++	1	7.5%	10.
	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)				8.3
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++	23	8.1%	1 0
Physical Health		+++ +++	23 26	8.1% 2.0	2
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)				
	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	26	2.0	2
-	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++ +++++	26 1	2.0 5.6%	2 9.0

\* Non-ranking measure. — Data not available, missing or suppressed. For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

# Idaho

State Health Department Website: <u>healthandwelfare.idaho.gov</u>

## Summary

### Strengths:

- Low premature death rate
- Low percentage of low birthweight infants
- Low prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Challenges:**

- High Black/white residential segregation
- Low adult flu vaccination rate
- Low supply of primary care providers

### **Highlights:**

**E-CIGARETTE USE** 

**61%** from 4.6% to 7.4% of adults between 2017 and 2021.

MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS



from 193.6 to 246.3 per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2022.

UNINSURED



Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U.S Valu
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++	26	-0.035	1
	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++	23	4.3	3.9
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++++	10	\$172	\$116
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++++	9	243	399
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++	29	54	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++	21	9.8%	10.49
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++++	2	4.02	4.96
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++	25	31.9%	32.19
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+	45	80.8%	85.8
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	25	14.6	15.1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++	30	16.1%	14.09
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++++	17	93.0%	92.4
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+	49	81	-
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++++	16	36.8%	33.4
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++	38	56.4%	60.15
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++	36	-0.139	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++++	16	7.1	7.8
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+	42	1.8%	0.8%
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++++	10	216,444	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+	46	31.7%	73.0
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++	34	74.4%	67.8
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	17	12.2%	16.99
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	19	13.8%	17.05
CLINICAL CARE		+++	30	-0.142	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++	28	9.2%	8.8%
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+++	28	56.2	60.6
	Mental Health	++	33	246.3	305.
	Primary Care	+	43	231.6	265.
	Uninsured (% of population)	++	31	8.8%	8.6%
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+	45	67.9%	74.3
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++	21	67.6%	66.7
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++	25	71.9%	70.5
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+	41	41.0%	46.5
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++	31	61.6%	61.75
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++	34	82.7%	84.1
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++++	2	1,521	2,77
BEHAVIORS*		++++	16	0.307	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++	32	21.7%	23.0
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+	44	5.4%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++++	12	20.5%	23.7
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++	7	351.0	481.
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++	16	5.3%	5.6%
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	25	14.6	15.4
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	29.3%	32.3
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++	36	7.4%	6.7%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++++	18	13.3%	14.49
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+++++	2	0.787	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	+++++	7	16.3	27.9
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++++	15	16.0%	17.35
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	23	14.6%	14.75
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	9.3%	15.55
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++	10	7,145	8,65
··· · •	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	1	1.0	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	19	10.4%	10.9
,	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++	6	6.9%	8.29
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	4	1.4	2.0
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++++	16	9.0%	9.6%
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	++++	16	31.6%	33.9
		++++	17	0.212	
OVERALL*					
<sup>•</sup> Value is a sum of weighte Higher summation scores	ad, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia.	value).		Ratir	
<sup>*</sup> Value is a sum of weighte Higher summation scores ** Disparity measures com		value).		Ratir ++++	++ 1-10
Value is a sum of weighte Higher summation scores	are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. spare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.	value).		++++	++ 1-10 ++ 11-2

RANKINGS

Overall Rank:

6

# Illinois

State Health Department Website: dph.illinois.gov

Summary

### **Strengths:**

ILLINOIS

- Low prevalence of frequent
   mental distress
- Low percentage of household food insecurity
- High adult flu vaccination rate

### **Challenges:**

- High racial disparity in premature death rates
- High prevalence of physical inactivity
- High levels of air pollution

### **Highlights:**

MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS

**55%** from 193.8 to 300.4 per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2022.

DRUG DEATHS



from 21.9 to 28.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

SMOKING

**√23%** from 15.5% to 12.0% of adults between 2018 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank		U.S Valu
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++	23	0.059	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	8	3.4	3.9
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++	33	\$109	\$11
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	33	426	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++	31	55	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++++	15	9.4%	10.4
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++	37	4.97	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++++	17	33.3%	32.
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++	27	86.2%	85.8
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	24	14.3	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++++	11	12.5%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++	23	92.5%	92.4
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+	44	74	-
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++++	16	36.8%	33.
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++	25	60.7%	60.
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++	38	-0.193	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+	48	9.8	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	14	0.1%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+		15,619,094	_
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++++	3	98.2%	73.0
lousing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++++	9	64.9%	67.
Fransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	44	24.3%	16.9
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++	34	16.1%	17.0
CLINICAL CAR		+++	24	-0.010	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++	31	9.8%	8.8
Access to Care	Providers (per 100,000 population)	++	31	9.0%	0.0
	Dental Care	+++++	6	71.0	60
	Mental Health	+++	25	300.4	305
	Primary Care	+++	28	270.4	265
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++	22	7.0%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+	43	69.3%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++++	14	68.4%	66.
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++	31	70.6%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	50.1%	46.
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	26	62.2%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++	28	83.6%	84.
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+	44	3,280	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		++	32	-0.089	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++	23	23.4%	23.
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++	39	6.2%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++	40	27.2%	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+	40	542.3	48
Contract in Contract	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++	35	6.0%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	23	13.6	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	17	31.1%	32.
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	++++	19	6.4%	6.7
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	12.0%	14.4
HEALTH OUTCO		+++	21	0.137	0-
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	+++	27	28.0	27
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++++	17	16.1%	17.3
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	12.9%	14.
Aortality	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	12.1%	15.
Nortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	22	8,553	8,6
hyeical Ucalth	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++	36	2.0	1.
Physical Health		+++	22	10.8%	10.9
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++	27	8.3%	8.2
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++	37	2.1	2.
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++++	15	8.8%	9.6
OVERALL*	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++	26 26	34.1% 0.014	33.
*******		117	20	0.014	I
	ed, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia.	value).		Ratin	
ligher summation scores * Disparity measures con	ed, ranking measure 2-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. pare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.	value).		++++	+ 1-
ligher summation scores	are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. pare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.	value).		++++	+ 1-

For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org. 2022 ANNUAL REPORT AmericasHealthRankings.org

# Indiana

State Health Department Website: in.gov/health

### **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- · Low income inequality
- Low prevalence of high-risk **HIV** behaviors
- · Low percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · High occupational fatality rate
- High prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Highlights:**

NON-MEDICAL DRUG USE

6 70 from 9.9% to 16.1% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

FOOD INSECURITY

5 from 15.2% to 9.7% of households between 2014-2016 and 2019-2021.

UNINSURED

from 8.7% to 7.5% of the population between 2019 and 2021.

CTORS* conal Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers) alth Funding (dollars per person) ime (offenses per 100,000 population) Hardship Index (index from 1-100) curity (% of households) equality (80/20 ratio) ade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ool Graduation (% of students) ool Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) dol Internet (% of households) all Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) T* on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Vater Violations (% of community water systems) ning Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) te to Work (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) using Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++ + ++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	29 44 45 24 27 20 7 19 20 16 36 31 38 19 44 <b>33</b>	-0.067 6.9 \$76 358 53 9.7% 4.23 32.9% 87.2% 12.2 17.5% 91.7% 70 36.7% 55.2%	3.9 \$11 399 10.4 4.9 32.1 85.8 15. 14.0 92.4 
alth Funding (dollars per person) ime (offenses per 100,000 population) Hardship Index (index from 1-100) curity (% of households) equality (80/20 ratio) ade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) sol Graduation (% of students) sol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) ad Internet (% of households) al Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>r</b> numerous of fine particles per cubic meter) vater Violations (% of community water systems) ning Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+ ++++ ++++ +++++ ++++ +++ ++ ++ ++ ++	45 24 27 20 7 19 20 16 36 31 38 19 44	\$76 358 53 9.7% 4.23 32.9% 87.2% 12.2 17.5% 91.7% 70 36.7%	\$11 399 10.4 4.9 32.1 85.8 15.2 14.0 92.4
ime (offenses per 100,000 population) Hardship Index (index from 1-100) curity (% of households) equality (80/20 ratio) ade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) bol Graduation (% of students) bol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) al Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>r</b> on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) vater Violations (% of community water systems) ning Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++ + + + + + +	24 27 20 7 19 20 16 36 31 38 19 44	358 53 9.7% 4.23 32.9% 87.2% 12.2 17.5% 91.7% 70 36.7%	399 
Hardship Index (index from 1-100) curity (% of households) equality (80/20 ratio) ade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ool Graduation (% of students) ool Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** shildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) di Internet (% of households) al Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>r</b> on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) vater Violations (% of community water systems) ening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++ ++ ++ + + + + +	27 20 7 19 20 16 36 31 38 19 44	53 9.7% 4.23 32.9% 87.2% 12.2 17.5% 91.7% 70 36.7%	
curity (% of households) equality (80/20 ratio) ade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ool Graduation (% of students) ool Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** shildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) di Internet (% of households) al Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>r</b> on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) vater Violations (% of community water systems) ening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of workers ages 16+) te to Work (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++ ++ + + + + + +	20 7 19 20 16 36 31 38 19 44	9.7% 4.23 32.9% 87.2% 12.2 17.5% 91.7% 70 36.7%	4.9 32.1 85.8 15. 14.0 92.4
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ool Graduation (% of students) ool Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) ad Internet (% of households) Il Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>r</b> * on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Vater Violations (% of community water systems) oning Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Vith Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ ++ ++ ++ ++ + + + + + + + + +	20 16 36 31 38 19 44	87.2% 12.2 17.5% 91.7% 70 36.7%	85.8 15. 14.0 92.4
<ul> <li>col Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**</li> <li>childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)</li> <li>childhood Experiences (% ages 18+)</li> <li>r*</li> <li>on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)</li> <li>vater Violations (% of community water systems)</li> <li>childhood Experiences (% ages 16+)</li> <li>vater Violation (% of housing stock)</li> </ul>	++++ ++ +++ ++ + + + + + + + +	16 36 31 38 19 44	12.2 17.5% 91.7% 70 36.7%	15. 14.0 92.4
childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) ad Internet (% of households) Il Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>r</b> on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) vater Violations (% of community water systems) oning Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Vith Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++ ++ ++ ++++ + + +	36 31 38 19 44	17.5% 91.7% 70 36.7%	14.0 92.4
ad Internet (% of households) Il Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>r</b> * on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Vater Violations (% of community water systems) uning Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++ ++ +++ + + +	31 38 19 44	91.7% 70 36.7%	92.4
Il Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) r on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) vater Violations (% of community water systems) ening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Vith Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++ ++++ + ++ +++	38 19 44	70 36.7%	-
ism (% ages 16+) icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) r on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) vater Violations (% of community water systems) ening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Vith Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ + + + ++ +++	19 44	36.7%	
icipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) r on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) vater Violations (% of community water systems) ening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+ ++ + ++	44		33.4
r* on (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Vater Violations (% of community water systems) ening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Vith Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++ + ++		55.2%	
n (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Vater Violations (% of community water systems) ning Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Vith Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+ ++	33		60.
Vater Violations (% of community water systems) ening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) pridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++		-0.111	
Vater Violations (% of community water systems) ening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) pridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	46	9.0	7.8
ning Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)		33	0.4%	0.8
oridation (% of population served) ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	41	9,176,364	_
ne to Work (% of workers ages 16+) With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++	10	92.4%	73.0
Vith Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	42	76.6%	67.8
	++	34	20.5%	16.9
	+++++	7	12.3%	17.0
	++	37	-0.387	
Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++	23	8.6%	8.8
(per 100,000 population)		20	0.070	0.0
tal Care	+	41	49.8	60
ital Health	+	43	195.5	305
nary Care	++	33	260.7	265
l (% of population)	+++	26	7.5%	8.6
I Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	36	71.2%	74.3
it (% ages 18+)	++	35	63.0%	66.
tions	TT	30	03.0%	00.
dhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++	40	68.1%	70.5
/accination (% ages 18+)	++	34	43.4%	46.
				1
(Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+	44	55.2%	61.7
l Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) e Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++ ++	22 37	84.6% 3,129	84. 2,7
		-		2,7
10 · )	++	37	-0.327	00.0
% ages 18+)	++	34	21.1%	23.0
/egetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	16	8.7%	7.4
nactivity (% ages 18+)	++	37	25.9%	23.
a (new cases per 100,000 population)	++	31	495.7	481
HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++	12	5.2%	5.6
s (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++	37	18.7	15.
t Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	39	34.9%	32.3
e Use (% ages 18+)‡	+	43	8.1%	6.7
% ages 18+)	+	41	17.3%	14.4
	++	37	-0.267	
hs (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	++	38	35.2	27.
Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++	22	16.9%	17.3
Vental Distress (% ages 18+)	++	36	15.9%	14.7
cal Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++	31	16.1%	15.5
Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++	39	10,155	8,6
e Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	20	1.4	1.6
Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	28	11.3%	10.9
veight (% of live births)	+++	23	8.1%	8.2
	++++	20	1.9	2.0
veight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++	38	11.9%	9.6
veight Racial Disparity (ratio)** hronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++	38	36.3%	33.9
	++	35	-0.221	
hronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	value).		Ratin	g Rar
	Physical Distress (% ages 18+) veight (% of live births) veight Racial Disparity (ratio)** hronic Conditions (% ages 18+) & ages 18+) sure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S.	Physical Distress (% ages 18+)       +++         veight (% of live births)       +++         veight Racial Disparity (ratio)**       +++         hronic Conditions (% ages 18+)       +++         5 ages 18+)       ++         sare 2-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the US, value).       es are not calculated for the District of Columbia.	Physical Distress (% ages 18+)       +++       28         veight (% of live births)       +++       23         veight Racial Disparity (ratio)**       +++       20         hronic Conditions (% ages 18+)       ++       38         5 ages 18+)       ++       38         ++       38         sure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the US, value).	Physical Distress (% ages 18+)       +++       28       11.3%         veight (% of live births)       +++       23       8.1%         veight Racial Disparity (ratio)**       +++       20       1.9         hronic Conditions (% ages 18+)       ++       38       11.9%         5 ages 18+)       ++       38       36.3%         ++       35       -0.221         Rating are not calculated for the District of Columbia.

Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

#### 2022 ANNUAL REPORT AmericasHealthRankings.org



## lowa

State Health Department Website: idph.iowa.gov

Summary

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of frequent
   physical distress
- Low percentage of low birthweight infants
- Low uninsured rate

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High occupational fatality rate
- Low supply of mental health providers

### **Highlights:**

FOOD INSECURITY

►41% from 11.9% to 7.0% of households between 2011-2013 and 2019-2021.

FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS

**36%** from 10.2% to 13.9% of adults between 2018 and 2021.

PREMATURE DEATH

from 6,868 to 7,803 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

Measures		Rating	State Rank		U. Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++++	6	0.491	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++	35	5.6	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++++	12	\$161	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++++	17	304	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++++	14	40	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++++	2	7.0%	10.
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++++	5	4.16	4.
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++++	18	33.0%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++++	2	91.6%	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++	33	16.3	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++	23	15.4%	14.
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++	32	91.5%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	20	63	02
Lingagement	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++	20		33
				35.0%	
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++	9	65.1%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	RONMENT*	+++	23	0.060	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++	28	7.8	7
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++++	1	0.0%	0.
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++	25	2,884,505	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++++	13	90.3%	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++	34	74.4%	67
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	46	25.5%	16.
Turisie	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++++	3	11.7%	17.
	ocvore housing hobients (vi of occupied housing drifts)		0	11.7 70	17.
CLINICAL CARE	* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	++++	13	0.531	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	6.0%	8.
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+++	26	56.9	6
	Mental Health	+	44	193.8	30
	Primary Care	++	31	266.5	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++++	6	4.8%	8.
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++	23	74.3%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++++	15	68.1%	66
Services	Immunizations		.0	000	
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++++	15	73.8%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	50.8%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	17	66.1%	61
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++++	17	85.5%	84
Quality of Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	19 17	85.5% 2,395	2,7
	r reventable nospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	1111	17	2,393	2,
BEHAVIORS*		++	31	-0.081	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++	40	20.0%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++	31	6.7%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++	31	24.7%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++	27	478.5	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++	25	5.6%	5.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	21	13.3	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	15	30.6%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	++++	19		6.
		++++	19 27	6.4% 14.6%	14
-			27	14.0%	14
-	Smoking (% ages 18+)			0.407	
-		++++	19	0.197	
Tobacco Use	MES*		<b>19</b> 3	14.2	2
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup>	++++	3	14.2	2 <sup>-</sup> 17.
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	<b>++++</b> ++++++ +	3 46	14.2 21.1%	17.
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++++ +++++ +++++	3 46 15	14.2 21.1% 13.9%	17.   14
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++ ++++++ + +++++	3 46 15 18	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4%	17. 14 15
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++ + + +++++ +++++ +++++	3 46 15 18 18	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803	17. 14 15 8,6
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++ + ++++++ +++++ +++++	3 46 15 18 18 27	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6	17. 14 15. 8,6
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++ + ++++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	3 46 15 18 18 27 7	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6 9.2%	17. 14 15. 8,6 1
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	3 46 15 18 18 27 7 6	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6 9.2% 6.9%	17. 14 15. 8,6 1 10. 8.
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	3 46 15 18 18 27 7 6 20	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6 9.2% 6.9% 1.9	17. 14 15 8,6 1 10 8. 2
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ ++++	3 46 15 18 18 27 7 6 20 13	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6 9.2% 6.9% 1.9 8.6%	17. 14 15 8,6 1 10 8. 2 9.
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ +++++ ++++	3 46 15 18 27 7 6 20 13 39	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6 9.2% 6.9% 1.9 8.6% 36.4%	17. 14 15 8,6 1 10 8. 2 9.
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ ++++	3 46 15 18 18 27 7 6 20 13	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6 9.2% 6.9% 1.9 8.6%	17. 14 15. 8,6 1 10. 8.
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	3 46 15 18 27 7 6 20 13 39	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6 9.2% 6.9% 1.9 8.6% 36.4% <b>0.266</b>	17. 14 15 8,6 1 10 8. 2 9. 33
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL* 'Value is a sum of weightt Higher summation scores	DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	3 46 15 18 27 7 6 20 13 39	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6 9.2% 6.9% 1.9 8.6% 36.4% <b>0.266</b>	17. 14 15 8,6 1 10 8. 2 9. 33 33 9. <b>g R</b>
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL* 'Value is a sum of weightt	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	3 46 15 18 27 7 6 20 13 39	14.2 21.1% 13.9% 14.4% 7,803 1.6 9.2% 6.9% 1.9 8.6% 36.4% <b>0.266</b>	17 14 15 8,( 1 10 8. 2 9. 33 9. 33 9. <b>g R</b> + 1 + 1 + 1

## Kansas

State Health Department Website: kdheks.gov

### **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

KANSAS

- Low prevalence of frequent physical distress
- Low percentage of low birthweight infants
- Low Black/white residential segregation

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High occupational fatality rate
- High levels of air pollution

### **Highlights:**

MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS

29% from 181.4 to 234.1 per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2022.

ASTHMA

from 8.7% to 10.6% of adults between 2015 and 2021.

FIREARM DEATHS

from 14.0 to 17.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	Value	U.S Valu
	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++	25	-0.006	
	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+	41	6.0	3.9
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++	39	\$87	\$11
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	32	425	399
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++	25	51	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++	26	10.2%	10.4
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++++	13	4.42	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++	34	30.5%	32.1
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	20	87.2%	85.8
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++++	19	13.3	15.
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++	38	17.7%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++++	20	92.6%	92.4
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	16	60	02
Lingagement					22
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++	21	35.9%	33.4
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++	19	61.3%	60.1
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+	44	-0.290	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++	40	8.5	7.8
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+	41	1.7%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+	43	9,747,054	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++	33	65.1%	73.C
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++	34	74.4%	67.8
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	35	20.6%	16.9
manan	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)				17.0
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++++	8	12.5%	17.0
CLINICAL CARE	r - Carlo	+++	28	-0.108	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++	32	9.9%	8.8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	++	35	52.5	60.
	Mental Health	++	36	234.1	305
	Primary Care	+++	26	277.9	265
	Uninsured (% of population)	++	33	9.2%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	40	69.7%	74.3
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++	22	67.3%	66.7
Services	Immunizations		22	07.078	00.7
Oel VICes			07	71.00/	70.5
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++	27	71.2%	
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++	22	46.8%	46.5
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	22	64.3%	61.7
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++++	16	85.9%	84.1
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	26	2,691	2,77
BEHAVIORS*		++	36	-0.312	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++	37	20.8%	23.0
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++	33	6.5%	7.49
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	24	23.6%	23.7
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++			481
Jexual Hedilli			33	501.8	
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++	32	5.9%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++	34	18.1	15.
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++	23	32.0%	32.3
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	+++	23	6.6%	6.7
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++	34	15.6%	14.4
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+++	27	-0.089	' 
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++++	9	17.4	27.
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++	37	18.9%	17.3
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	30	15.2%	14.7
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++	21	14.6%	15.5
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	21		8,65
mortanty	Premature Death (years lost berole age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**			8,826	
Dhysical LL H		+++	27	1.6	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	15	10.0%	10.9
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++	13	7.2%	8.2
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+	47	2.2	2.0
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++	28	10.0%	9.6
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	++	34	36.0%	33.9
OVERALL*		++	31	-0.132	
Higher summation scores	ed, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. pare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.	value).		Ratin ++++	+ 1-10 + 11-1
– Data not available, miss	ing or suppressed. source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.				



Overall Rank:

++++ 11-20

+++ 21-30 ++ + 31-40 41-50

# **Kentucky**

State Health Department Website: chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dph

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

KENTUCKY

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- High prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider
- · High prevalence of fruit and vegetable consumption

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- High percentage of household food insecurity
- High prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS

from 23.2 to 47.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2020.

UNINSURED

6 from 14.3% to 5.7% of

the population between 2013 and 2021.

FIREARM DEATHS



Measures		Rating	State Rank	Value	U.s Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++	39	-0.294	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++	38	5.9	3.
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++	31	\$110	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++++	11	259	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++	40	77	- 1
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+	42	12.3%	10.4
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++	39	5.04	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++	29	31.1%	32.
Education	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++++	4	90.6%	85.
	High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++	8	90.0 <i>%</i> 8.9	15
Casial Cumport					14.0
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+	46	19.5%	
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+	44	90.0%	92.
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	20	63	-
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+	46	27.4%	33.4
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++	21	61.2%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++++	15	0.176	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++	37	8.3	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++++	1	0.0%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++		4,278,582	_
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++++	1	99.8%	73.0
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+	41	76.4%	67.8
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++	23	14.6%	16.9
Industr	Severe Housing Problems (% of focupied housing units)	++++	23 13	14.6%	17.0
					17.0
CLINICAL CARI		++	31	-0.193	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	+++	25	8.8%	8.8
	Dental Care	+++	30	55.1	60
	Mental Health				1
		+++	28	285.3	30
	Primary Care	++++	16	297.3	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	++++	13	5.7%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++	20	75.4%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+	49	57.2%	66.
Services	Immunizations (hidbaad Immunizations (% hy ago 24 months)		00	70.6%	70.
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++	22	72.6%	
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+	42	40.7%	46.
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++	37	57.0%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++++	13	86.3%	84.
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+	47	3,689	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		÷	46	-1.003	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+	49	15.3%	23.
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	11	8.9%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+	45	30.5%	23.
, Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	16	419.7	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++	30	5.7%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+	45	23.8	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+	43	38.6%	32.
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+	48	9.3%	6.7
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+	40 45	9.3 <i>%</i> 19.6%	14.4
			-		
HEALTH OUTCO		+	<b>45</b>	- <b>0.759</b>	0-
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	+	49	47.3	27
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	13.9%	17.3
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+	45	17.9%	14.
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+	41	17.8%	15.
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+	46	11,942	8,6
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	6	1.2	1.
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+	48	15.3%	10.9
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++	31	8.5%	8.2
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.8	2.
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+	48	15.6%	9.6
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+	48	40.3%	33.
	,		43		
OVERALL*		+	4.4	-0.490	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate. <sup>+</sup> Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.
<sup>+</sup> Non-ranking measure.
<sup>-</sup> Data not available, missing or suppressed.
For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

## 

Overall Rank:

5

# Louisiana

State Health Department Website: Idh.la.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

LOUISIANA

- Low Black/white residential segregation
- High prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider
- High adolescent HPV vaccination rate

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- High economic hardship index score
- High prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Highlights:**

UNINSURED



from 17.5% to 7.6% of the population between 2011 and 2021.

DRUG DEATHS



from 27.5 to 41.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

FOOD INSECURITY

►**21%** from 18.3% to 14.5% of households between 2014-2016 and 2019-2021.

Measures SOCIAL & ECOI	NOMIC FACTORS*	Rating	State Rank		U. Va
	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++	36	5.7	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++	23	\$126	\$1
anniy ourcey	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+	46	639	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+	50	100	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+	48	14.5%	10
ilesources	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+	49	5.76	4.
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+	49	28.3%	32
Education	High School Graduation (% of students)	+	41		85
	High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**		38	80.1%	1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++	42	18.8 18.6%	14
					92
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+	46	88.8%	
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	11	58	
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+	44	28.2%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+	41	55.9%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+	48	-0.509	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++	23	7.4	7
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+	42	1.8%	0.
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+	46	15,462,048	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+	45	39.0%	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+	48	79.3%	67
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	18	12.9%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++	30	15.5%	17
CLINICAL CARE	•	+	42	-0.705	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+	42	11.6%	8.
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+	44	47.6	6
	Mental Health	+++	26	295.4	30
	Primary Care	++	39	243.9	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++	27	7.6%	8.
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++	28	73.1%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+	45	59.1%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+	49	64.3%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+	44	39.0%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	23	63.9%	61
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++++	18	85.6%	84
quality of ouro	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+	49	3,726	2,
BEHAVIORS*		+	50	-1.469	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+	42	19.7%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++	39	6.2%	7.
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+	44	29.4%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+	49	709.8	48
ooxuunnounn	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+	50	7.3%	5.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+	48	25.7	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+	40		32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup>	+	46	36.0%	6.
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+	45 44	9.0% 19.5%	14
HEALTH OUTCO		+	50	-1.109	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+	44	41.2	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++	37	18.9%	17
iouiui	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)				14
		+	44	17.8%	
Mautality	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+	42	18.2%	15
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+	48	12,377	8,6
Dhave in a later to the	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	20	1.4	1
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+	44	14.0%	10
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+	49	10.9%	8.
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++	37	2.1	2
			42	12.9%	9.
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+	42	12.070	1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+	42	38.6%	33

Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed.

 — Data not available, missing or suppressed.

 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

## 

Overall Rank:

# Maine

State Health Department Website: maine.gov/dhhs

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

- Low racial disparity in premature death rates
- High prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider
- Low levels of air pollution

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High Black/white residential segregation
- High prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Highlights:**

FOOD INSECURITY

► **42%** from 16.4% to 9.5% of households between 2014-2016 and 2019-2021.

UNINSURED



the population between 2019 and 2021.

FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS



Measures		Rating	Rank	Value	Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++++	14	0.302	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	6	3.3	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++++	16	\$151	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++++	1	109	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++++	12	35	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++++	16	9.5%	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++	23	4.62	4.
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++	40	29.2%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	18	87.4%	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++++	11	9.8	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++	39	17.9%	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++++	20	92.6%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+	46	75	.
0.0.	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++++	11	38.5%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++	4	68.5%	60
			_		
PHYSICAL ENV		+++++	5	0.370	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++++	6	5.1	7
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++++	1	0.0%	0.
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++++	7	115,447	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++	22	79.3%	73
-lousing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	19	69.2%	67
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	40	22.7%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	15	13.4%	17.
CLINICAL CAR	E*	+++++	7	0.860	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++++	13	7.6%	8.
	Providers (per 100,000 population)		.0	1.070	
	Dental Care	+++	25	57.6	6
	Mental Health	+++++	4	539.8	30
	Primary Care	+++++	2	355.0	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	++++	13	5.7%	8.
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++	1	81.2%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++	24	66.7%	66
Services	Immunizations		21	00.770	
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++++	10	75.8%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++++	12	50.0%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++	32	61.5%	61
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	90.7%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	14	2,295	2,
BEHAVIORS*		++++	10		
			19	0.285	00
Nutrition and Physical	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++	38	20.2%	23
		+++	26	7.1%	
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++	39	26.5%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++	3	257.8	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	4.7%	5.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++	10	10.6	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	13	30.5%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+++++	9	5.8%	6.
lobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++	34	15.6%	14
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	++++	18	0.201	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	++	40	37.6	2
lealth	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++	31	17.8%	17.
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	30	15.2%	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++	14	13.5%	15
	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	20	8,037	8,6
Mortality	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	3	1.1	1
Mortality		++	32	11.7%	10
	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	1.1			
	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)			7.5%	0
Mortality Physical Health	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++	17	7.5% 1.3	8.
	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ +++++	17 1	1.3	2
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++	17		8. 2 9. 33

\*\* Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.

Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed

For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

 Rating
 Rank

 +++++
 1-10

 ++++
 11-20

 +++
 21-30

 ++
 31-40

 +
 41-50

#### 2022 ANNUAL REPORT AmericasHealthRankings.org

Overall Rank:

# Maryland

State Health Department Website: health.maryland.gov

### **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

MARYLAND

- · Low prevalence of frequent physical distress
- Low economic hardship index score
- Low prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- High racial disparity in high school graduation rates
- High Black/white residential segregation

### **Highlights:**

MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS

50% from 219.3 to 328.1 per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2022.

FOOD INSECURITY

30% from 12.5% to 8.7% of households between 2012-2014 and 2019-2021.

OBESITY

from 28.9% to 34.3% of adults between 2015 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U. Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++++	13	0.314	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++++	18	4.0	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++++	18	\$136	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++	28	400	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++++	9	31	- 1
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++++	11	8.7%	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++	28	4.70	4.
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++	32	30.6%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++	23	86.9%	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+	44	21.0	1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++++	6	12.0%	14.
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++++	9	94.0%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++	25	65	
0.0.	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++++	15	37.0%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++	13	63.9%	60
PHYSICAL ENVI	IRONMENT*	+++++	2	0.490	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++++	13	6.7	7
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++++	1	0.0%	0.
suancy	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++++	13	415.472	0.
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++++	7	93.7%	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++++	5	62.2%	67
Fransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	27	17.0%	16
ii alisit	Severe Housing Problems (% of focupied housing units)	++	32	15.7%	17.
	Severe Housing Problems (% or occupied housing units)	++	32		17.
CLINICAL CARE		+++++	10	0.561	1
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	+++	24	8.7%	8.
	Dental Care	++++	14	64.9	6
				64.8	30
	Mental Health	++++	18	328.1	
	Primary Care	+++	24	283.8	26
Preventive	Uninsured (% of population)	++++	16	6.1%	8.
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++	14	76.6%	74
	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++	27	66.2%	66
Services	Immunizations		10		
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++++	12	75.5%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++++	14	49.8%	46
0 11 (0	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++++	6	71.9%	61
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	11	87.3%	84
	Preventable hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	21	2,592	2,
BEHAVIORS*		++++	12	0.515	1
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++	21	24.0%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	17	8.6%	7.
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++++	16	21.7%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++	39	535.9	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	4.6%	5.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++++	18	13.1	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	34	33.6%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	+++++	1	4.5%	6.
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	10.1%	14
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+++++	10	0.425	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+	46	45.0	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	14.2%	17.
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	12.7%	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++	23	15.0%	15
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	27	8,820	8,6
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	20	1.4	1
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	8.5%	10
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++	31	8.5%	8.
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	20	1.9	2
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	8.2%	9.
					33
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++	28	34.3%	00
OVERALL*	Obesity (% ages 18+)	++++ +++++	28 <b>8</b>	34.3% <b>0.437</b>	00

<sup>+</sup> Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.
<sup>+</sup> Non-ranking measure.
<sup>-</sup> Data not available, missing or suppressed.
For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall Rank:

++ 31-40 + 41-50

# Massachusetts

State Health Department Website: mass.gov/orgs/department-of-public-health

## Summary

### **Strengths:**

• Low premature death rate

among fourth grade public

- High reading proficiency
- school students • Low uninsured rate

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High income inequality
- High percentage of housing with lead risk

### **Highlights:**

NON-MEDICAL DRUG USE 68%

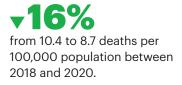
from 7.3% to 12.3% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS

32%

from 547.3 to 722.2 per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2022.

SUICIDE



	Rating	State Rank		U.S Vali
IOMIC FACTORS*	+++++	4	0.542	
Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	6	3.3	3.9
Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++++	7	\$185	\$11
Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++++	18	309	39
	+++++	4	25	- 1
	+++++	9	8.4%	10.4
Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+	48	5.68	4.9
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++++	1	42.6%	32.1
High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	15	88.0%	85.8
High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++	37	18.3	15
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++++	2	10.1%	14.0
High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++++	6	94.4%	92.4
Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++	25	65	-
Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++	29	33.6%	33.4
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++	23	60.9%	60.
RONMENT*	++	35	-0.136	1
Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++++	19		7.8
				0.8
5	++			_
0	++			73.0
	+++++			67.8
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	+			16.9
	++	39	17.1%	17.0
		4	1 4 6 0	
				8.8
	11111	10	1.270	0.0
	+++++	2	85.0	60
				305
				265
				8.6
				74.3
				66.
		0	/0.0/0	00.
	+++++	2	79.8%	70.
				46.
	+++++	2		61.7
	+++++	3	90.2%	84.
Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++	38	3,144	2,7
	+++++	8	0.642	
Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++	28	22.2%	23.0
	+++	21	7.6%	7.4
Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++++	14	21.1%	23.
Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++	10	361.3	48
High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++	22	5.5%	5.6
	+++++	1	6.1	15
Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	17	31.1%	32.3
	+++++	2	4.7%	6.7
Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	10.6%	14.4
MES*	+++++	3	0.740	1
	++			27
Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++	33	18.0%	17.3
Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	11	13.2%	14.7
Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++	11	12.3%	15.5
Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++	2	6,500	8,6
	+++++	6	1.2	1.6
Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**				10.9
Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	8.9%	
	+++++ ++++		8.9% 7.4%	8.2
Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)		5		8.2
Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++	5 14	7.4%	1
Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ ++++	5 14 11	7.4% 1.8	8.2 2.0
Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++ +++++ +++++	5 14 11 16	7.4% 1.8 9.0%	8.2 2.1 9.6
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Food Insecurity (% of households) Income Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>RONMENT</b> Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of nousing stock) Severe Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) * Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care Uninsured (% of population) Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75) Dental Visit (% ages 18+) Immunizations Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months) Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+) HPV Vaccination (% ages 18+) HPV Vaccination (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Metsi	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) ++++++ Food Insecurity (% of households) +++++ Income Inequality (80/20 ratio) ++ High School Graduation (% of students) +++++ High School Graduation (% of students) +++++ High School Graduation (% of students) +++++ Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) +++++ Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) +++++ Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) +++ Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ++++ <b>ROMMENT*</b> ++ Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ++++ Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) ++ Water Fluoridation (% of community water systems) +++++ Rouse Uwork (% of workers ages 16+) +++++ Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ++++++ Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) +++++ Providers (per 100.000 population) ++ Providers (per 100.000 population) ++++++ Colorectal Caneer Screening (% ages 50-75) ++++++ Colorectal Caneer Screening (% ages 50-75) ++++++ Mental Health +++++ Primary Care ++++++ Immunizations Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months) ++++++ Previcated Care Provider (% ages 18+) ++++++ Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) ++ HPV Vaccination (% ages 18+) +++++ Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) ++ Exercise (% ages 18+) +++++ Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) +++++ Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) +++++ Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) +++++ Fruit Scients Der 1,000 females ages 15-19) +++++ Exercise (% ages 18+) +++++ Ecigarette Use (% ages 18+) ++++++ Exercise (% ages 18+) +++++ Ecigarette Use (% ages 18+) ++++++ Ecigarette Use (% ages 18+) ++++++ Ecigarette Use (% ages 18+) +++++++ Ecigarette Use (% ages 18+) ++++++ Ecigarette Use (% ages 18+)	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)       +++++       4         Food Insecurity (% of households)       +++++       9         Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)       +       48         Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)       +++++       1         High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**       ++       37         Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)       +++++       2         High-speed Internet (% of households)       +++++       28         Router Participation (% of US. citizens ages 18+)       +++       23         ROMENT*       ++       35         Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)       ++++       19         Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)       +++++       14         Rousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)       +       48         Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)       ++       39         *	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)       +++++       4       25         Food Insecurity (% of households)       ++++++       4       25         Food Insecurity (% of households)       ++++++       9       8.4%         Foorth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)       ++++++       1       42.6%         High School Graduation (% of students)       +++++       1       42.6%         High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**       ++       37       18.3         Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)       +++++       2       90.4%         High-speed Internet (% of households)       +++++       25       65         Voluterism (% ages 16+)       ++++       29       33.6%         Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)       ++++       35       -0.136         RonMENT*       ++       35       -0.136       Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)       ++++       1       0.0%         Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)       ++       48       57.3%         Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)       ++++++       2       59.5%         Housing Problems (% of cocupied housing units)       ++       48       27.5%

Data not available, missing or suppressed For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall Rank:

# **Michigan**

State Health Department Website: michigan.gov/mdhhs

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

MICHIGAN

- · Low occupational fatality rate
- · Low uninsured rate
- · Low prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Challenges:**

- · High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- High percentage of household food insecurity
- High prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Highlights:**

MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS

**38%** from 234.8 to 325.1 per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2022.

**FIREARM DEATHS** 

from 12.3 to 14.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

**EXCESSIVE DRINKING** 

**-14%** from 20.5% to 17.6% of adults between 2016 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank		U.S Valu
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++	37	-0.265	
•	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++++	15	3.8	3.9
amily Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++	40	\$83	\$11
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+	41	478	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++	32	57	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++	39	11.4%	10.4
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++	23	4.62	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+	41	28.3%	32.1
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+	41	81.4%	85.8
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	26	14.7	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++++	19	14.2%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++	23	92.5%	92.4
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+	44	74	-
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++	26	34.5%	33.4
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++	14	63.2%	60.
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+++	27	0.009	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++	33	8.2	7.8
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	14	0.1%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++	34	5,480,160	_
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++++	14	89.5%	73.0
lousing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++	30	72.5%	67.8
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	39	21.8%	16.9
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	19	13.8%	17.0
CLINICAL CAR	E*	++++	12	0.537	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++++	16	7.9%	8.8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	++++	13	67.6	60
	Mental Health	++++	19	325.1	305
	Primary Care	++++	14	302.2	265
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++++	7	5.0%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++	4	78.2%	74.3
Clinical Services	Dental Visit (% ages 18+) Immunizations	++++	12	69.2%	66.
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++++	17	73.3%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++++	19	47.7%	46.
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	20	64.7%	61.7
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	89.1%	84.
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+	45	3,306	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		+++	23	0.097	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++	24	23.3%	23.0
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	9.6%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	22	23.1%	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	18	448.3	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++	12	5.2%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	22	13.5	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	38	34.2%	32.3
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++	40	7.6%	6.7
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++	38	17.0%	14.4
ODacco Ose		++	39	-0.302	
			28	28.1	27
HEALTH OUTCO	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++			17.3
HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral		+++ +++	28	17.6%	
HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡		28 34	17.6% 15.5%	14.7
HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡ Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++			1
HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡ Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++ ++	34	15.5%	15.5
HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++ ++ +++++	34 13	15.5% 12.6%	15.5 8,6
HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++ ++ +++++ ++	34 13 33	15.5% 12.6% 9,255	15.9 8,6 1.0
	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++ ++ +++++ +++ ++	34 13 33 34	15.5% 12.6% 9,255 1.8	15.5 8,6 1.6 10.9
HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++ ++ +++ ++ ++ ++ ++	34 13 33 34 37	15.5% 12.6% 9,255 1.8 11.9% 8.9%	15.5 8,6 1.6 10.9 8.2
HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++	34 13 33 34 37 36 37	15.5% 12.6% 9,255 1.8 11.9% 8.9% 2.1	15.5 8,6 1.6 10.9 8.2 2.0
HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++ ++ +++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++	34 13 33 34 37 36	15.5% 12.6% 9,255 1.8 11.9% 8.9%	14.7 15.5 8,65 1.6 10.9 8.2 2.0 9.6 33.9

<sup>+</sup> Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.
<sup>+</sup> Non-ranking measure.
<sup>-</sup> Data not available, missing or suppressed.
For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall Rank:

6

# Minnesota

State Health Department Website: health.state.mn.us

## **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- · Low prevalence of frequent physical distress
- Low percentage of household food insecurity
- · Low uninsured rate

### **Challenges:**

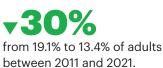
- High racial disparity in premature death rates
- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · Low prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS

6 from 11.5 to 18.8 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018 and 2020.

SMOKING



**MULTIPLE CHRONIC CONDITIONS** 

from 6.9% to 8.2% of adults between 2017 and 2021.

S*	+++++		0.499	
		5	0.499	
talities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	4	3.2	:
nding (dollars per person)	++++	19	\$133	\$
ffenses per 100,000 population)	++++	13	278	3
hip Index (index from 1-100)	+++++	6	28	1
% of households)	+++++	3	7.4%	10
ty (80/20 ratio)	+++++	8	4.25	4
ading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++	24	32.2%	3
duation (% of students)	++	36	83.7%	85
duation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+	50	37.7	
od Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++++	13	12.7%	14
rnet (% of households)	+++++	10	93.9%	92
egation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++	24	64	
ages 16+)	+++++	5	42.7%	33
on (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)		5 1	42.7% 70.5%	6
OT (% OF 0.3. Citizen's ages for)	+++++		70.5%	
	+++++	6	0.364	
programs of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++	23	7.4	
(iolations (% of community water systems)	++	39	1.1%	0
nvironmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++++		1,358,683	
on (% of population served)	+++++	2	98.8%	73
/ork (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	15	66.5%	6
ead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	31	19.0%	16
Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++++	9	12.7%	17
	+++++	9	0.645	
ue to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	6.6%	8
00,000 population)				
re	++++	14	64.8	6
alth	++++	20	320.2	30
are	+++++	7	318.5	2
population)	+++++	5	4.5%	8
er Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++	11	77.0%	74
ges 18+)	+++++	9	69.6%	6
<u> </u>		0	00.070	
Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++++	19	73.0%	70
ation (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	50.1%	4
nation (% ages 13-17)	++++	18	65.7%	6
h Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++	36	82.2%	8
italizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	16	2,340	2
10.)	+++++	4	0.848	0
18+)	+++++	10	25.5%	23
ble Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++	22	7.5%	7
y (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	20.2%	23
cases per 100,000 population)	++++	13	392.1	4
naviors (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	4.7%	5
ns per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++	5	9.1	1
o (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	27.0%	32
% ages 18+)*	+++++	8	5.7%	6
s 18+)	+++	21	13.4%	14
	+++++	9	0.442	
aths per 100,000 population)‡	++++	13	18.8	2
ng (% ages 18+)	++	40	19.4%	1
Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	12.3%	12
ug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	10.8%	15
n (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++	3	6,549	8,
Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+	47	3.6	
al Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	8.5%	10
(% of live births)	+++++	3	6.7%	8
Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.8	
Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	8.2%	9
18+)	++++			33
	+++++	6	0.563	1
		-	_	1
1	8+)	8+) ++++ ++++ +++++ the (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. value). alculated for the District of Columbia.	8+) ++++ 20 +++++ 6 se (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. value). alculated for the District of Columbia.	8+) ++++ 20 32.4% +++++ 6 0.563 se (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. value). alculated for the District of Columbia.

Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

# Mississippi

State Health Department Website: msdh.ms.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- Low Black/white residential segregation
- Low percentage of housing with lead risk

#### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- High percentage of
   household food insecurity
- High prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS

**450%** from 13.5 to 20.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

OCCUPATIONAL FATALITIES

**√31%** from 9.8 to 6.8 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2014-2016 and 2018-2020.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 

**12%** from 76.2% to 85.2% of households between 2016 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U. Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+	45	-0.522	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+	43	6.8	3.
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++	30	\$114	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++++	14	291	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+	48	99	- 1
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+	50	15.3%	10.
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+	46	5.33	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++	32	30.6%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++	29	85.0%	85.
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++	4	6.5	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++	35	17.2%	14.
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+	50	85.2%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++++	3	52	-
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+	47	26.6%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++	17	62.3%	60
PHYSICAL ENVI	IDONMENT*	+	47	-0.436	
					_
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++	33	8.2	7
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+	48	6.3%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++++	16	1,647,155	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++	35	60.7%	73.
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+	50	83.0%	67.
Fransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	11	10.7%	16.
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++	29	14.6%	17.
CLINICAL CARE	r - Carlos	+	<b>48</b>	-1.124	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+	46	13.1%	8.8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+	47	43.1	60
	Mental Health	+	41	204.7	30
	Primary Care	++	34	259.0	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+	45	11.9%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	37	70.9%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+	46	57.7%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++	29	70.9%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+	48	37.7%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+	50	32.7%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++	30	83.4%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+	48	3,714	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		+	49	-1.465	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+	47	15.7%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+	48	4.1%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+	48	30.9%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+	50	803.7	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++			
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+	16 50	5.3% 27.9	5.6
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	40	35.0%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	++++	19	6.4%	6.
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+	45	19.6%	14.
			-		
HEALTH OUTCO		+	46	-0.795	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	++++	16	20.3	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	14.3%	17.
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	25	14.7%	14.
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++	29	15.8%	15.
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+	50	13,781	8,6
nortanty	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++	34	1.8	1.
-	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+	42	12.9%	10.
-			<b>F</b> O	11.8%	8.1
-	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+	50		
Physical Health	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+ +++	50 26	2.0	2
-	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)		26 44		2 9.6
Physical Health	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ + +	26 44 45	2.0 13.8% 39.1%	
-	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++ +	26 44	2.0 13.8%	9.0

For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

++ 31-40 + 41-50

Overall Rank:

0

# Missouri

State Health Department Website: health.mo.gov

### **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- · High supply of primary care providers
- Low prevalence of high-risk **HIV** behaviors
- · Low percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- High percentage of household food insecurity
- High prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Highlights:**

HPV VACCINATION

5 6 % from 35.8% to 59.3% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2016 and 2021.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 

0 from 83.5% to 91.1% of households between 2016 and 2021.

OBESITY

from 34.0% to 37.2% of adults between 2020 and 2021.

Family Safety Pa Vi Economic Ec Resources Fo In Education Fo Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Di Ri Housing and Di Transit Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Ac Preventive Ci Clinical Di	Cocupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers) ublic Health Funding (dollars per person) iolent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) ood Insecurity (% of households) ncome Inequality (80/20 ratio) ourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ligh School Graduation (% of students) ligh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) ligh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) folunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>ONMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) vater Fluoridation (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) woided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+++ +++ +++ ++++++ +++++++++++++++	26 32 30 10	-0.164 4.6 \$80 543 50 12.0% 4.57 30.3% 89.7% 11.3 17.0% 91.1% 72 37.3% 60.9% 0.106 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9% 17.9%	
Family Safety Pa Vi Economic Ec Resources Fo In Education Fo Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Di Ri Housing and Di Transit Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Ac Preventive Ci Clinical Di	ublic Health Funding (dollars per person) iolent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) ood Insecurity (% of households) noome Inequality (80/20 ratio) ourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ligh School Graduation (% of students) ligh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) ligh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) olunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>ONMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) prinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) vater Fluoridation (% of population served) prive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) woided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	42 45 24 41 20 35 9 13 34 39 42 13 23 23 <b>22</b> 25 24 17 26 32 30 10	\$80 543 50 12.0% 4.57 30.3% 89.7% 11.3 17.0% 91.1% 72 37.3% 60.9% <b>0.106</b> 7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	
Vi Economic Ec Resources Fo In Education Fo Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Di Ri Quality Di Ri CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Ac Pr Preventive Co Clinical Di	iolent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) ood Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) ourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ligh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) ligh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) folunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>ONMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rrinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) vater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+ ++++ + +++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++	45 24 41 20 35 9 13 34 39 42 13 23 23 <b>22</b> 25 24 17 26 32 30 10	543 50 12.0% 4.57 30.3% 89.7% 11.3 17.0% 91.1% 72 37.3% 60.9% <b>0.106</b> 7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	
Economic Ec Resources For In Education For Hi Social Support Avand Hi Engagement Re Va PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Di Ri W Housing and Di Transit Hi Social Support Avand Va PHYSICAL ENVIRO Ri CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avand Pr	conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) ood Insecurity (% of households) noome Inequality (80/20 ratio) ourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ligh School Graduation (% of students) ligh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) ligh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) folunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>ONMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rrinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) vater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	++++ + +++ +++ +++ ++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++	24 41 20 35 9 13 34 39 42 13 23 22 25 24 17 26 32 30 10	50 12.0% 4.57 30.3% 89.7% 11.3 17.0% 91.1% 72 37.3% 60.9% <b>0.106</b> 7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	
Resources     Form       In     In       Education     Form       Education     Form       Social Support     Arrow       and     Hi       Engagement     Regeneration       Variation     PHYSICAL ENVIRON       Air and Water     Air       Quality     Di       Housing and     Di       Transit     Hi       Access to Care     Arrow       Pr     Ui       Preventive     Co       Clinical     Di	ood Insecurity (% of households) noome Inequality (80/20 ratio) ourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ligh School Graduation (% of students) ligh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) ligh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) folunteerism (% ages 16+) foter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>ONMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) vater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+ +++ ++++++ +++ ++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++++	41 20 35 9 13 34 39 42 13 23 23 <b>22</b> 25 24 17 26 32 30 10	12.0% 4.57 30.3% 89.7% 11.3 17.0% 91.1% 72 37.3% 60.9% 0.106 0.2% 1.788,078 75.6% 73.9%	
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Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re Va Va PHYSICAL ENVIR Air and Water Ai Quality Da Ri Quality Da Housing and Di Transit Hi Sc CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Ac Pr Preventive C Clinical Da	tigh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) ligh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) folunteerism (% ages 16+) toter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ONMENT* ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) trinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Vater Fluoridation (% of population served) trive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	++++ ++ ++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++	13         34         39         42         13         23         22         25         24         17         26         32         30         10	11.3 17.0% 91.1% 72 37.3% 60.9% 0.106 7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	
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and Hi Engagement Re VG VG PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Di Ri W Housing and Di Transit Hi Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Ai Pr UI Preventive Ci Clinical Di	ligh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) folunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>ONMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rrinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Vater Fluoridation (% of population served) rrive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	++ + ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ +	39 42 13 23 <b>22</b> 25 24 17 26 32 30 10	91.1% 72 37.3% 60.9% 0.106 7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	9
Engagement Re Volume Air and Water Ai Quality Di Housing and Di Transit H Access to Care A Pr Preventive C Clinical Di	esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) folunteerism (% ages 16+) foter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ONMENT* ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) trinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Vater Fluoridation (% of population served) trive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) tousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +	42 13 23 <b>22</b> 25 24 17 26 32 30 10	72 37.3% 60.9% 0.106 7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	3
Air and Water Air Quality Dr Housing and Dr Transit H Access to Care A Pr Preventive C Clinical Dr	olunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ONMENT* ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) vater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++	13 23 <b>22</b> 25 24 17 26 32 30 10	37.3% 60.9% 0.106 7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	(
Va PHYSICAL ENVIRONAL Air and Water Air Quality Di Ri W Housing and Di Transit H Transit Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Air Pr Ui Preventive Ci Clinical Di	oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ONMENT* ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) vater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	23 <b>22</b> 25 24 17 26 32 30 10	60.9% <b>0.106</b> 7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	(
PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Di Ri W Housing and Di Transit H Access to Care A Pr U Preventive C Clinical Di	ONMENT* ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Vater Fluoridation (% of population served) virve Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Iousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++	<b>22</b> 25 24 17 26 32 30 10	0.106 7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	
Air and Water Ai Quality Dr River W Housing and Dr Transit He Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Ar Pr Preventive Cr Clinical Dr	ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Vater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) tousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	25 24 17 26 32 30 10	7.6 0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	
Quality Driver Sector Care A Construction Care Care Care Construction Care Care Care Care Care Care Care Care	rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Vater Fluoridation (% of population served) Inve Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Iousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	++++ ++++ +++ +++ ++++++++++++++++++++	24 17 26 32 30 10	0.2% 1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	
Ri W Housing and D Transit H Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care A Pr UI Preventive C Clinical D	isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Vater Fluoridation (% of population served) Inive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Iousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) woided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+++++ +++ +++ ++++++++++++++++++++++++	17 26 32 30 10	1,788,078 75.6% 73.9%	
W Housing and D Transit H Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care A Pr Preventive C Clinical D	Vater Fluoridation (% of population served) vive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+++ ++ +++ ++++	26 32 30 10	75.6% 73.9%	-
Housing and Di Transit H Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care A Pr Preventive C Clinical D	brive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) woided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	++ +++ +++++	32 30 10	73.9%	5
Transit H. Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care A Pr UI Preventive C Clinical D	lousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+++ ++++++	30 10		
Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care A Pr UI Preventive C Clinical De	evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	+++++ ++	10	17.9%	6
CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care A Pr UI Preventive C Clinical D	voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care	++	-		1
Access to Care Average Ave Average Average Ave	roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care			12.9%	
Access to Care Average Ave Average Average Ave	roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care		33	-0.293	
Pr Ui Preventive C Clinical D	roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care		39	11.0%	
Preventive Concernation Clinical Determined			00	11.070	
Preventive Concernation Clinical Determined	No. of the second se	++	36	52.1	
Preventive Concernation Clinical Determined	Mental Health	++	35	238.9	3
Preventive Concernation Clinical Description	Primary Care	+++	23	284.3	
Clinical De	Ininsured (% of population)	++	35	9.4%	
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	31	72.1%	7
Services In	ental Visit (% ages 18+)	++	35	63.0%	6
	nmunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++++	18	73.1%	7
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++	28	45.5%	4
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++	35	59.3%	6
Quality of Care De	edicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++	24	84.1%	8
Pr	reventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++	34	3,058	
BEHAVIORS*		+	42	-0.623	
	xercise (% ages 18+)	+	45	17.1%	2
Physical Fr	ruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+	45	5.1%	
	hysical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++	34	25.3%	2
	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++	37	518.4	
H	ligh-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++	12	5.2%	
	een Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++	39	18.8	
•	nsufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++	30	33.0%	3
•	-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++	36	7.4%	
Tobacco Use Sr	moking (% ages 18+)	+	41	17.3%	1
HEALTH OUTCOM	IES*	+	42	-0.578	Ċ
Behavioral Di	rug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	++	31	31.1	Γ
Health E>	xcessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++	29	17.7%	
	requent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++	37	16.2%	1
N	Ion-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++	27	15.6%	1
	remature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++	40	10,247	8
Pr	remature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++	32	1.7	
	requent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++	39	12.4%	1
	ow Birthweight (% of live births)	++	34	8.7%	
	ow Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+	47	2.2	
	Iultiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++	38	11.9%	
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	++	40	37.2%	3
OVERALL*		++	39	-0.352	t
* Value is a sum of weighted. r	ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S.	value).		D-21	
Higher summation scores are	better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. re the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.			Ratin	
* Non-ranking measure.				++++	+÷
<ul> <li>Data not available, missing of For measure descriptions, sou</li> </ul>					++

Overall Rank:

# Montana

State Health Department Website: dphhs.mt.gov

## **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- Low economic hardship index score
- · Low prevalence of insufficient sleep
- Low prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High Black/white residential segregation
- Low adolescent HPV vaccination rate

### **Highlights:**

E-CIGARETTE USE

6 from 3.9% to 6.1% of adults between 2017 and 2021.

OBESITY

3 from 23.6% to 31.8% of adults between 2015 and 2021.

HIGH-SPEED INTERNET

0% from 83.3% to 91.5% of households between 2016 and 2021.

		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++	34	-0.180	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++	25	4.4	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++++	11	\$162	\$
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	40	470	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++++	15	41	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++	30	10.4%	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++++	18	4.51	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++++	14	33.7%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	24	86.6%	85
		+	47	22.6	1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+	47	21.9%	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)		40 32		92
		++		91.5%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+	50	84	
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++++	6	39.5%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++	3	68.7%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	RONMENT*	+++	29	-0.019	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++++	8	6.1	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++	24	0.2%	0
quanty	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++++	9	144,800	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+	47	30.7%	73
	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)				-
Housing and	с. <u>ө</u> ,	+++	28	71.3%	67
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++	29	17.4%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++	27	14.5%	17
CLINICAL CARE	•	++	32	-0.274	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++++	14	7.8%	8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	++++	17	63.0	6
	Mental Health	++++	16	360.9	30
	Primary Care	+++	27	276.0	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++	30	8.2%	8
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+	41	69.6%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++	33	64.2%	66
Services	Immunizations		00	04.270	100
Services	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)		48	CE 20/	70
		+		65.3%	
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++	35	42.6%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+	46	52.6%	61
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++	40	80.2%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++++	7	1,814	2,
BEHAVIORS*		++++	14	0.437	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	28.3%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++	27	7.0%	7.
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++++	15	21.2%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	12	386.7	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++	37	6.1%	5.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++++	20	13.2	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	28.9%	32
e.cop nouiui		++++	12	6.1%	6
Smoking and	E-CIDARETRE LISE L% ADES 18±1	1 T T T		0.1% 14.4%	14
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++		14.470	''
-	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++	24		
-	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++++ ++	24 34	-0.175	
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)			- <b>0.175</b> 15.4	2
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO	Smoking (% ages 18+) MES*	++	34		
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Smoking (% ages 18+) MES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)#	<b>++</b> +++++	<b>34</b> 6	15.4	17
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Smoking (% ages 18+) MES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	<b>++</b> +++++ +	<b>34</b> 6 48 27	15.4 22.3% 14.8%	17 14
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Smoking (% ages 18+) MES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++ +++++ + ++++	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6%	17 14 15
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Smoking (% ages 18+) MES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8,835	17 14 15 8,
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Smoking (% ages 18+) MES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++ + + + + +	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8,835 3.2	17 14 15 8,
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Smoking (% ages 18+)  MES*  Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++ + + + + + +	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45 36	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8,835 3.2 11.8%	17 14 15 8, 7
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Smoking (% ages 18+)  MES*  Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++ + + + + + +	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45 36 18	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8,835 3.2 11.8% 7.7%	17 14 15 8, 7 10 8
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Smoking (% ages 18+)  MES*  Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++ + + ++++ +++ + + + + + + + + + + +	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45 36 18 1	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8,835 3.2 11.8% 7.7% 1.3	17 14 15 8, 10 8
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Smoking (% ages 18+)  MES*  Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++ + + + + + +	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45 36 18 1 20	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8,835 3.2 11.8% 7.7% 1.3 9.2%	17 14 15 8, 10 8 2 9
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Smoking (% ages 18+)  MES*  Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++ + ++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++++	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45 36 18 1 20 17	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8,835 3.2 11.8% 7.7% 1.3 9.2% 31.8%	17 14 15 8, 10 8 2 9
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Smoking (% ages 18+)  MES*  Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++ + + ++++ +++ + +++ +++ +++ +++++ ++++	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45 36 18 1 20	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8,835 3.2 11.8% 7.7% 1.3 9.2%	17 14 15 8, 10 8 2 9
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL* 'Value is a sum of weight	Smoking (% ages 18+)  MES*  Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	++ + + +++ +++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45 36 18 1 20 17	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8,835 3.2 11.8% 7.7% 1.3 9.2% 31.8% <b>-0.053</b>	17 14 15 8,( 1 10 8, 2 9, 33
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL* 'Value is a sum of weightt Higher summation scores	Smoking (% ages 18+)  MES*  Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	++ + + +++ +++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45 36 18 1 20 17	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8.835 3.2 11.8% 7.7% 1.3 9.2% 31.8% -0.053	17 14 15 8,7 10 8 2 9 33
Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL* 'Value is a sum of weightt	Smoking (% ages 18+)  MES*  Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	++ + + +++ +++ + + + + + + + + + + + +	<b>34</b> 6 48 27 21 29 45 36 18 1 20 17	15.4 22.3% 14.8% 14.6% 8.835 3.2 11.8% 7.7% 1.3 9.2% 31.8% <b>-0.053</b>	17 14 15 8, 10 8 2 9 33 33 9 33

2022 ANNUAL REPORT AmericasHealthRankings.org

Overall Rank:

6

# Nebraska

State Health Department Website: dhhs.ne.gov

### **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low economic hardship index score
- High adult flu vaccination rate

### **Challenges:**

- · High racial disparity in premature death rates
- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High percentage of household food insecurity

### **Highlights:**

OBESITY

from 29.6% to 35.9% of adults between 2013 and 2021.

FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS

from 11.3% to 13.1% of adults between 2019 and 2021.

UNINSURED



Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U. Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++++	16	0.283	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++	29	4.7	3.
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++	26	\$122	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++	22	334	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++++	15	41	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++	32	10.6%	10.
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++++	9	4.32	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++++	11	34.0%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	12	88.4%	85.
	High School Graduation (as of statements) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+	45	21.5	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++++	15	13.3%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++++	19	92.7%	92
					92.
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++	27	66	33.
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++++	3	45.9%	
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++	34	58.0%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++++	18	0.147	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++++	10	6.2	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	14	0.1%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++++	18	1,788,967	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++	30	71.6%	73.
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++	37	75.0%	67.
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	37	21.3%	16.
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++++	6	12.2%	17.0
CLINICAL CAR		++++	14	0.451	
Access to Care	- Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++	26	9.1%	8.8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)		20	0.170	
	Dental Care	++++	12	67.7	60
	Mental Health	+++	24	306.0	30
	Primary Care	++++	18	293.9	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++	24	7.1%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++	29	72.5%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++++	15	68.1%	66
Services	Immunizations		10	00.170	
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++++	5	77.7%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	50.9%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	29	50.9 <i>%</i> 61.9%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++++	17	85.7%	84
Quality of Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	17		2,7
	Preventable hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicale beneficialies)	++++	15	2,335	2,1
BEHAVIORS*		+++	21	0.262	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++	35	20.9%	23.
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++	29	6.9%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	27	24.2%	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++	23	457.2	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	4.8%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	27	15.1	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	28.2%	32.
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	+++	25	6.7%	6.
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++	21	13.4%	14.
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+++	24	0.088	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++++	2	11.4	27
Denavioral		+	44	20.6%	17.
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)		10	13.1%	14.
		+++++	107		15.
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)				1 .0.
Health	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++	12	12.4%	86
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	12 14	12.4% 7,539	8,6
Health Mortality	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++ ++++ +	12 14 42	12.4% 7,539 2.5	1.
Health	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++ +++++ +	12 14 42 7	12.4% 7,539 2.5 9.2%	1. 10.
Health Mortality	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++ + + ++++++ +++++	12 14 42 7 14	12.4% 7,539 2.5 9.2% 7.4%	1. 10. 8.2
Health Mortality	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++ + ++++ ++++++ ++++	12 14 42 7 14 37	12.4% 7,539 2.5 9.2% 7.4% 2.1	1. 10. 8.1 2
Health Mortality	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++ + + ++++ +++ +++++	12 14 42 7 14 37 7	12.4% 7,539 2.5 9.2% 7.4% 2.1 8.0%	1. 10. 8.2 9.6
Health Mortality Physical Health	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++ + + +++++ +++++ +++++++	12 14 42 7 14 37 7 33	12.4% 7,539 2.5 9.2% 7.4% 2.1 8.0% 35.9%	1. 10. 8.2 9.6
Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	12 14 42 7 14 37 7	12.4% 7,539 2.5 9.2% 7.4% 2.1 8.0%	1. 10. 8.2 2. 9.6
Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	12 14 42 7 14 37 7 33	12.4% 7,539 2.5 9.2% 7.4% 2.1 8.0% 35.9% <b>0.242</b> Ratin	1. 10. 8.2 9.6 33.
Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	12 14 42 7 14 37 7 33	12.4% 7,539 2.5 9.2% 7.4% 2.1 8.0% 35.9% <b>0.242</b>	1. 10. 8.1 9.6 33. <b>g R</b> a + 1-
Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+) ad ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the US: are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. pare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	12 14 42 7 14 37 7 33	12.4% 7,539 2.5 9.2% 7.4% 2.1 8.0% 35.9% <b>0.242</b> Ratin	1. 10. 8.2 9.6 33. <b>g Ra</b> + 1- + 11

# Nevada

State Health Department Website: dhhs.nv.gov

### **Summary**

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · Low occupational fatality rate
- Low Black/white residential segregation

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of nonmedical drug use
- High economic hardship index score
- Low prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider

### **Highlights:**

FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS

**34%** from 13.1% to 17.6% of adults between 2018 and 2021.

HOUSEHOLDS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

**13%** from 12.2% to 13.8% of households between 2017 and 2021.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 

**10%** from 84.0% to 92.5% of households between 2016 and 2021.

Measures		Rating		Value	
	NOMIC FACTORS*	+	41	-0.338	ſ
	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	10	3.6	
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+	49	\$72	
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	39	460	
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+	47	88	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++	26	10.2%	
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++	25	4.67	+
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+	45	26.9%	
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++	33	84.1%	
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	29	15.1	
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++	25	15.5%	
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++	23	92.5%	
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++++	5	53	
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+	49	25.8%	
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+	46	55.1%	
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+++	24	0.059	Ċ
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+	47	9.6	Τ
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	14	0.1%	
quanty	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++++	14	515,447	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++	27	75.0%	
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++	23	70.4%	+
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	23 1	4.8%	
nanon	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++++	44	4.6% 18.5%	
	• • • •	'	44		
CLINICAL CAR	E*	+	46	-1.003	Ļ
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+	45	12.7%	
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	++	32	54.4	
	Mental Health	++	32	249.8	
	Primary Care	+	50	205.1	
	Uninsured (% of population)	+	44	11.6%	
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	32	71.9%	
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+	41	60.8%	
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+	42	67.5%	
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+	46	38.3%	
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++	40	56.5%	
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+	47	74.6%	T
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	25	2,679	
BEHAVIORS*		++	39	-0.475	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++	40	20.0%	
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+	43	5.7%	
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	27	24.2%	
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++	27	478.5	-
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++	32	5.9%	
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	30	16.8	
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+	42	35.1%	+
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+++	29	7.0%	+
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++	32	15.5%	
HEALTH OUTCO		++	38	-0.278	f
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	+++	25	26.4	
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	14.2%	
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+	43	17.6%	
NA . I'.	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+	49	23.0%	
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++	31	8,927	
DI · · · · · ·	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.3	+
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+	44	14.0%	
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++	40	9.0%	
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.8	
		++	31	10.2%	
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)				1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	++++	14	31.3%	+
OVERALL*				31.3% - <b>0.410</b>	+
* Value is a sum of weight		+++++ <b>+</b>	14	- <b>0.410</b> Ratir	
* Value is a sum of weight Higher summation scores	Obesity (% ages 18+) ed, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the US.	+++++ <b>+</b>	14	-0.410	++



## 

# **New Hampshire**

State Health Department Website: dhhs.nh.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

- Low premature death rate
- Low percentage of household food insecurity
- · Low income inequality

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High Black/white residential segregation
- Low percentage of community water supply with fluoridated water

### **Highlights:**

SMOKING

**▼32%** from 18.0% to 12.3% of adults between 2016 and 2021.

UNINSURED

**19%** from 6.3% to 5.1% of the population between 2019 and 2021.

DEPRESSION

A17% from 20.0% to 23.4% of adults between 2019 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U. Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++++	1	0.868	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	9	3.5	3.
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++	29	\$119	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++++	2	146	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++++	1	1	- 1
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++++	1	5.4%	10.4
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++++	3	4.08	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++++	6	37.0%	32.
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	12	88.4%	85.
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	23	13.5	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++	25	15.5%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++++	3	94.7%	92.
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++	34	68	-
00	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++++	19	36.7%	33.
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++	9	65.1%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	RONMENT*	++++	12	0.214	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++++	2	4.6	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	24	0.2%	0.8
audity	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++++	6	63,954	0.0
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+	44	46.7%	73.
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++	21	70.0%	67.
Fransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	33	20.0%	16.
Tanon	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++	22	13.9%	17.0
		111	ZZ	13.376	17.0
CLINICAL CARI		+++++	4	1.053	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	+++++	7	6.9%	8.8
	Dental Care	++++	19	62.3	60
	Mental Health	++++	15	371.3	30
	Primary Care	+++++	5	329.9	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++++	8	5.1%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++	5	77.8%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	69.7%	66
Services	Immunizations	TTTTT	0	09.7 %	00
Jei vices	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++++	4	78.6%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	53.3%	46.
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++++	4	72.3%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	90.9%	84
guality of Gale	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	20	2,527	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		+++++	1	1.083	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	26.4%	23.
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	11.1%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	20.0%	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++	2	215.6	48
		+++	25	5.6%	5.6
			23	6.6	15
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1 000 females ages 15-19)			30.1%	32.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++	11	00.170	1 02.
Sleep Health	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	11		6
Gleep Health Gmoking and	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup>	++++	3	4.9%	1
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+)	++++ +++++ ++++	3 12	4.9% 12.3%	
Sleep Health Smoking and Fobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) MES <sup>+</sup>	+++++ +++++ +++++	3 12 6	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b>	14.
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) MES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	+++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	3 12 <b>6</b> 29	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9	14. 27
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) MES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++ +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++	3 12 6 29 24	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0%	6.7 14. 27 17.3
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++ +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++	3 12 6 29 24 23	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6%	14. 27 17.3 14.
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MES*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++ +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	3 12 <b>6</b> 29 24 23 10	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6% 12.2%	14. 27 17. 14. 15.
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MES*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++ +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++	3 12 6 29 24 23	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6%	14. 27 17.: 14. 15. 8,6
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use <b>HEALTH OUTCO</b> Behavioral Health Mortality	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MES*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++ +++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ ++++	3 12 <b>6</b> 29 24 23 10 4 	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6% 12.2% 6,705 —	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 8,6 1.
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* Smoking (% ages 18+) MES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++ +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	3 12 <b>6</b> 29 24 23 10 4 - 11	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6% 12.2% 6,705 — 9.6%	14 27 17.3 14. <sup>-</sup> 15 15 8,6 1. 10.4
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use <b>HEALTH OUTCO</b> Behavioral Health Mortality	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MES*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++           ++++++           ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	3 12 29 24 23 10 4  11 5	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6% 12.2% 6,705 — 9.6% 6.8%	14 27 17.3 14 15.4 15.4 10.4 8,6 1. 10.4 8,2
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use <b>HEALTH OUTCO</b> Behavioral Health Mortality	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MES*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++           +++++           +++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           ++++++           ++++++           ++++++           +++++++	3 12 29 24 23 10 4 - 11 5 6	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6% 12.2% 6,705 – 9.6% 6.8% 1.6	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 8,6 1. 10. 8.2 2.
Sleep Health Smoking and Fobacco Use <b>HEALTH OUTCO</b> Behavioral Health Mortality	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++           ++++++           ++++++           ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	3 12 29 24 23 10 4 - 11 5 6 32	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6% 12.2% 6,705 – 9.6% 6.8% 1.6 10.3%	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 15. 8,6 1. 10. 8,2 9,6
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* Smoking (% ages 18+) <b>MES*</b> Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++           ++++++           ++++++           +++++           ++++++           ++++++           ++++++	3 12 <b>6</b> 29 24 23 10 4  11 5 6 32 12	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6% 12.2% 6,705 – 9.6% 6.8% 1.6 10.3% 30.6%	14. 27. 17. 14. 15. 8,6 1. 10. 8.2 9.6
Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++           ++++++           +++++++           ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	3 12 29 24 23 10 4 - 11 5 6 32	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6% 12.2% 6,705 – 9.6% 6.8% 1.6 10.3%	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 15. 8,6 1. 10. 8,2 9,6
Sleep Health Smoking and Fobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health DVERALL* Value is a sum of weight	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++           ++++++           +++++++           ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	3 12 <b>6</b> 29 24 23 10 4  11 5 6 32 12	4.9% 12.3% <b>0.570</b> 28.9 17.0% 14.6% 12.2% 6,705 – 9.6% 6.8% 1.6 10.3% 30.6%	14. 27 17. 14. 15. 8,6 1. 10. 8.2 2 9,6 33.

For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org



++ 31-40 + 41-50

**Overall Rank:** 

# **New Jersey**

State Health Department Website: nj.gov/health/

## Summary

### **Strengths:**

**NEW JERSEY** 

- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low percentage of household food insecurity
- · Low occupational fatality rate

### **Challenges:**

- High income inequality
- · Low supply of primary care providers
- High percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

### **Highlights:**

**PREMATURE DEATH** 

10 from 6,239 to 7,759 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

DEPRESSION

from 15.2% to 17.5% of adults between 2020 and 2021.

UNINSURED

from 7.9% to 7.2% of the population between 2019 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U Va
SOCIAL & ECON	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++++	2	0.573	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	2	2.8	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++	31	\$110	\$
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++++	5	195	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++++	18	46	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++++	8	8.3%	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+	41	5.19	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++++	4	38.0%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++ ++++	4	90.6%	85
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++++	14 3	11.6 10.9%	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++++	3 11	93.8%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++	34	93.0 <i>%</i> 68	
Lingugomont	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+	41	28.5%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++	7	66.2%	6
PHYSICAL ENVI	· · · · ·				
		+	<b>50</b>	-0.666	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++	28	7.8	0
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+ +++	49 23	8.9% 2,734,029	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++	23 49	2,734,029	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++++	3	59.9%	6
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	41	23.3%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+	46	20.2%	17
CLINICAL CARE		+++	29	-0.134	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++++	26	9.1%	8
Access to Care	Providers (per 100,000 population)	TTT	20	9.1%	0
	Dental Care	+++++	9	70.2	6
	Mental Health	+++	29	275.9	30
	Primary Care	+	46	217.4	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++	25	7.2%	8
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	32	71.9%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++++	15	68.1%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++	37	68.7%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++	26	46.3%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+	45	54.8%	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++	21	84.7%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	30	2,885	2
BEHAVIORS*		+++++	7	0.667	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)		_	_	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	11.4%	7
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	26	24.1%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++	8	356.3	4
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++	18	5.4%	5
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++	6	9.2	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++	25	32.3%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+++++	10	6.0%	6
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	10.7%	14
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+++++	7	0.520	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>+</sup>	++	32	31.7	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++++	13	15.7%	17
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	12	13.3%	12
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	12.1%	15
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	16	7,759	8,
Dhygigal Llask-	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	27	1.6	10
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	17	10.1%	10
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++	18 27	7.7%	8
		++	37	2.1	
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**		F	700/	
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	7.8%	9
OVERALL*			5 5 <b>13</b>	7.8% 28.2% <b>0.349</b>	33

Non-ranking measure
 Organize the group with the highest of lowest rate and the winter rate.
 Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall Rank:

7 -

# **New Mexico**

State Health Department Website: nmhealth.org

### **Summary**

#### **Strengths:**

NEW MEXICO

- · Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High supply of mental health providers
- · Low levels of air pollution

### **Challenges:**

- · High premature death rate
- · High economic hardship index score
- · Low reading proficiency among fourth grade public school students

### **Highlights:**

FOOD INSECURITY

**•36%** from 17.9% to 11.5% of households between 2015-2017 and 2019-2021.

DRUG DEATHS

30 % from 29.5 to 38.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

OBESITY

from 30.9% to 34.6% of adults between 2020 and 2021.

IC FACTORS*	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	49         48         2         49         48         40         47         50         15         50         49         6         36         43         25         13         45         4         25         29         14         38         34         22	-1.051 8.1 \$265 778 99 11.5% 5.43 21.0% 75.1% 12.0 24.7% 86.4% 54 30.4% 54 30.4% 55.4% 0.054 6.7 2.9% 16.593 76.7% 72.2% 11.3% 16.7% -0.362 8.5%	3. \$11 39  10.4 5. 32. 85. 32. 85. 15 14. 92. - 33. 60. 7. 0. 60. 7. 16. 9. 17. 0. 85. 17. 92. - 33. 60. 7. 19 - 10. 92. 85. 19 - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - 10. 92. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
lic Health Funding (dollars per person) ent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) nomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) d Insecurity (% of households) ome Inequality (80/20 ratio) rth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) n School Graduation (% of students) n School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** erse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) n-speed Internet (% of households) dential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) unteerism (% ages 16+) er Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) IMENT* Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) king Water Violations (% of community water systems) -screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) er Fluoridation (% of population served) e Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) using With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) ere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) ided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) <i>viders</i> (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	+++++ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	2 49 48 40 47 50 50 15 50 49 6 36 43 <b>25</b> 13 45 4 25 13 45 4 25 14 38 <b>34</b>	\$265 778 99 11.5% 5.43 21.0% 75.1% 12.0 24.7% 86.4% 54 30.4% 55.4% <b>0.054</b> 6.7 2.9% 16.593 76.7% 72.2% 11.3% 16.7%	\$11 39 10.4 55. 32. 85. 15 14.0 92. - 33.6 60. 7. 0.8 - 7.0.8 - 7.0.8 - 7.0.8 - 7.0.8 - 7.0.8 - 16.9 - 17.0 -
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dential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) unteerism (% ages 16+) er Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) IMENT* Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) king Water Violations (% of community water systems) -screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) er Fluoridation (% of population served) e Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) using With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) ere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) ided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	+++ + •+++ + ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	6 36 43 <b>25</b> 13 45 4 25 29 14 38 <b>34</b>	54 30.4% 55.4% <b>0.054</b> 6.7 2.9% 16.593 76.7% 72.2% 11.3% 16.7% <b>-0.362</b>	60 7. 0.8 73.0 67. 16.9 17.0
Inteerism (% ages 16+) er Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) IMENT* Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) king Water Violations (% of community water systems) -screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) er Fluoridation (% of population served) e Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) using With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) ere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) ided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	36 43 <b>25</b> 13 45 4 25 29 14 38 <b>34</b>	30.4% 55.4% <b>0.054</b> 6.7 2.9% 16,593 76.7% 72.2% 11.3% 16.7% <b>-0.362</b>	60 7. 0.8 73.0 67. 16.9 17.0
er Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)  IMENT*  Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) king Water Violations (% of community water systems) -screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) er Fluoridation (% of population served) e Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) using With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) ere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)  ided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	+ ++++ + +++++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ +	43 <b>25</b> 13 45 4 25 29 14 38 <b>34</b>	55.4% <b>0.054</b> 6.7 2.9% 16,593 76.7% 72.2% 11.3% 16.7% <b>-0.362</b>	60 7. 0.8 73.0 67. 16.9 17.0
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er Fluoridation (% of population served) e Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) using With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) ere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) ided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) <i>v</i> iders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	++++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++	25 29 14 38 <b>34</b>	76.7% 72.2% 11.3% 16.7% -0.362	67. 16. 17.0
e Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) using With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) ere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) ided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	++++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++	29 14 38 <b>34</b>	72.2% 11.3% 16.7% - <b>0.362</b>	67. 16.9 17.0
using With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) ere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) dided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	++++ ++ +++ +++ +++	14 38 <b>34</b>	11.3% 16.7% - <b>0.362</b>	16.9 17.0
ere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) ided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	+++ +++ ++++ ++++	38 <b>34</b>	16.7% - <b>0.362</b>	17.0
ided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	++ +++ +++ +++	34	-0.362	
viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	++++ ++++ +++++			
viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	++++ ++++ +++++			
viders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	+++ ++++	22	0.0/0	1 2 1
Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	++++			0.0
Mental Health Primary Care nsured (% of population)	++++	23	59.5	60
Primary Care nsured (% of population)		11	434.8	30
nsured (% of population)	+++	29	268.7	26
	++	38	10.0%	8.6
prectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+	44	68.8%	74.
ital Visit (% ages 18+)	++	44 34	63.7%	66
nunizations	++	34	03.7%	00
		10	6710/	70.
Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+	43	67.1%	
Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++	29	44.8%	46.
				84
				2,7
				ļ
	+++++			23.
	++	39	6.2%	7.4
	+++	21	23.0%	23.
	+	44	576.3	48
	++++	18	5.4%	5.6
n Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+	41	21.9	15
fficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	13	30.5%	32.
garette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++	33	7.3%	6.
oking (% ages 18+)	++++	18	13.3%	14.
\$*	++	32	-0.156	
	+			27
				17.
				14.
				15.
	+			8,6
				1.
				10.
				8.2
				2.
				9.6
אווי (יי מאבא וה.)				33.
		-0	0.407	I
ing measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S.	value).		Ratir	ng Ra
			++++	
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17) icated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) entable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) cise (% ages 18+) and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) iscal Inactivity (% ages 18+) mydia (new cases per 100,000 population) hrisk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) fficient Sleep (% ages 18+) garette Use (% ages 18+) garette Use (% ages 18+) garette Use (% ages 18+) ent Use (% ages 18+) uent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) mature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) hature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) hature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) hature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) hature Death (years lost before age 18+) Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** uent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** iple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) sity (% ages 18+)	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)++icated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)+entable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)+++++cise (% ages 18+)++++and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)+++and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)+++ical Inactivity (% ages 18+)+++mydia (new cases per 100,000 population)++-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)++++greate Use (% ages 18+)++++greate Use (% ages 18+)++++greate Use (% ages 18+)++++expected Drinking (% ages 18+)+++++medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)+++++mature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)+hature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**++Birthweight (% of live births)++Birthweight Kacial Disparity (ratio)**+++tipe Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)++++	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)       ++       36         icated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)       +       49         entable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)       ++++       9 <b>t+++</b> 28         cise (% ages 18+)       +++++       39         and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)       ++++       39         iscal Inactivity (% ages 18+)       +++       21         mydia (new cases per 100,000 population)       +       44         +risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)       ++++       13         parette Use (% ages 18+)       ++++       13         parette Use (% ages 18+)       ++++       18         ***       ***       32         g Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*       +       41         essive Drinking (% ages 18+)       ++++       18         ***       ***       32         g Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*       +       41         essive Drinking (% ages 18+)       ++++       18         ***       ***       32         g Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*       +       41         essive Drinking (% ages 18+)       ++++       32         uent Mental Distres	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)       ++       36       57.9%         icated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)       +       49       74.1%         entable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)       ++++       9       1,879         icated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)       ++++       9       1,879         icated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)       ++++       9       6.2%         ical Inactivity (% ages 18+)       ++++       21       23.0%         mrydia (new cases per 100,000 population)       +       44       576.3         hrisk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)       ++++       18       5.4%         births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)       +       41       21.9         fficient Sleep (% ages 18+)       ++++       13       30.5%         garette Use (% ages 18+)       ++++       13       3.3%         ettits (births per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> +       41       38.3         ettits (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> ++       41       38.3         ettits (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> ++       41       38.3         ettits (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> ++       41       38.3         ettits (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> <



Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

## 

# **New York**

State Health Department Website: health.ny.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of frequent
   mental distress
- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low uninsured rate

### **Challenges:**

- High income inequality
- High Black/white residential segregation
- High percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

### **Highlights:**

PREMATURE DEATH

**31%** from 5,825 to 7,651 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

**EXCESSIVE DRINKING** 

**13%** from 18.8% to 16.4% of adults between 2017 and 2021.

OBESITY

from 26.3% to 29.1% of adults between 2020 and 2021.

Family Safety     Put Via       Economic     Economic       Resources     Fore       Education     Fore       Big     Fore       Social Support     Access       and     Hite       Engagement     Resources       PHYSICAL ENVIRC       Air and Water     Air       Quality     Dr       Transit     Housing and       CLINICAL CARE*       Access to Care     Av       Preventive     Coc       Clinical     De	ccupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers) Jblic Health Funding (dollars per person) olent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) ood Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) purth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) gh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) plunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++	43 1 6 25 38 28 50 39 37 41 1 27 47 50 37 31 11 14 20 37 31 11 14 20 37 41 11 14 20 37 41 11 17 9	-0.384 2.7 \$193 364 74 10.3% 5.82 29.6% 82.8% 82.8% 92.2% 78 92.2% 78 25.0% 57.1% 2.004 6.5 0.1% 2.164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 22.9% 6.5 0.1% 2.164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 6.8,3 346.7 2004 8.0%	3 \$1 30 32 85 10 4.1 32 85 15 14 92 - 33 60 - 7 0.3 - 7 0.3 67 16. 17. 8.8 8.8 60 30 8.5 17. 18. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19
Family Safety     Put Via       Economic     Economic       Resources     Fore       Education     Fore       Big     Fore       Social Support     Access       and     Hite       Engagement     Resources       PHYSICAL ENVIRC       Air and Water     Air       Quality     Dr       Transit     Housing and       CLINICAL CARE*       Access to Care     Av       Preventive     Coc       Clinical     De	ublic Health Funding (dollars per person) olent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) ood Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) purth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) gh School Graduation (% of students) gh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) asidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) plunteerism (% ages 16+) obter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DIMENT*</b> r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)		6 25 38 28 50 39 37 41 1 27 47 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	\$193 364 74 10.3% 5.82 29.6% 82.8% 92.2% 78 92.2% 78 25.0% 57.1% -0.090 6.5 01% 2.164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	\$1 39 10. 4.1 32 85 15 14. 92 - 33 60 70.3 60 70.3 60 73. 67 716. 17. 92 - 333 60 70.3 60 70.3 60 70.3 60 70.3 73.2 60 70.4 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5
Vic Economic Eco Resources For Inc Education For Hit Social Support Act and Hit Engagement Resources Volve PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Air Quality Dr Ris WA Housing and Dr Transit Ho See CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Proventive Co Clinical De	olent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) ood Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) purth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) gh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) asidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) plunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DIMENT*</b> r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) fater Fluoridation (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) avere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++++	25 38 28 50 39 37 41 1 27 47 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11	364 74 10.3% 5.82 29.6% 82.8% 92.2% 78 25.0% 57.1% -0.090 6.5 01% 2.164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 6.8.3 346.7	39 10. 4.1 322 85 15 14. 92 - 333 60 - 73. 67. 16. 17. 16. 17. 60 - 17. 16. 17. 16. 17. 16. 17. 14. 14. 14. 14. 14. 14. 14. 14
Economic       Ec         Resources       Fo         Inc       Fo         Education       Fo         Hit       Hit         Social Support       Ac         and       Hit         Engagement       Re         VC       VC         PHYSICAL ENVIRC       Air         Quality       Dr         Transit       Ho         Access to Care       Av         Preventive       Co         Clinical       De	conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) cod Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) purth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) gh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) sisidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) blunteerism (% ages 16+) beter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) atter Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) blorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++ +++ + + +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++	38 28 50 39 37 41 1 27 47 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	74 10.3% 5.82 29.6% 82.8% 20.2 9.8% 92.2% 78 25.0% 57.1% -0.090 6.5 0.1% 2.164.819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	
Resources     Fo       Ind     Ind       Education     Fo       Hit     Hit       Social Support     Ac       and     Hit       Engagement     Va       Va     Va       Air and Water     Air       Quality     Dr       Housing and     Dr       Transit     Ha       Access to Care     Av       Preventive     Car	bod Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) purth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) gh School Graduation (% of students) gh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) sisidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) plunteerism (% ages 16+) other Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) fater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++ + ++ + +++ + +++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++	28 50 39 37 41 1 27 47 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	10.3% 5.82 29.6% 82.8% 92.2% 78 25.0% 57.1% -0.090 6.5 0.1% 2.164.819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	4.9 32 85 15 14. 92 - 33 60 7 0.4 - 73. 67 16. 17.9 8.8 8.8 60
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Education Fo Hig Hig Social Support Ac and Hig Engagement Re VC PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Air Quality Dr Ris Wa Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Pro	Aurth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) gh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** diverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) asidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) olunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) DNMENT* r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) fater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++	39 37 41 1 27 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	29.6% 82.8% 20.2 9.8% 92.2% 25.0% 57.1% -0.090 6.5 0.1% 21.64.819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	32 85 1! 92 - 33 60 7 0 7 73 67 16. 17. 16. 17.
High Social Support Act and High Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Air Quality Dr Ris With Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Proventive Co Clinical De	igh School Graduation (% of students) gh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) gh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) plunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) inking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) 'ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++ + +++++ ++++++++++++++++++++++++++	37 41 1 27 47 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	82.8% 20.2 9.8% 92.2% 78 25.0% 57.1% -0.090 6.5 0.1% 2,164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	85 1! 92 - 33 60 7 0. - 73 67 16 17. 8. 8.
Hit Social Support Ac and Hit Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Air Quality Dr Rit Quality Dr Rit Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Pro	gh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) (gh-speed Internet (% of households) ssidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) obluteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) fater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) Dolorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	41 1 27 47 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	20.2 9.8% 92.2% 78 25.0% 57.1% -0.090 6.5 0.1% 2,164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	1!. 92 - 33 60 7 0. - 73 67 16 17. 8. 8.
Social Support Ac and Hig Engagement Re VC VC PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Air Quality Dr Ris WA Housing and Dr Transit Hc Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Proventive Co Clinical De	dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)         igh-speed Internet (% of households)         asidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)         plunteerism (% ages 16+)         oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)         DNMENT*         r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)         rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)         sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)         ater Fluoridation (% of population served)         rive Alone to Work (% of housing stock)         avere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)         voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)         oviders (per 100,000 population)         Dental Health         Primary Care         ninsured (% of population)         ported Care Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++ + + +++ +++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	1 27 47 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	9.8% 92.2% 78 25.0% 57.1% -0.090 6.5 0.1% 2.164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	14. 92 - 33 60 7 0. - 73 67 16 17. 8. 8.
and Hig Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Air Quality Dr Ris Wa Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Pro	igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) olunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DIMENT*</b> r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) fater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) Dolorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++ + ++ +++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	27 47 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 18 11 17	92.2% 78 25.0% 57.1% 6.5 01% 2.164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	92 - 33 60 7 0. - 73 67 16 17. 8. 8.
Engagement Revealed of the second sec	sidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) blunteerism (% ages 16+) beter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) DIMENT* r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) atter Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) Dolorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+ + + ++ ++ +++ +++ ++ ++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++	47 50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 18 11 17	78 25.0% 57.1% 6.5 0.1% 2.164.819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	
Vo Vo Vo Air and Water Air Quality Dr Ris Wa Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Pro Ur Preventive Co Clinical De	blunteerism (% ages 16+) beter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) DNMENT* r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) atter Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+ ++ ++ ++ ++ + ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ +++	50 37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 18 11 17	25.0% 57.1% 6.5 0.1% 2.164.819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	600 77 0. 73 67 16 17. 8. 8.
VC PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Air Quality Dr Ris Wa Housing and Dr Transit Hc Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Proventive Co Clinical De	beter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)  DNMENT*  r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) fater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)  voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) Dolorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++	37 <b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	57.1% -0.090 6.5 2.164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	600 77 0. 73 67 16 17. 8. 8.
PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Air Quality Dr Ris Wa Housing and Dr Transit Hd Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Pro Preventive Co Clinical De	DNMENT* r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) fater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) roviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++ +++++	<b>31</b> 11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 18 11 17	-0.090 6.5 0.1% 2.164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% 0.430 8.0% 68.3 346.7	7 0. 73 67 16 17. 8.
Air and Water Air Quality Dr Rite W4 Housing and Dr Transit Hc Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Proventive Co Clinical De	r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) inking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) fater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++ +++++ ++++++++++++++++++++++++++	11 14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 18 11 17	6.5 0.1% 2.164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% <b>0.430</b> 8.0% 68.3 346.7	0. 73 67 16 17. 8.
Quality Dr Ris W4 Housing and Dr Transit Hc Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Proventive Co Clinical De	rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) (ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) Dolorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++ ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	14 20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 18 11 17	0.1% 2,164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% <b>0.430</b> 8.0% 68.3 346.7	0. 73 67 16 17. 8.
Quality Dr Ris W4 Housing and Dr Transit Hc Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Proventive Co Clinical De	rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) (ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) Dolorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++ ++ + +++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 18 11 17	0.1% 2,164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% <b>0.430</b> 8.0% 68.3 346.7	73 67 16 17. 8.
Ris Wa Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Pro Ur Preventive Co Clinical De	sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) (ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++ + + + ++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ ++++	20 31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 18 11 17	2,164,819 71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% <b>0.430</b> 8.0% 68.3 346.7	73 67 16 17. 8.
Wi Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Proventive Co Clinical De	fater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) Dolorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++ + +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	31 1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	71.5% 49.2% 32.5% 22.9% <b>0.430</b> 8.0% 68.3 346.7	73 67 16 17. 8.
Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Pro Preventive Co Clinical De	rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+ + ++	1 50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	49.2% 32.5% 22.9% <b>0.430</b> 8.0% 68.3 346.7	67 16 17. 8.
Transit Ho Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Pro Preventive Co Clinical De	ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	50 48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	32.5% 22.9% <b>0.430</b> 8.0% 68.3 346.7	16 17. 8.
Se CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Av Pro Proventive Co Clinical De	evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) voviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) polorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	48 <b>16</b> 18 11 17	22.9% <b>0.430</b> 8.0% 68.3 346.7	17. 8.
Access to Care Av Pro Ur Preventive Co Clinical De	oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) plorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	18 11 17	<b>0.430</b> 8.0% 68.3 346.7	6
Access to Care Av Pro Ur Preventive Co Clinical De	oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) plorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	18 11 17	8.0% 68.3 346.7	6
Proventive Co Clinical De	oviders (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) plorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++ +++++ ++++++	11 17	68.3 346.7	6
Ur Preventive Co Clinical De	Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) plorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++ +++++ +++++	17	346.7	-
Preventive Co Clinical De	Mental Health Primary Care ninsured (% of population) olorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++ +++++ +++++	17	346.7	30
Preventive Co Clinical De	Primary Care ninsured (% of population) olorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++ +++++			
Preventive Co Clinical De	ninsured (% of population) olorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++	0	313.2	26
Preventive Co Clinical De	olorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)		9	5.2%	8.
Clinical De			13	76.7%	74
		+++	24	66.7%	66
	nmunizations		21	00.770	
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++	26	71.3%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++	24	46.5%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	21	64.4%	61
Quality of Care De	edicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++++	14	86.2%	84
Pre	eventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	23	2,642	2,
BEHAVIORS*		++++	17	0.299	
Nutrition and Ex	xercise (% ages 18+)	++++	18	24.1%	23
Physical Fru	uit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	12.0%	7.
Activity Ph	nysical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++	36	25.8%	23
Sexual Health Ch	hlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++	34	502.3	48
Hi	gh-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+	41	6.2%	5.
Te	en Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++	8	10.0	1
	sufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++	28	32.9%	32
	cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+++++	7	5.3%	6.
	noking (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	12.0%	14
HEALTH OUTCOM	Fe*	++++	11	0.406	
	rug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++	23	25.3	2
	ccessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++++	18	16.4%	17
	equent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	13.0%	14
	on-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++	18	14.4%	15
	emature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	15	7,651	8,6
	emature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	20	1.4	1
	equent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	14	9.9%	10
	w Birthweight (% of live births)	+++	25	8.2%	8.
	w Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++	37	2.1	2
	ultiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++++	14	8.7%	9.
	besity (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	29.1%	33
OVERALL*	, ( 1900.00.)	+++	23	0.101	1
Voluo io o oum of uninkt!	anking manufact a partice (the pumpler of standard deviations a state value was shown as how the U.O.	(alua)			·
Higher summation scores are b	anking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. v better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia.	vaiue).		Ratin ++++	ng R
** Disparity measures compare * Non-ranking measure.					

Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

++ 31-40 + 41-50

Overall Rank:

64(0)

# **North Carolina**

State Health Department Website: ncdhhs.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Low Black/white residential segregation
- Low levels of air pollution

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- Low supply of dental care
   providers
- High uninsured rate

### **Highlights:**

FOOD INSECURITY	
<b>-37%</b>	Preve Clinic Servi
from 17.3% to 10.9% of	
households between	
2011-2013 and 2019-2021.	Quali
SMOKING	BEH
000/	Nutri
<b>~22%</b>	Physi Activ
from 18.5% to 14.4% of adults	Sexu
between 2019 and 2021.	
	Sleep
FIREARM DEATHS	Smol Toba
	HEA
<b>120%</b>	Beha
from 13.3 to 16.0 deaths per	Healt
100,000 population between	
2019 and 2020.	Morta
	Physi

Family Safety Public Violent Economic Econo Resources Food Ir Incom Education Fourth High S Social Support Advers and High-s Engagement Reside Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A Transit Housir Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Encent Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur C Clinical Dental Services Immur C Clinical Dental Services Immur C Clinical Dental Services Immur C Clinical Dental Services Immur C C Ruality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physic Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin I HEALTH OUTCOMES*	pational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers) Health Funding (dollars per person) It Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) mic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Insecurity (% of households) ne Inequality (80/20 ratio) n Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) School Graduation (% of students) School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** se Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) speed Internet (% of households) ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++ + +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++	22 26 45 30 32 34 33 25 7 20 32 6 30 31 9 18 1	0.060 4.5 \$76 419 57 10.9% 4.84 32.3% 86.5% 8.6 14.8% 91.5% 54 33.3% 58.6% 0.314	3.9. \$11 39 
Family Safety Public Violent Economic Econo Resources Food Ir Incom Education Fourth High S Social Support Advers and High-s Engagement Reside Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A Transit Housir Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Encent Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur C Clinical Dental Services Immur C Clinical Dental Services Immur C Clinical Dental Services Immur C Clinical Dental Services Immur C C Ruality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physic Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin I HEALTH OUTCOMES*	Health Funding (dollars per person) It Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) pomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Insecurity (% of households) the Inequality (80/20 ratio) In Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) School Graduation (% of students) School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** se Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) speed Internet (% of households) ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>IENT*</b> Illution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) 'Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+ +++ +++ ++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +	45 30 32 34 33 25 7 20 32 6 30 31 <b>9</b> 18	\$76 419 57 10.9% 4.84 32.3% 86.5% 8.6 14.8% 91.5% 54 33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	\$11 39 10.4 4.9 32.1 85.8 15. 14.0 92.4 33.4
Violent Economic Econo Resources Food Ir Incom Education Fourth High S Social Support Advers and High-s Engagement Reside Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A Transit Housir Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid E Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Immur Colore Clinical Dental Services Services Immur Colore Clinical Dental Services Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Immur Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Sever Se	At Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) pomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Insecurity (% of households) the Inequality (80/20 ratio) In Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) School Graduation (% of students) School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** se Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) speed Internet (% of households) ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>AENT*</b> Illution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) -Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++ ++ ++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++	30 32 34 33 25 7 20 32 6 30 31 <b>9</b> 18	419 57 10.9% 4.84 32.3% 86.5% 8.6 14.8% 91.5% 54 33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	39 10.4 4.9 32.1 85.8 15. 14.0 92.4 33.4
Economic Econo Resources Food In Incom Education Fourth High S Social Support Advers and High-s Engagement Reside Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-so Water Housing and Drive A Transit Housin Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Edinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Immur Severent Se	brnic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Insecurity (% of households) ne Inequality (80/20 ratio) n Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) School Graduation (% of students) School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** se Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) speed Internet (% of households) ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>IENT*</b> Illution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) -Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of morkers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	32 34 33 25 7 20 32 6 30 31 <b>9</b> 18	57 10.9% 4.84 32.3% 86.5% 8.6 14.8% 91.5% 54 33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	
Resources       Food In Incomination         Education       Fourth High S High S High S         Social Support       Adverse Ad	Insecurity (% of households) he Inequality (80/20 ratio) h Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) School Graduation (% of students) School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** se Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) speed Internet (% of households) ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>TENT*</b> Illution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) -Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++ ++- ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	34 33 25 7 20 32 6 30 31 <b>9</b> 18	10.9% 4.84 32.3% 86.5% 8.6 14.8% 91.5% 54 33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	4.9 32.1 85.8 15. 14.0 92.4 33.4
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Education Fourth High S High S Social Support Advers and High-s Engagement Reside Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A Transit Housir Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Transit Housir Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Services Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Services Clinical Care Prevent Behavional Exercis Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES*	n Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) School Graduation (% of students) School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** se Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) speed Internet (% of households) ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) IENT* Illution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Fluoridation (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ ++++ ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	23 25 7 20 32 6 30 31 <b>9</b> 18	32.3% 86.5% 8.6 14.8% 91.5% 54 33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	32.1 85.8 15. 14.0 92.4 33.4
High S High S Social Support Advers and High-s Engagement Reside Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A Transit Housin Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur C Guality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin IHEALTH OUTCOMES*	School Graduation (% of students) School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** se Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) speed Internet (% of households) ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) Itent* Ilution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ +++ ++++ ++++	25 7 20 32 6 30 31 <b>9</b> 18	86.5% 8.6 14.8% 91.5% 54 33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	85.8 15. 14.0 92.4 33.4
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Social Support Advers and High-s Engagement Reside Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A fransit Housir Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Provid Drinist Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physic Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Fobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES*	se Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) speed Internet (% of households) ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ILUTON (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ +++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	20 32 6 30 31 <b>9</b> 18	14.8% 91.5% 54 33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	14.0 92.4 33.4
and High-s Engagement Reside Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A Iransit Housin Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Dental Secons Services Immur Clinical Dental Secons Services Immur Clinical Dental Secons Services Immur Clinical Dental Secons Services Immur Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Senving and E-cigar Freque Non-m	speed Internet (% of households) ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ILUtion (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++ ++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	32 6 30 31 <b>9</b> 18	91.5% 54 33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	92.4 
Engagement Reside Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A Transit Housir Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Colore Clinical Dental Services Dental Services Dental Services Dental Services Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Fobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES*	ential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) AENT* Illution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) - Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ +++ •+++ •++++ •++++ *+++ *+++ *+	6 30 31 <b>9</b> 18	54 33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	33.4
Volunt Voter F PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A fransit Housin Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Colore Uninsu Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Colore Preventive Colore Colore Preventive Colore Colore Preventive Colore Colore Preventive Colore Receives Immur Colore Colore Preventive Colore Colore Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Colore Colore Colore Colore Colore Colore Colore Preventive Colore Colo	teerism (% ages 16+) Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>IENT*</b> Ilution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) ·Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ ++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	30 31 <b>9</b> 18	33.3% 58.6% <b>0.314</b>	
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PHYSICAL ENVIRONM Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-so Water Housing and Drive A Transit Housin Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Uninsu Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ILENT* Ilution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ +++++ + ++++ ++++	<b>9</b> 18	0.314	00.
Air and Water Air Poll Quality Drinkin Risk-sc Water Housing and Drive A Transit Housir Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Dental	llution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) · Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ +++++ +++++	18		
Quality     Drinkin Risk-sc Water       Housing and fransit     Drive A Housin Severe       CLINICAL CARE*       Access to Care     Avoide Provid Provid       Access to Care     Avoide Provid       Preventive     Colore Clinical       Dental     Dental       Services     Immur       Quality of Care     Dedica Preventive       Quality of Care     Dedica Preventive       Services     Immur       Quality of Care     Dedica Preventive       Secual Health     Charm High-ri Teen B       Sleep Health     Insuffic       Smoking and     E-cigar       Fobacco Use     Smoking       HEALTH OUTCOMES*       Behavioral     Drug D       Health     Larces       Freque     Non-m	ng Water Violations (% of community water systems) creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ + +++++ ++++		70	
Risk-so Water Housing and Iransit CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Access to Care Access to Care Access to Care Provide Clinical Dental Dental Dental Dental Dental Dental Dental Dental Dental Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Dental Dental Preventive Colore Clinical Dental De	creening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+ ++++ +++	1	7.2	7.8
Water         Housing and Transit       Drive A         Fransit       Housin Severe         CLINICAL CARE*       Access to Care         Access to Care       Avoide Provide         Access to Care       Avoide Provide         Preventive       Colore         Clinical       Dental         Services       Immur         Quality of Care       Dedica         Physical       Fruit ar         Activity       Physica         Sexual Health       Chlam         High-rin       Teen B         Sleep Health       Insuffic         Smoking and       E-cigar         Fobacco Use       Smoking         HEALTH OUTCOMES*       Behavioral         Health       Excess         Freque       Non-m	Fluoridation (% of population served) Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++		0.0%	0.8
Housing and Drive A Transit Housin Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Proventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Dedica Preventive Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Clinical Dental Services Immur Clinical Dental Services Immur Colore Preventive Clinical Dental Services Immur Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Colore Preventive Preventive Colore Preventive Preventive Colore Preventive Preventive Colore Services Immur Colore Preventive	Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++	42	9,202,136	-
Transit Housir Severe CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provide Provide Uninsu Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur CO F Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ng With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)		17	87.6%	73.0
CLINICAL CARE*  Access to Care Avoide Provid Uninsu Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS*  Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Fobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		23	70.4%	67.8
CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoide Provid Uninsu Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Fobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	e Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++++	8	10.0%	16.9
Access to Care Avoide Provid Uninsu Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Fobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m		+++	26	14.4%	17.0
Provide Uninsu Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-rin Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Fobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m		+++	26	-0.035	
Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar fobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ed Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++	37	10.6%	8.8
Nutrition and Exercise Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Guality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise Physical Fruit ar Activity Physic Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar fobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ders (per 100,000 population)				
Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur G Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise Physical Fruit ar Activity Physic Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	Dental Care	++	40	50.4	60
Uninsu Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedice Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	Mental Health	+++	23	308.1	305
Preventive Colore Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS <sup>*</sup> Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Fobacco Use Smokir HEALTH OUTCOMES <sup>*</sup> Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	Primary Care	+++	22	285.8	265
Clinical Dental Services Immur Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Fobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ured (% of population)	+	41	10.4%	8.6
Services Immur G P Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-rin Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++	19	75.6%	74.3
Quality of Care Dedica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	al Visit (% ages 18+)	+++	28	65.5%	66.
Rehavioral Description of Care Declica Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercis Nutrition and Exercis Nutrition and Exercis Rehavical Fruit ar Activity Physica Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	Inizations				
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Quality of Care         Dedica Prevent           BEHAVIORS*         Prevent           Nutrition and Physical         Exercise           Physical         Fruit ar           Activity         Physical           Sexual Health         Chlam High-ri Teen B           Sleep Health         Insuffic           Smoking and         E-cigar           Tobacco Use         Smoking           Behavioral         Drug D           Health         Excess           Freque         Non-m	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++	27	46.0%	46.
Prevent BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise Physical Fruit ar Activity Physic. Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	12	67.8%	61.7
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise Physical Fruit ar Activity Physics Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++	32	83.2%	84.
Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physic. Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ntable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++	36	3,102	2,7
Nutrition and Exercis Physical Fruit ar Activity Physic. Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokir HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m		++	38	-0.467	
Physical Fruit ar Activity Physic: Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokir HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ise (% ages 18+)	++	33	21.6%	23.0
Activity Physic: Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokir HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ind Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++	39	6.2%	7.4
Sexual Health Chlam High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokir HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	cal Inactivity (% ages 18+)			22.3%	23.
High-ri Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	hydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++ +	17		48
Teen B Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m			46	616.3	
Sleep Health Insuffic Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Dirthe (birthe page 1,000 females ages 15, 10)	+	49	7.0%	5.6
Smoking and E-cigar Tobacco Use Smokin HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++	31	17.3	15
Tobacco Use Smokii HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	icient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	20	31.6%	32.
HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	irette Use (% ages 18+)‡	+++	26	6.8%	6.7
Behavioral Drug D Health Excess Freque Non-m	ing (% ages 18+)	+++	24	14.4%	14.4
Health Excess Freque Non-m		++	33	-0.173	
Freque Non-m	Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++	30	29.8	27
Non-m	sive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++	21	16.8%	17.3
	ent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	14	13.8%	14.
Mortality Promo	nedical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++	18	14.4%	15.5
rena	ature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++	34	9,308	8,6
Prema	atura Dooth Rocial Diapority (ratio)**	+++	25	1.5	1.0
Physical Health Freque	ature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	30	11.4%	10.9
Low Bi	ent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+	43	9.5%	8.2
		+++	26	2.0	2.
	ent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++	35	10.9%	9.6
	ent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) lirthweight (% of live births)	++	34	36.0%	33.9
OVERALL*	ent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) birthweight (% of live births) birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	30	-0.092	
Value is a sum of weighted, ranking	ent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) birthweight (% of live births) birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** ble Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	value).		Det	a D
ligher summation scores are better.	ent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) birthweight (% of live births) birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** ole Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) ty (% ages 18+)			Rating	
* Disparity measures compare the gi Non-ranking measure.	ent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) birthweight (% of live births) birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** ble Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) ty (% ages 18+) g measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the US. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia.			+++	+ 11-
<ul> <li>Data not available, missing or supp or measure descriptions, source det</li> </ul>	ent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) birthweight (% of live births) birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** ble Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) ty (% ages 18+) g measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the US.			++-	+ 21

**NORTH CAROLINA** 

# **North Dakota**

State Health Department Website: health.nd.gov

## Summary

### **Strengths:**

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Low percentage of household food insecurity
- Low percentage of adults who avoided care due to cost

#### **Challenges:**

- · High racial disparity in premature death rates
- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High occupational fatality rate

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS

6 5% from 9.0 to 14.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2020.

MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS

36% from 165.4 to 225.0 per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2022.

SMOKING

from 21.2% to 15.0% of adults between 2012 and 2021.

Family Safety Pu Vii Economic Eco Resources Fo Im Education Fo Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Riv W Housing and Dr Transit Ho	ccupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers) Jubic Health Funding (dollars per person) iolent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) cod Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) purth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) igh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) plunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++           +           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           ++++++           ++++++           ++++++           +++++++           +++++++++++           ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	11 45 9 21 11 4 21 30 14 40 16 35 9 22 11 16 35 9 22 11 11 4 1 11 4	0.341 7.2 \$175 329 33 7.7% 4.58 31.0% 88.3% 19.8 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% 0.496 5.0 0.0% 233,406	3. \$11 39 - 10.4 4.5 85.0 15 14.0 92.4 - 33.4 60. 7.7
Family Safety     PL       Economic     Ec       Resources     Fc       Inu     Fc       Education     Fc       Bill     Hil       Social Support     Ac       and     Hi       Engagement     Re       PHYSICAL ENVIRC     Air       Air and Water     Air       Quality     Dr       W     Housing and       Fransit     He	ublic Health Funding (dollars per person) iolent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) ood Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) purth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) igh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) polunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>ONMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++           ++++           ++++           ++++           +++++           ++++++           ++++++++           ++++++++++++           ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	9 21 11 4 21 30 14 40 16 35 9 22 11 11 <b>1</b> 4 1 11	\$175 329 33 7.7% 4.58 31.0% 88.3% 91.4% 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	\$11 39  10.4 4.5 32: 85.8 15 14.0 92.4  33.4 60.
Vii         Economic       Economic         Resources       For         Immediate       For         Education       For         Hi       Hi         Social Support       Ac         and       Hi         Engagement       Re         Vol       Vol         PHYSICAL ENVIRG       Air         Quality       Dr         Housing and       Dr         Transit       He	iolent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) bod Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) purth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) igh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) plunteerism (% ages 16+) poter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ +++++ ++++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++ +++++ ++++	21 11 4 21 30 14 40 16 35 9 22 11 11 <b>1</b>	329 33 7.7% 4.58 31.0% 88.3% 91.8% 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	39 10.4 4.9 32. 85.8 15 14.0 92.4 60.
Economic Ec Resources For Inv Education For Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri: W Housing and Dr Transit Ho	conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) bod Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) burth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) igh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) blunteerism (% ages 16+) boter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) later Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++	11 4 21 30 14 40 16 35 9 22 11 <b>1</b> <b>1</b> 4 1 11	33 7.7% 4.58 31.0% 88.3% 19.8 13.8% 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	10.4 4.9 32. 85.1 15 14.0 92. 33.4 60.
Resources For Inv Education For Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Rit W Housing and Dr Transit Ho	bod Insecurity (% of households) come Inequality (80/20 ratio) burth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) igh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) seidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) blunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> <b>DNMENT*</b> <b>DNMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) // ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++++ +++++ ++++	4 21 30 14 40 16 35 9 22 11 <b>1</b> <b>4</b> 1 11	7.7% 4.58 31.0% 88.3% 19.8 13.8% 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	4.9 32: 85: 15 14.0 92: - 33: 60:
Education For Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri W Housing and Dr Transit Ho	come Inequality (80/20 ratio) burth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) igh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) olunteerism (% ages 16+) other Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> <b>I</b> Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) // ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ +++ ++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ +++++ +++++	21 30 14 40 16 35 9 22 11 <b>1</b> <b>4</b> 1 11	4.58 31.0% 88.3% 19.8 13.8% 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	4.9 32. 85. 15 14.0 92. - 33. 60
Education For Hi Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri W Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se	burth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) igh School Graduation (% of students) igh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) olunteerism (% ages 16+) oblication (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> <b>IP</b> Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ +++ ++ +++ +++ ++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	30 14 40 16 35 9 22 11 <b>1</b> 4 1 11	31.0% 88.3% 19.8 13.8% 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	32. 85. 15 14.0 92. 33. 60.
Hi Social Support Ad and Hi Engagement Re Ve Ve PHYSICAL ENVIRE Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri: W Housing and Dr Transit He Se	igh School Graduation (% of students) igh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) asidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) olunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ +++ ++++ ++++	14 40 16 35 9 22 11 <b>1</b> 4 1 11	88.3% 19.8 13.8% 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	85. 15 14.0 92. 33. 60. 7.
Hi Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri W Housing and Dr fransit Ho Se	igh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) olunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ONMENT* ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++ +++ ++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ ++++	40 16 35 9 22 11 <b>1</b> 4 1 11	19.8 13.8% 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	15 14.0 92. 33. 60.
Social Support Ac and Hi Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri: W Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se	dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) olunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DIMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	16 35 9 22 11 <b>1</b> 4 1	13.8% 91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	14.0 92. 33. 60. 7.
and Hi Engagement Re VC VC PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri: W Housing and Dr Transit He	igh-speed Internet (% of households) esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) olunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DIMENT*</b> ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	35 9 22 11 <b>1</b> 4 1 11	91.4% 57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	92.  33. 60. 7.
Engagement Re Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri: W Housing and Dr Iransit Ho Se	esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) oblunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> <b>I</b> Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	9 22 11 <b>1</b> 4 1 11	57 35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	33. 60
Vo Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri: W Housing and Dr Irransit Ho Se	olunteerism (% ages 16+) oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>DNMENT*</b> <b>I</b> Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++ ++++++ ++++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	22 11 <b>1</b> 4 1 11	35.4% 64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	60 7.
Vo PHYSICAL ENVIRO Air and Water Air Quality Dr Ri: W Housing and Dr fransit Ho Se	oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)  ONMENT*  ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) ////////////////////////////////////	+++++ ++++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	11 <b>1</b> 4 1 11	64.5% <b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	60 7.
PHYSICAL ENVIRC Air and Water Air Quality Dr Riv W Housing and Dr Iransit Ho Se	ONMENT* ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +	<b>1</b> 4 1 11	<b>0.496</b> 5.0 0.0%	7.
Air and Water Ai Quality Dr Ri: W Housing and Dr Iransit H Se	ir Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ +++++ +++++ +	4 1 11	5.0 0.0%	
Quality Dr Ri W Housing and Dr Transit He Se	rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ ++++ +++++ +	1 11	0.0%	
Rii W Housing and Dr Transit Ho Se	isk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) /ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++ ++++++ +	11		1 ~
Housing and Dr Fransit He Se	/ater Fluoridation (% of population served) rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++		223 106	0.8
Housing and Dr Fransit Ho Se	rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	4	∠00,400	-
<b>Fransit</b> Ho Se	ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)			96.5%	73.
Se		+++	46	78.5%	67.
	evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)		26	15.8%	16.
CLINICAL CARE*		+++++	3	11.7%	17.0
		++++	19	0.333	
Access to Care A	voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	6.6%	8.8
	roviders (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+++	22	59.9	60
	Mental Health	++	38	225.0	30
	Primary Care	+++++	6	328.3	26
Ur	ninsured (% of population)	+++	28	7.9%	8.6
Preventive Co	olorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++	29	72.5%	74.
	ental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++	26	66.3%	66
Services In	nmunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++++	13	74.1%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++++	20	47.3%	46.
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++++	5	72.2%	61.
	edicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++	35	82.4%	84
Pre	reventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	24	2,666	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		++	33	-0.107	
Nutrition and Ex	xercise (% ages 18+)	++	39	20.1%	23.
Physical Fr	ruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++	35	6.3%	7.4
Activity Ph	nysical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++	35	25.5%	23.
Sexual Health Ch	hlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++	26	467.4	48
Hi	igh-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++	22	5.5%	5.6
Te	een Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	24	13.7	15
	sufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	11	30.1%	32.
•	cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++	36	7.4%	6.7
Tobacco Use Sr	moking (% ages 18+)	+++	29	15.0%	14.
HEALTH OUTCOM	ES*	+++	26	-0.003	
	rug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++++	5	14.7	27
	cessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+	47	22.0%	17.3
	requent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	12.6%	14.
	on-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+	44	18.4%	15.
	remature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	21	8,423	8,6
	remature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+	46	3.3	1.
	requent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	9.5%	10.
	ow Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++	6	6.9%	8.2
	ow Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	5	1.5	2
	Iultiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++++	12	8.5%	9.6
	besity (% ages 18+)	++	32	35.2%	33.
OVERALL*		++++	19	0.180	
Valua in a num of mainher -1	anking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. v	ualua)			

Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

++ 31-40 41-50



Measures

# Ohio

State Health Department Website: odh.ohio.gov

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

- · Low occupational fatality rate
- · High supply of mental health providers
- · Low percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

### **Challenges:**

- · High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Highlights:**

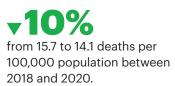
FOOD INSECURITY

6% 54 from 16.9% to 10.8% of households between 2012-2014 and 2019-2021.

OBESITY

from 29.8% to 37.7% of adults between 2015 and 2021.

SUICIDE



CIAL & ECONO	MIC FACTORS*	+++	28	-0.066	
munity and	ccupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	10	3.6	3.
ily Safety 🛛 🖓	ublic Health Funding (dollars per person)	+	47	\$75	\$1
$\mathbb{V}$	olent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++++	18	309	39
nomic E	conomic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++	27	53	- 1
ources F	bod Insecurity (% of households)	++	33	10.8%	10.4
Ir	come Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++	27	4.69	4.9
cation F	burth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++++	10	34.5%	32.
F	igh School Graduation (% of students)	++	39	82.0%	85.8
F	gh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++	32	15.9	15
ial Support 🛛 🗚	dverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++	29	15.9%	14.0
	igh-speed Internet (% of households)	++	38	91.3%	92.4
agement R	esidential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++	38	70	-
$\mathbb{V}$	blunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++++	9	39.0%	33.4
V	oter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++	19	61.3%	60.
YSICAL ENVIR	DNMENT*	++	40	-0.211	
nd Water A	r Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+	41	8.7	7.8
	rinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	14	0.1%	0.8
	sk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+	49	17,331,932	_
	ater Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++++	9	92.5%	73.0
	rive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++	32	73.9%	67.8
	ousing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	43	23.8%	16.9
	evere Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	11	13.1%	17.0
NICAL CARE*		+++	25	-0.020	
	voided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++++	19	8.2%	8.8
	oviders (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	++	34	54.2	60
	Mental Health	+++	21	317.7	305
	Primary Care	++++	19	290.5	265
ι	ninsured (% of population)	++++	20	6.5%	8.6
	olorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++	26	74.2%	74.3
	ental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++	30	65.3%	66.
	nmunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++	40	68.1%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++	30	44.2%	46.
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	26	62.2%	61.
lity of Care	edicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++++	15	86.1%	84.
	eventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++	39	3,158	2,7
HAVIORS*		++	40	-0.540	
rition and E	xercise (% ages 18+)	++	35	20.9%	23.
	uit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++	25	7.3%	7.4
	nysical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	25 37	7.3% 25.9%	23.
	hlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++	35	509.2	48
	igh-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++	25	5.6%	5.6
	en Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++	25 32	5.6% 17.6	15
	sufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	43	35.5%	32.
•					
•	cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* noking (% ages 18+)	+ +	41 43	7.8% 18.0%	6.7   14.4
ALTH OUTCOM	ES* rug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	++	<b>40</b> 47	<b>-0.494</b> 45.4	27
	cessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+ ++	47 34	45.4 18.2%	17.3
	equent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++	34 38	16.2%	17.3
	on-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++	30 24	16.3 <i>%</i> 15.4%	14.
	emature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	38	10,031	8,6
,	emature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	30 25	1.5	0,0
	equent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	37	1.5	10.9
					8.2
					0.2
					9.6
					33.9
	חבפוגי (זע מאבט וה.)				33.
			37	5.275	I
	anking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia.	. value).		Ratin	
arity measures compa	e the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.			+++	+ 11-
a not available, missing				++	+ 21-
L N C RALL* e is a sum of weighted, summation scores are vanity measures comparanting measure ranking measure a not available, missing	better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. e the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.	+++ +++ + +	31 26 41 41 <b>37</b>	++	tin ++ ++



U.S.

RANKINGS

OHIO

#### State Rank State Value Rating Value

Overall Rank:

# Oklahoma

State Health Department Website: oklahoma.gov/health

### Summary

#### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- High supply of mental health providers
- Low percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of nonmedical drug use
- High percentage of
   household food insecurity
- High uninsured rate

### **Highlights:**

FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS

from 14.3% to 17.4% of adults between 2016 and 2021.

FOURTH GRADE READING PROFICIENCY

**16%** from 28.5% to 24.0% of fourth grade public

school students between 2019 and 2022.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 



Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+	46	-0.573	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++	33	5.5	З
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++	23	\$126	\$
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	38	459	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+	41	80	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+	46	13.8%	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++	28	4.70	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+	48	24.0%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++	30	84.9%	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++	3	6.2	1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+	41	18.3%	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+	41	90.4%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	14	59	
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+	42	28.4%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+	48	53.9%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+	41	-0.220	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+	41	8.7	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+	44	2.4%	0
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++++		2,083,675	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++	32	67.5%	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+	45	77.2%	6
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++	21	14.1%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	18	13.7%	17
CLINICAL CAR	5*	+	49	-1.139	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+	47	14.3%	8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)		17	11.070	
	Dental Care	++	33	54.3	6
	Mental Health	++++	12	424.4	30
	Primary Care	+	42	231.7	20
	Uninsured (% of population)	+	49	13.8%	8
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+	48	65.7%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+	43	59.9%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+	45	66.3%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++	39	41.2%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++	39	56.7%	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+	42	79.6%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+	42	3,222	2,
BEHAVIORS*		+	44	-0.866	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+	48	15.6%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+	49	3.8%	7
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+	42	28.3%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++	40	536.0	4
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	4.7%	5
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+	47	25.0	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	31	33.2%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	+	49	9.4%	6
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++	37	16.9%	14
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+	41	-0.559	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	++++	15	19.8	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	12.9%	17
· *	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+	42	17.4%	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+	48	21.5%	15
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+	41	10,873	8,
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.3	
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++	40	12.5%	10
,	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++	30	8.4%	8
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	26	2.0	
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++	40	12.2%	9
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+	40	39.4%	33
OVERALL*		+	<b>4</b> 0 <b>45</b>	-0.678	1

Value is a sufficient of weighted, raining measure 2-scores (the infinite or sandard deviations a state value was above or below the ds. value Higher summation scores are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. \*\* Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate. \* Non-ranking measure. — Data not available, missing or suppressed. For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings org.

F	lating	Rank
·	+++++	1-10
	++++	11-20
	+++	21-30
	++	31-40
	+	41-50

окганома

## 

Overall Rank:

8

# Oregon

State Health Department Website: oregon.gov/oha/ph

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

- Low premature death rate
- · Low prevalence of obesity
- Low prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of frequent
  mental distress
- Low prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider
- High levels of air pollution

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS



per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

SMOKING



FOURTH GRADE READING PROFICIENCY

from 33.8% to 28.0% of fourth grade public school students between 2019 and 2022.

Family Safety F Economic E Resources F Education F Social Support A and F Engagement F Air and Water A Quality F Housing and C Transit S	Decupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers) Public Health Funding (dollars per person) Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Food Insecurity (% of households) ncome Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++	24 15 33 15 22 28 21 44 48 19 23 12 27 6 5 42 44 30	0.054 3.8 \$109 292 49 10.3% 4.58 28.0% 80.0% 13.3 15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% -0.261 8.9	3 3 10 4. 32 85 1. 14 92 33 60
Family Safety F Economic E Resources F Education F Social Support A and F Engagement F Air and Water A Quality F Housing and C Transit S	Public Health Funding (dollars per person) Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Tood Insecurity (% of households) ncome Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ROMMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Mater Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++ +++ +++ + ++ ++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	33 15 22 28 21 44 48 19 23 12 27 6 5 <b>42</b> 44	\$109 292 49 10.3% 4.58 28.0% 80.0% 13.3 15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% -0.261	\$ 3 10 4. 32 85 1. 14 92 - 33
Family Safety F Economic E Resources F Education F Social Support A and F Engagement F Air and Water A Quality F Housing and C Transit S	Public Health Funding (dollars per person) Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Tood Insecurity (% of households) ncome Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ROMMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Mater Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	33 15 22 28 21 44 48 19 23 12 27 6 5 <b>42</b> 44	\$109 292 49 10.3% 4.58 28.0% 80.0% 13.3 15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% -0.261	3 10 4. 32 85 1 14 92 33
Economic E Resources F Education F Social Support A and F Engagement F Air and Water A Quality E Housing and E Irransit S	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Food Insecurity (% of households) ncome Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) volunteerism (% ages 16+) voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ROMMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++ +++ +++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	22 28 21 44 48 19 23 12 27 6 5 <b>42</b> 44	49 10.3% 4.58 28.0% 80.0% 13.3 15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% -0.261	10 4. 32 85 1. 14 92 33
Resources F Education F Education F F Social Support A and F Engagement F Air and Water A Quality F Housing and C Transit S	Food Insecurity (% of households) ncome Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ROMMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++ + + + ++ +++ +++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	28 21 44 48 19 23 12 27 6 5 5 <b>42</b> 44	10.3% 4.58 28.0% 80.0% 13.3 15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% -0.261	10 4. 32 85 1. 14 92 33
Education F Education F Social Support A and F Engagement F Air and Water A Quality F Housing and F Transit F CLINICAL CARE*	ncome Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ROMMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++ + +++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ + ++++ ++++	21 44 48 19 23 12 27 6 5 5 <b>42</b> 44	4.58 28.0% 80.0% 13.3 15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% -0.261	4. 32 85 1 14 92 33
Education F Social Support A and F Engagement F Air and Water A Quality F Housing and C Transit F CLINICAL CARE*	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ROMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Mater Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+ + ++++ ++++ ++++ ++++ + ++++ ++++	44 48 19 23 12 27 6 5 <b>42</b> 44	28.0% 80.0% 13.3 15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% -0.261	32 85 1 14 92 33
Find the second se	<ul> <li>High School Graduation (% of students)</li> <li>High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**</li> <li>Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)</li> <li>High-speed Internet (% of households)</li> <li>Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)</li> <li>Volunteerism (% ages 16+)</li> <li>Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)</li> </ul> ROMENT* Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Nater Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+ ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	48 19 23 12 27 6 5 <b>42</b> 44	80.0% 13.3 15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% -0.261	85 1 14 92 33
Focial Support And Fangagement Fangagement Fangagement Air and Water Air and Water Auality Fousing and Fransit CLINICAL CARE*	-ligh School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) -ligh-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ROMMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ + + + + +	19 23 12 27 6 5 <b>42</b> 44	13.3 15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% - <b>0.261</b>	1 14 92 33
Social Support / And   F Engagement   F PHYSICAL ENVIR Air and Water / A Quality   F Housing and   F Iransit   F CLINICAL CARE*	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ROMMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Nater Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ + + + + + + + +	23 12 27 6 5 <b>42</b> 44	15.4% 93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% - <b>0.261</b>	14 92 33
And F Engagement F Air and Water A Quality F Housing and Transit F	High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) RONMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	12 27 6 5 <b>42</b> 44	93.6% 66 39.5% 67.6% - <b>0.261</b>	92
Engagement F	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) RONMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Orinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++ +++++ + +++++ ++++	27 6 5 <b>42</b> 44	66 39.5% 67.6% - <b>0.261</b>	33
PHYSICAL ENVIR Air and Water A Quality C Housing and C Iransit H S	Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) ROMMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++++ + + ++++++	6 5 <b>42</b> 44	39.5% 67.6% - <b>0.261</b>	
PHYSICAL ENVIR Air and Water A Quality C Housing and C Transit S CLINICAL CARE*	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) RONMENT* Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++++ + +++++ ++++	5 <b>42</b> 44	67.6% - <b>0.261</b>	
PHYSICAL ENVIR Air and Water A Quality F Housing and F Fransit F CLINICAL CARE*	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+ + ++++ ++++	<b>42</b> 44	-0.261	60
Air and Water A Quality C Housing and C Fransit H S	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+ +++ +++	44		
Quality [ Fousing and [ Fransit F CLINICAL CARE*	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++ +++			· · · · ·
Quality [ Fousing and [ Transit F CLINICAL CARE*	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++ +++			·
Housing and C Fransit H CLINICAL CARE*	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Nater Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++		0.3%	0
V Housing and C Fransit F S CLINICAL CARE*	Nater Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)		21	2,250,750	ľ
Housing and [ Fransit H S CLINICAL CARE*	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)		48	26.3%	73
CLINICAL CARE*		+++++	6	62.6%	6
CLINICAL CARE*	iodoling that Eoda har (io of hodoling stoolly	+++	25	15.7%	16
CLINICAL CARE*	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+	43	18.4%	17
			-		
Access to Care /		++++	18	0.365	
C	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	+++	21	8.4%	8
Г	Dental Care	+++++	5	71.5	6
	Mental Health	+++++	3	654.1	30
	Primary Care	++	32	261.2	26
	Jninsured (% of population)				8
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++	16 22	6.1% 74.4%	74
	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++++	19	68.0%	6
	mmunizations	++++	19	00.0%	0
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++	28	71.1%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++	20	46.6%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	23 14	40.0 <i>%</i> 67.0%	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+	43	77.8%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++++	43 6	1,776	2
BEHAVIORS*		+++++	10		
			10	0.614	23
	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	12	24.9%	7
		++	33	6.5%	23
	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	19.9%	
	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	11	376.0	4
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teap Birthe (birthe par 1000 females ages 15-10)	+++	25	5.6%	5
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++	9	10.1	1
	nsufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	28.3%	32
	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup>	+++	23	6.6%	6
<b>obacco Use</b>	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++++	13	12.4%	14
HEALTH OUTCOM	MES*	+++	23	0.109	
	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	++++	12	18.6	2
lealth E	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++	36	18.4%	17
F	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++	39	16.4%	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+	47	21.2%	15
<b>Nortality</b> F	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++	8	7,079	8,
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	20	1.4	
	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	24	10.9%	10
L	_ow Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++	1	6.5%	8
	_ow Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.8	
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++	33	10.7%	9
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	30.4%	33
OVERALL*		++++	18	0.195	
	, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. v				
Valua is a sum of woichtood				Ratin	g F

\* Non-ranking measure.
 — Data not available, missing or suppressed.

For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

OREGON

# **Pennsylvania**

State Health Department Website: health.pa.gov

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

- · Low percentage of household food insecurity
- Low percentage of adults who avoided care due to cost
- High prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider

### **Challenges:**

- High Black/white residential segregation
- · High prevalence of insufficient sleep
- High levels of air pollution

### **Highlights:**

NON-MEDICAL DRUG USE

5 from 10.6% to 16.4% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

SUICIDE

15% from 15.5 to 13.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2020.

OBESITY

from 30.0% to 33.3% of adults between 2015 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank		U.s Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++	21	0.116	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	10	3.6	3.9
amily Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++	40	\$83	\$11
ann, carot,	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++	27	390	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++++	19	48	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++++	14	9.2%	10.4
locouroco	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++	36	4.90	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++++	11	34.0%	32.
adoution	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++	25	86.5%	85.
	High School Graduation (x of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	30	15.6	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++++	10	12.4%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++	35	91.4%	92.
Ingagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+	43	73	52.
ngagement	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)		43	36.8%	33.
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++	16	50.8% 62.4%	60
	Voter Participation (% or 0.3. Citizens ages 10+)	++++	10	02.4%	00
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+	46	-0.421	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+	41	8.7	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++	34	0.5%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+	45	15,195,382	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+	41	55.7%	73.0
lousing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	17	66.8%	67.
ransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	47	28.1%	16.9
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++	25	14.2%	17.0
CLINICAL CARE			0	0.718	
		+++++	8		
	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	+++++	6	6.7%	8.8
	Dental Care	+++	24	58.8	60
	Mental Health		24 31	259.5	30
		++		259.5 302.8	26
	Primary Care	++++	13		8.6
Preventive	Uninsured (% of population)	++++	12	5.5% 77.5%	74.
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++	6		
	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++++	15	68.1%	66.
Services	Immunizations		0	77 40/	70
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++++	6	77.4%	70.
		u Vaccination (% ages 18+) ++++	12	50.0%	46.
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	11	68.7%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++++	7	89.3%	84.
	Preventable hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare benendaries)	++	31	2,947	2,1
BEHAVIORS*		+++	27	0.001	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++	29	21.8%	23.
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	20	7.8%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	30	24.3%	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	14	408.3	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++	18	5.4%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++++	16	12.6	15
leep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+	43	35.5%	32.
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup>	++++	12	6.1%	6.7
obacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++	24	14.4%	14.4
	ME6*	+++	30	-0.124	
HEALTH OUTCO					0-
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	+	43	41.0	27
lealth	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++	26	17.5%	17.3
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	16	14.0%	14.
Aantality .	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++	32	16.4%	15.
Nortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	25	8,655	8,6
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	27	1.6	1.
	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++	32	11.7%	10.9
Physical Health	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++	27	8.3%	8.2
Physical Health			37	2.1	2.
Physical Health	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++			
Physical Health	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++ ++	34	10.8%	9.6
			34 21	10.8% 33.3%	9.6 33.
Physical Health DVERALL*	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++	34	10.8%	1

Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.
 Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall Rank:

# **Rhode Island**

State Health Department Website: health.r

### Summary

#### **Strengths:**

- · Low prevalence of obesity
- · High adult flu vaccination rate
- Low uninsured rate

#### **Challenges:**

- · High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High income inequality
- · Low supply of dental care providers

### **Highlights:**

FOOD INSECURITY -42 from 14.4% to 8.4% of households between 2011-2013 and 2019-2021.

DEPRESSION

from 19.6% to 23.3% of adults between 2019 and 2021.

PREMATURE DEATH

from 6,174 to 7,082 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2018 and 2020.

Community and G Family Safety E Economic Resources E Education E Social Support and Engagement	DMIC FACTORS* Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers) Public Health Funding (dollars per person) Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Food Insecurity (% of households) Income Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++++ +++++ +++++ ++++ +++ +++ +++	<b>19</b> 20 5 7 22 9	<b>0.203</b> 4.1 \$206 231 49	3. \$1
Family Safety Economic Resources Education Social Support and Engagement	Public Health Funding (dollars per person) Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Food Insecurity (% of households) Income Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++ ++++ ++++ +++ +++	5 7 22 9	\$206 231	\$1
Economic Resources Education Social Support and Engagement	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Food Insecurity (% of households) Income Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++ +++ ++ +++	7 22 9	231	· ·
Economic Resources Education Social Support and Engagement	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100) Food Insecurity (% of households) Income Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++++ +++++ ++++	22 9		1 01
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households) Income Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++ ++ +++++	9	49	39
Education	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++ ++++		a	-
Education Social Support and Engagement	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++++		8.4%	10
Social Support	High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**		40	5.15	4.
Social Support	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++	13 35	33.8%	32   85
Social Support		++	36	83.9% 18.2	1
and Engagement		+++++	4	11.6%	14
Engagement	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++++	14	93.4%	92
	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++	27	66	
`	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+	43	28.3%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++	29	59.0%	60
PHYSICAL ENVI	RONMENT*	+++	30	-0.086	
	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++++		7.1	7
	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	16 1	0.0%	0.
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++++	5	25,836	<sup>0</sup> .
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++	21	83.2%	73
	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	20	69.3%	67
-	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	49	31.5%	16
:	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++	37	16.6%	17.
CLINICAL CARE	•	+++++	2	1.254	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	6.9%	8.
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	++	38	51.6	6
	Mental Health	+++++	8	465.7	30
	Primary Care	+++++	3	350.0	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++++	4	4.3%	8.
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75) Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++++	3 2	80.8% 74.2%	74   66
	Immunizations	+++++	2	/4.Z%	00
Services	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++++	7	77.2%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	55.1%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++++	1	83.2%	61
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	90.1%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	22	2,629	2,
BEHAVIORS*		++++	20	0.269	
	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++++	18	24.1%	23
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++++	8	9.5%	7.
	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	27	24.2%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	17	445.0	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+	45	6.4%	5.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++	7	9.4	15
	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++	26	32.5%	32
•	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++++	16	6.2%	6.
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++++	13	12.4%	14
HEALTH OUTCO	MES*	++++	12	0.384	
	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup>	++	39	37.2	2
	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Fraguent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+	42	19.5% 14.3%	17
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++	20 16	14.3%	14
	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	16 9	14.2%	15   8,6
,	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	3	7,082 1.1	0,0
	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	22	10.8%	10
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++	18	7.7%	8.
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	7	1.7	2
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++	28	10.0%	9.
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	30.1%	33
OVERALL*		++++	11	0.390	
* Value is a num of mainter	d, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. v	(مرياد)		Ratin	g R

Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Overall Rank:

# **South Carolina**

State Health Department Website: scdhec.gov

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

- Low Black/white residential segregation
- High prevalence of colorectal cancer screening
- · Low levels of air pollution

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- · High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- High percentage of household food insecurity

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS



per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

HPV VACCINATION

from 41.2% to 62.1% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2018 and 2021.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 

1% from 81.6% to 90.2% of households between 2016 and 2021.

	Rating			U.: Val
NOMIC FACTORS*	+	44	-0.387	
Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+	46	7.4	3.
	++	36	\$102	\$1
	+	44	531	39
	++	35	66	
Food Insecurity (% of households)	+	43	12.6%	10.4
Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++	32	4.82	4.9
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++	21	32.5%	32.
High School Graduation (% of students)	+	42	81.1%	85.
	++++	18	13.2	15
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++	32	16.8%	14.0
High-speed Internet (% of households)	+	42	90.2%	92.
Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++++	2	49	-
Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++	31	33.1%	33.
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++	40	56.1%	60
IRONMENT*	++++	11	0.250	
Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++	25		7.
				0.8
				_
	++++			73.0
	+			67.
	+++++			16.9
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++	23	14.1%	17.0
		25	0.200	
				8.8
	T	40	11.7 /0	0.0
	+	43	486	60
				30
				26
				8.6
				74.
				66.
		20	0,,0	
	++	39	68.3%	70.
	++			46.
	+++			61.
	+++	26		84.
Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	27	2,710	2,7
	++	40	-0.540	
Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++	25	23.0%	23.
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	18		7.4
Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++	32	25.0%	23.
	+	47		48
	+	47		5.6
	++			15
Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	36	33.7%	32.
E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	++	31	7.2%	6.7
Smoking (% ages 18+)	++	32	15.5%	14.
MES*	+	43	-0.607	
				27
				17.3
				14.
				15.
				8,6
				1.
				10.9
				8.2
				2.
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++	36	2.1 11.6%	9.6
	++	36 36	36.1%	33.
				100.
Obesity (% ages 18+)	+			
ed, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S.	+	41	-0.408	
	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers) Public Health Funding (dollars per person) Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population) Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100) Food Insecurity (% of households) Income Inequality (80/20 ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Graduation (% of students) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100) Volunteerism (% ages 16+) Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) <b>ROMMENT*</b> Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems) Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+) Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) * Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population) Dental Care Mental Health Primary Care Uninsured (% of population) Colorectal Carcer Screening (% ages 50-75) Dental Vist (% ages 18+) Immunizations Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months) Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+) HPV Vaccination (% ages 18+) HPV Vaccination (% ages 18+) HPV Vaccination (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries) Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit HV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Teen Births (Lirths per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Preguent Hysical Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (seath Ser 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Premature Death (seath Ser 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Premature Death (seath Ser 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Premature	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)+Public Health Funding (dollars per person)++Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)++Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)++Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)++High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**+++High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**+++Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)++High-speed Internet (% of nouseling status)+++Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)++High-speed Internet (% of nouseling status)++++Volunteerism (% ages 16+)++Volunteerism (% ages 16+)++Volunteerism (% of students)++++RomeNENT*++++Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)+++Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)++++Water Fluoridation (% of occupied housing units)++++Voled Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)++++Providers (per 100,000 population)++++Dental Care++Mental Health++Primary Care++Uninsured (% of population)+++Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)+++HPV vaccination (% ages 18+)+++Privatal Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)+++Privatal Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)+++HPV vaccination (% ages 18+)+++Hein-tisk (Hris per 100,000 popul	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)         +         46           Public Health Funding (dollars per person)         ++         36           Volent Cirre (offenses per 100,000 population)         +         44           Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)         ++         35           Food Insecurity (% of households)         ++         43           Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)         ++         32           Fulth Crade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)         ++         42           High School Graduation Readial Disparity (percentage point difference)**         +++         32           High-Sceod Internet (% of households)         +         42         8           Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)         ++         32           High-Sceod Internet (% of households)         +         42           Residential Segregation – Black/White (index from 0-100)         ++++         31           Voter Participation (% of US. citizens ages 18+)         +++         11           Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)         ++++         12           Fluoridation (% of population served)         ++++         13           Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)         +         42           Providers (per 100,000 popula	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)         +         46         7.4           Public Health Funding (dollars per person)         ++         36         \$102           Occupational Fatalities (deaths per person)         ++         35         \$66           Foorth Greense per 100,000 population)         ++         44         \$511           Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)         ++         32         4.82           Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)         +++         21         32.5%           High School Graduation (% of students)         +++         31         32           Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)         ++         42         90.2%           Residential Segregation - Black/White (index from 0-100)         ++++         21         6.8%           Volunteersmit (% ages 16+)         ++         40         56.1%         7.6           Robustion (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)         ++++         40         56.1%           Robuster Volations (% of community water systems)         ++++++         41         0.0%           Rike Screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)         +++         43         54.46.65%           Drive Alone to Work (% of occupied housing units)         +++         43 </td

Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.



++ 31-40 + 41-50

Overall Rank:

# South Dakota

State Health Department Website: doh.sd.gov

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

SOUTH DAKOTA

- · Low prevalence of nonmedical drug use
- Low prevalence of frequent physical distress
- High adult flu vaccination rate

### **Challenges:**

- High racial disparity in premature death rates
- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High occupational fatality rate

### **Highlights:**

HPV VACCINATION

70 from 61.2% to 74.7% of adolescents ages 13-17

PREMATURE DEATH

from 7,400 to 8,805 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2018 and 2020.

between 2019 and 2021.

OBESITY

from 33.0% to 38.4% of adults between 2019 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U.S Vali
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++	35	-0.197	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++	38	5.9	3.9
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++++	13	\$160	\$11
,,	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+	43	501	39
conomic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++++	19	48	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++++	11	8.7%	10.4
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++++	4	4.09	4.9
ducation	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++	22	32.4%	32.
adoution	High School Graduation (% of students)	++	33	84.1%	85.
	High School Graduation (x of stadents) High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+	49	35.7	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++	37	17.6%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+	43	90.1%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)		43 38	90.1% 70	92.
Ingagement		++			
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++++	2	50.7%	33.
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+	44	55.2%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+++++	4	0.380	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++++	7	5.9	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	14	0.1%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++++	14	286.931	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++++	7	280,931 93.7%	73.
lousing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++++	40	76.1%	67.
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	40 32	76.1% 19.1%	16.
ITAIISIL					
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++++	2	11.6%	17.0
CLINICAL CARE	et de la constante de la const	++++	17	0.416	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++++	14	7.8%	8.8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+++	29	56.0	60
	Mental Health	++	39	220.7	30
	Primary Care	+++++	10	310.6	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	++	36	9.5%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++	16	76.2%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	69.5%	66.
Services	Immunizations		10	03.376	00.
Jei vices	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)		16	70 /0/	70.
		++++	16	73.4%	
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	51.5%	46.
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++++	3	74.7%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++	31	83.3%	84.
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	19	2,505	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		+++	26	0.020	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++	29	21.8%	23.0
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++	31	6.7%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++	23	23.2%	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++	22	457.1	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++	22	5.5%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++	37	18.7	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	28.1%	32.
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup>	++++	12	6.1%	6.7
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++	31	15.3%	14.4
1054000 030			51	10.076	1-4.2
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	++++	20	0.194	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++++	1	9.8	27
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+	45	20.8%	17.3
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	11.4%	14.
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	7.7%	15.
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	26	8,805	8,6
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+	48	3.9	1.
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	8.4%	10.
,e.eur ricului	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++	6	6.9%	8.2
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	7	1.7	2.
				9.1%	
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)				9.6
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	++++	19 42		200
OVERALL*	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	++++ + +	42 <b>24</b>	38.4% 0.094	33.

Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.
 Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall Rank:

7

# Tennessee

State Health Department Website: tn.gov/health

### Summary

### **Strengths:**

- · Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- High supply of primary care providers
- · Low percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS

Δ from 30.6 to 44.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

**FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS** 

70 from 13.7% to 18.0% of adults between 2017 and 2021.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 

from 81.0% to 90.8% of households between 2016 and 2021.

Family Safety       Public Heat         Violent Criri       Economic         Economic       Economic         Resources       Food Insect         Income Ine       Fourth Gra         High Schood       High Schood         High Schood       High Schood         Social Support       Adverse Cland         Adverse Cland       High-speed         Engagement       Residential         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Mair and Water         Air and Water       Air Pollution         Quality       Drinking W         Risk-screer       Water Fluct         Housing and       Drive Alom         Transit       Housing W         Services       Immunizati         Clinical       Dental Visi         Services       Immunizati         Child       Dental Visi         Services       Immunizati         Child       Flu V         HPV       Dedicated         Preventive       Colorectal         Clinical       Dental Visi         Services       Immu	nal Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers) Ith Funding (dollars per person) me (offenses per 100,000 population) Hardship Index (index from 1-100) curity (% of households) equality (80/20 ratio) de Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ol Graduation (% of students) ol Graduation (% of students) ol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++ + ++++ ++ +++ +++ +++ +++ ++ ++ ++ +	<b>40</b> 41 26 48 34 35 26 36 6 9 44 40	-0.321 6.0 \$122 673 59 11.2% 4.68 30.2% 90.5%	3 \$1 39 10. 4. 32
Family Safety       Public Heat         Family Safety       Public Heat         Violent Crir       Economic         Resources       Food Insect         Income Ine       Fourth Gra         Education       Fourth Gra         High Schood       High Schood         Social Support       Adverse Cl         and       High-speed         Engagement       Residential         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Mar Pollution         Quality       Drinking W         Risk-screer       Water Fluc         Housing and       Drive Alom         Transit       Housing W         Severe Hou       Severe Hou         CLINICAL CARE*       Access to Care         Avoided C       Providers (         Dental Visi       Dental Visi         Services       Immunizat         Child       Dental Visi         Services       Immunizat         Child       Preventable         BEHAVIORS*       Natrition and         Rescuity       Physical Insufficient         Natriti	Ith Funding (dollars per person) me (offenses per 100,000 population) Hardship Index (index from 1-100) surity (% of households) aquality (80/20 ratio) de Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++ + ++ +++ +++ +++++ +++ +++ +++ ++	26 48 34 35 26 36 6 9 44	\$122 673 59 11.2% 4.68 30.2% 90.5%	\$1 39 10 4. 32
Violent Crir Economic Resources Food Insec Income Ine Education Fourth Gra High Schoo High Schoo High Schoo High Schoo Social Support and Engagement Residential Volunteeris Voter Partie PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT Air and Water Air and Water Quality Drinking W Risk-screet Water Fluc Housing and Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Access to Care Access to Care Access to Care Providers ( Dental Visis Services Immunizat Chilc Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable EHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Activity Physical Sever Hou Chilc Flu V HPV Quality of Care Behavioral Sever Hou Steep Health Insufficient Since Since Showing and Fruit and W Colorectal Chilc Flu V HPV Colorectal Chilc Flu V HPV Colorectal Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Chilc Ch	me (offenses per 100,000 population) Hardship Index (index from 1-100) curity (% of households) equality (80/20 ratio) de Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) J Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+ ++ ++ +++ +++ ++++ +++ ++ ++ ++ ++	48 34 35 26 36 6 9 44	673 59 11.2% 4.68 30.2% 90.5%	39 10. 4. 32
Economic         Economic           Resources         Food Insect Income Ine           Education         Fourth Gra High School High School High School High School High School High School High School High School High-speec           Social Support         Adverse Cla Adverse Cla Adverse Cla Adverse Cla Housing and Transit         Residential Volunteers Voter Partie           HYSICAL ENVIRONMENT         Air Pollution Quality         Drinking W Risk-screer Water Fluc           Housing and Transit         Drive Alone Transit         Housing W Severe Hou           CLINICAL CARE*         Access to Care         Avoided C Providers ( Dental Visis)           Preventive         Colorectal Clinical         Dental Visis)           Clinical         Dental Visis)         Flu V HPV           Quality of Care         Dedicated Preventable         Preventable           BEHAVIORS*         Insufficient Sith         Strait and W Activity         Physical Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette           Sleep Health         Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette         Frequent N Non-medic           Sheavioral         Drug Deatf Health         Drug Deatf Frequent N Non-medic	Hardship Index (index from 1-100) burity (% of households) equality (80/20 ratio) de Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ol Graduation (% of students) ol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++ ++ +++ ++ ++ ++++ + ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ +	34 35 26 36 6 9 44	59 11.2% 4.68 30.2% 90.5%	10. 4. 32
Resources       Food Insection         Income Insection       Fourth Grathigh School         Education       Fourth Grathigh School         Social Support       Adverse Classical         and       High-speed         Engagement       Residential         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volunteeris       Water Partie         PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT       Air Pollution         Quality       Drinking W         Risk-screere       Water Fluct         Housing and       Drive Alone         Transit       Housing W         Severe Hor       Severe Hor         CLINICAL CARE*       Access to Care         Access to Care       Avoided C         Proventive       Colorectal         Clinical       Dental Visi         Services       Immunizat         Child       Flu V         HPV       Puguality of Care       Dedicated         Preventable       Exercise (%         Physical       Fruit and W         Activity       Physical Insufficient         Secual	curity (% of households) equality (80/20 ratio) de Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ol Graduation (% of students) ol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++ +++ +++ +++++ + + + + + + + + + + +	35 26 36 6 9 44	11.2% 4.68 30.2% 90.5%	4. 32
Income Inc Education Fourth Gra High Schoo Social Support Adverse Cl and High-speed Engagement Residential Volunteeris Voter Partii PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT Air and Water Air Pollution Quality Drinking W Risk-screen Water Fluc Housing and Drive Alone Transit Housing W Severe Housing W Se	equality (80/20 ratio) de Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ol Graduation (% of students) ol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) **	++++ ++++++ +++++ +++ +++ +++ +++	26 36 6 9 44	4.68 30.2% 90.5%	4. 32
Education       Fourth Gra High School High School High School High School High-speed Engagement         Social Support and       Adverse Cf High-speed Engagement         PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT         Air and Water Quality       Air Pollution Drinking W Risk-screer Water Fluck         Housing and Transit       Drive Alon- Housing W Severe Housing W Severe Housi	de Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) ol Graduation (% of students) ol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++ ++++++ + ++ +++ +++ +++	36 6 9 44	30.2% 90.5%	32
High School High School High School High School High-Speer Engagement Residential Volunteeris Voter Partis PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT Air and Water Air Pollution Quality Drinking W Risk-screer Water Fluct Housing and Drive Alom Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Proventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Clinical Dental Visi Services Embath Sleep Health Insufficient Sileep Health Insufficient Sileep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (9 HEALTH OUTCOMES*	ol Graduation (% of students) ol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++ ++ +++ ++	6 9 44	90.5%	
High School         Social Support       Adverse Cl         and       High-speed         Engagement       Residential         Volunteeris       Volunteeris         Volurteeris       Volunteeris         Volurteeris       Volunteeris         Voter Partii       PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT         Air and Water       Air Pollutiol         Quality       Drinking W         Risk-screer       Water Fluc         Housing and       Drive Along         Transit       Housing W         Severe Hout       Clinical         Access to Care       Avoided C         Proventive       Colorectal         Clinical       Dental Visi         Services       Immunizat         Child       Flu V         HPV       Dedicated         Preventive       Colorectal         Quality of Care       Dedicated         Preventable       E         BEHAVIORS*       Nutrition and         Sleep Health       Insufficient         Sleep Health       Insufficient         Sleep Health       Insufficient         Sheavioral       Prug Drug Death         Health       Excessive I	ol Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)** hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++ ++ ++ ++	9 44		· OF
Social Support and High-speed Engagement Residential Volunteeris Voter Parti PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT Air and Water Air Pollution Quality Drinking W Risk-screet Water Fluc Housing and Drive Alom Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Dental Visi Services Immunizat Chincal Dental Visi Services Immunizat Chincal Dental Visi Services Immunizat Chincal Dental Visi Services Perentable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and W Activity Physical Ins Sleep Health Insufficient Side Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES*	hildhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) d Internet (% of households) I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+ ++ ++ ++	44		85
and High-speed Engagement Residential Volunteeris Voter Partis PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT Air and Water Air Pollution Quality Drinking W Risk-screet Water Fluc Housing and Drive Alom Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Dent Meni Prime Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and W Activity Physical Insufficient Ssexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES*	d Internet (% of households) I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++ ++ ++		9.0 18.8%	14
Engagement       Residential Volunteeris Volunteeris Voter Partie         PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT         Air and Water       Air Pollution         Quality       Drinking W         Risk-screer       Water Fluc         Housing and       Drive Along         Transit       Housing W         Severe Hot       Severe Hot         CLINICAL CARE*       Access to Care         Access to Care       Avoided C         Preventive       Colorectal         Clinical       Dental Visi         Services       Immunizat         Child Flu V       Dedicated         Preventive       Dedicated         Child Flu V       Preventable         BEHAVIORS*       Dedicated         Nutrition and Exercise (%       Exercise (%         Physical       Fruit and W         Activity       Physical Insufficient         Sexual Health       Chianydia         Sleep Health       Insufficient         Smoking and       E-cigarette         Tobacco Use       Smoking (%         HEALTH OUTCOMES*       Behavioral         Behavioral       Drug Death         Health       Excessive I         Frequen	I Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100) sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++ ++		90.8%	92
Volunteeris Voter Partii Voter Partii Air and Water Quality Air Pollution Drinking W Risk-screer Water Fluc Housing and Drive Alone Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Dent Ment Prim. Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and W Activity Physical Ins Services Struit and W Activity Physical Insufficient Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES*	sm (% ages 16+) cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) **	++	34	68	J2
Voter Parti PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT Air and Water Quality Drinking W Risk-screer Water Fluc Housing and Drive Alone Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Denti Ment Prime Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and VA Activity Physical Insufficient Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep Health Drug Deatt HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Deatt Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	cipation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)		32	33.0%	33
PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT Air and Water Quality Drinking W Risk-screer Water Fluc Housing and Drive Alom Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Denti Mem Prime Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Clinical Dental Visi Services Simetrices (% Physical Fruit and Vi Activity Physical Ins Sileep Health Insufficient Sileep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	*	TT	34	58.0%	60
Air and Water Air Pollution Quality Drinking W Risk-screere Water Fluc Housing and Drive Alone Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Dent Meni Prim. Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and W Activity Physical Ins Servise Sites Insufficient Servise Sites Sites Insufficient Servise Sites Sites Insufficient Servise Sites Insufficient Secual Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature			-		
Quality       Drinking W         Risk-screet       Water Fluct         Housing and       Drive Alone         Transit       Drive Alone         CLINICAL CARE*       Access to Care         Access to Care       Avoided C         Providers (       Dent         Uninsured       Providers (         Clinical       Dental Visi         Services       Immunizat         Child       Dental Visi         Services       Immunizat         Child       Dedicated         Preventive       Dedicated         Preventable       Preventable         BEHAVIORS*       Nutrition and         Exercise (%       Prusical Insufficient         Secual Health       Chlaryciant insufficient         Steep Health       Insufficient         Smoking and       E-cigarette         Tobacco Use       Smoking (%         HEALTH OUTCOMES*       Behavioral         Behavioral       Drug Death         Health       Excessive I         Frequent N       Non-medic         Mortality       Premature		++++	13	0.206	-
Risk-screer Water Fluc Housing and Transit Drive Alom Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Dent Meni Prime Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and W Activity Physical Ins Services Insufficient Services Since Since Since Preventable EBEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and W Activity Physical Ins Secual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	n (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++	25	7.6	7
Water Fluc         Housing and Transit       Drive Alone Housing W Severe Housing W Severe Housing W Severe Housing W Severe Housing W Severe Housing W Proventive         Access to Care       Avoided C Providers ( Dental Winnsured         Preventive       Colorectal Colorectal Clinical         Preventive       Colorectal Child Flu V HPV         Quality of Care       Dedicated Preventable         BEHAVIORS*       Mutrition and High-risk H Teen Births         Sleep Health       Insufficient Insufficient         Sleep Health       Insufficient         Smoking and       E-cigarette Tobacco Use         Behavioral       Drug Death Health         Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic       Presult Non-medic	'ater Violations (% of community water systems) ning Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++	34	0.5%	0.
Housing and Transit Drive Alone Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Denti Ment Prime Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and VA Activity Physical Insufficient Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	ning Environmental indicator Score (unitiess score) pridation (% of population served)	+++ ++++	30	3,811,598	73
Transit Housing W Severe Hou CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Denti Meni Prime Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Ins Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Somoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	e to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	16 38	88.8% 75.8%	67
CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Access	/ith Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++	30 16	75.8% 11.9%	16
CLINICAL CARE* Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Dent Ment Prim. Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and Vi Activity Physical Im Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficients Sleep Health Insufficients Sleep Health Drug Death Health Excessive I Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature Premature	using Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	15	13.4%	17
Access to Care Avoided C Providers ( Dent Ment Prim Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Insufficient Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature			-		17
Providers ( Dent Meni Prim. Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and W Activity Physical Ins Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature		++	40	-0.558	
Denti Meni Prim. Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Chilc Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and W Activity Physical Ins Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	are Due to Cost (% ages 18+) per 100,000 population)	+	41	11.5%	8
Meni Prime Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Sexual Health Sexual Health Sexual Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent M Non-medic Mortality Premature		+	45	46.3	6
Prime Uninsured Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V Preventable BEHAVIORS* Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and VA Activity Physical Ina Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent M Non-medic Mortality Premature	tal Health	+	45 45	40.3 186.9	30
Uninsured Preventive Colorectal Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V Flu V Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Health Insufficient Solve Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Preventable Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature Premature Premature Premature Preventable	ary Care	++++	43	294.1	26
Preventive         Colorectal           Clinical         Dental Visi           Services         Immunizat           Services         Immunizat           Child         Flu V           Flu V         Plv           Quality of Care         Dedicated           BEHAVIORS*         Dedicated           Nutrition and         Exercise (%           Physical         Fruit and Via           Activity         Physical Ins           Sexual Health         Chlamydia           Sileep Health         Insufficient           Smoking and         E-cigarette           Tobacco Use         Smoking (%           HEALTH OUTCOMES*         Behavioral           Brequent N         Frequent N           Non-medic         Frequent N           Non-medic         Prequent N           Nortality         Premature	(% of population)	++	38	10.0%	8
Clinical Dental Visi Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Ins Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++	21	74.9%	74
Services Immunizat Child Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Ins Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	t (% ages 18+)	+	44	59.7%	66
Flu V HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Ina Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent M Non-medic Mortality Premature				00.770	
HPV Quality of Care Dedicated Preventable BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Activity Physical Kity Physical Chlamydia Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature Premature	shood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++	33	69.3%	70
Quality of Care     Dedicated Preventable       BEHAVIORS*       Nutrition and Physical     Exercise (% Fruit and V Activity       Physical Ins       Sexual Health     Chlamydia High-risk H       Steep Health     Insufficient       Smoking and     E-cigarette       Tobacco Use     Smoking (\$       HEALTH OUTCOMES*       Behavioral     Drug Death       Health     Frequent N       Non-medic       Mortality     Premature	'accination (% ages 18+)	++	31	43.9%	46
Preventable  BEHAVIORS*  Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Ina Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-media Mortality Premature Premature	Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++	40	56.5%	61
BEHAVIORS* Nutrition and Exercise (% Physical Fruit and V Activity Physical Ina Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (9 HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature Premature	Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++	33	82.8%	84
Nutrition and Physical         Exercise (% Fruit and Vital Physical Inc           Activity         Physical Inc           Sexual Health         Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births           Sleep Health         Insufficient           Smoking and         E-cigarette           Tobacco Use         Smoking (%           HEALTH OUTCOMES*           Behavioral         Drug Death           Health         Excessive Infrequent N Non-medic           Mortality         Premature	Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++	33	3,050	2,
Physical     Fruit and Vi       Activity     Physical Ina       Sexual Health     Chlamydia       High-risk H     Teen Births       Sleep Health     Insufficient       Smoking and     E-cigarette       Tobacco Use     Smoking (%       HEALTH OUTCOMES*       Behavioral     Drug Death       Health     Frequent N       Non-medic       Mortality     Premature		+	43	-0.860	
Activity Physical Ina Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent M Non-medic Mortality Premature	6 ages 18+)	+++	29	21.8%	23
Sexual Health Chlamydia High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	egetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++	30	6.8%	7.
High-risk H Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	activity (% ages 18+)	+	43	28.7%	23
Teen Births Sleep Health Insufficient Smoking and E-cigarette Tobacco Use Smoking (? HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature Premature	(new cases per 100,000 population)	+	43	555.1	48
Sleep Health         Insufficient           Smoking and         E-cigarette           Tobacco Use         Smoking (?           HEALTH OUTCOMES*           Behavioral         Drug Death           Health         Excessive I           Frequent N         Non-medic           Mortality         Premature	IIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++	32	5.9%	5.
Smoking and Tobacco Use         E-cigarette Smoking (?           HEALTH OUTCOMES*           Behavioral         Drug Death Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic           Mortality         Premature Premature	s (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+	44	23.3	1
Tobacco Use Smoking (% HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature	t Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	36	33.7%	32
HEALTH OUTCOMES* Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature Premature	: Use (% ages 18+)‡	+	46	9.1%	6
Behavioral Drug Death Health Excessive I Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature Premature	% ages 18+)	+	47	19.7%	14
Health Excessive I Frequent M Non-medic Mortality Premature Premature		+	44	-0.692	
Frequent N Non-medic Mortality Premature Premature		+	45	44.1	2
Mortality Premature Premature	ns (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	++++	12	15.5%	17
Mortality Premature Premature	Drinking (% ages 18+)	+	46	18.0%	14
Premature	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+)	++	36	16.7%	15
	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+) cal Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+	44	11,654	8,6
Physical Health Frequent P	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+) cal Drug Use (% ages 18+) Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	11	1.3	10
	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+) cal Drug Use (% ages 18+) Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+	46	14.2%	10
	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+) cal Drug Use (% ages 18+) Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Physical Distress (% ages 18+)		36	8.9%	8.
	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+) cal Drug Use (% ages 18+) Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Physical Distress (% ages 18+) reight (% of live births)	++	20	1.9	2
	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+) cal Drug Use (% ages 18+) Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** hysical Distress (% ages 18+) reight (% of live births) reight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	46	14.1%	9.
	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+) cal Drug Use (% ages 18+) Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** hysical Distress (% ages 18+) reight (% of live births) reight Racial Disparity (ratio)** hythere ages 18+) reight (% ages 18+)	++++ +	~ -	35.0%	33
OVERALL*	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+) cal Drug Use (% ages 18+) Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** hysical Distress (% ages 18+) reight (% of live births) reight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++ + ++	31		
<sup>t</sup> Value is a sum of weighted, ranking measi Higher summation scores are better. Score:	Drinking (% ages 18+) Aental Distress (% ages 18+) cal Drug Use (% ages 18+) Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** hysical Distress (% ages 18+) reight (% of live births) reight Racial Disparity (ratio)** hythere ages 18+) reight (% ages 18+)	++++ +	31 <b>44</b>	-0.504	

Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall Rank:

+++ 21-30 ++ + 31-40 41-50

# **lexas**

State Health Department Website: dshs.state.tx.us

**Summary** 

### **Strengths:**

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Challenges:**

- High economic hardship index score
- High percentage of household food insecurity
- · High uninsured rate

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS

• 70 from 10.4 to 14.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2016 and 2020.

MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS

2% from 133.0 to 148.6 per 100,000 population between 2021 and 2022.

**HIGH-SPEED INTERNET** 

from 82.9% to 92.0% of households between 2016 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++	31	-0.156	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++	31	5.1	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+	48	\$74	\$
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++	36	447	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+	41	80	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+	45	13.7%	1C
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++	34	4.88	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++	37	29.9%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++++	8	90.0%	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++++	5	7.5	1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++++	9	12.2%	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++	29	92.0%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	14	59	
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++	38	29.0%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++	39	56.2%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+	45	-0.291	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+	44	8.9	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++	38	0.8%	0
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+	50	75,882,378	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++	29	72.7%	73
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++	27	70.7%	6
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++++	6	8.9%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++	40	17.2%	17
CLINICAL CAR	E*	+	50	-1.490	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+	49	15.9%	8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	++	39	51.4	6
	Mental Health	+	49	148.6	30
	Primary Care	+	47	211.8	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+	50	18.0%	8
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+	47	66.8%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+	48	57.5%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+	46	65.9%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+	44	39.0%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+	47	51.5%	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+	48	74.4%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++	32	3,032	2,
BEHAVIORS*		+++	25	0.023	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++++	17	24.3%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++++	14	8.8%	7
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++	33	25.1%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++	25	466.0	4
ooxdui Houldi	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++	18	5.4%	5
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+	42	22.4	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++	31	33.2%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+++++	10	6.0%	6
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++++	16	13.1%	14
HEALTH OUTCO		+++	25	0.066	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	+++++	4	14.3	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++	29 16	17.7%	17
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	16	14.0%	12
Mandall	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++	30	16.0%	15
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++	23	8,566	8,
<b>N I I I I I I I I I I</b>	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.3	1.0
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	20	10.5%	10
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++	25	8.2%	8
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	26	2.0	4
		++++	16	9.0%	9
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	TTTT			1.00
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	++	36	36.1%	33
OVERALL*					3

Non-ranking measure
 Original in group with the inglitiest of lowest rate and the winter rate.
 Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Measures

SOCIAL & ECONOMIC FACTORS\*

Community and Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)

# Utah

State Health Department Website: health.utah.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

UTAH

- Low premature death rate
- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low prevalence of cigarette
   smoking

### **Challenges:**

- High racial disparity in premature death rates
- High prevalence of frequent
  mental distress
- Low prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider

### **Highlights:**

NON-MEDICAL DRUG USE

**79%** from 11.2% to 20.1% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS

**40%** from 12.2% to 17.1% of adults between 2018 and 2021.

HPV VACCINATION

**36%** from 45.0% to 61.4% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2020 and 2021.

	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++++	20	4.1	
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++	36	\$102	:
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++++	12	261	
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	++++	13	39	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	++	35	11.2%	1
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++++	1	3.84	
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++++	7	36.8%	3
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	18	87.4%	8
Coald Cumport	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	26	14.7	1
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++++ +++++	5 1	11.9% 95.2%	g
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+	41	95.2 <i>%</i> 71	1
Lingagement	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++++	1	51.2%	3
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++	26	60.6%	6
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++++	16	0.153	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++	33	8.2	
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++++	1	0.0%	
Quanty	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++		6,249,565	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+	42	52.2%	7
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	14	66.3%	6
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	14	11.0%	1
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	15	13.4%	1
CLINICAL CAR	E*	+++	23	0.174	
Access to Care	- Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++	34	10.5%	
	Providers (per 100,000 population)		57	. 5.076	
	Dental Care	+++	27	56.7	1
	Mental Health	++++	14	382.5	3
	Primary Care	+	49	208.8	2
	Uninsured (% of population)	++	32	9.0%	8
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++	23	74.3%	7
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++++	5	73.0%	6
Services	Immunizations			75	_
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++++	10	75.8%	7
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++	24	46.5%	4
0	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++	33	61.4%	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+	41	80.0%	8
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100.000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++++	3	1.523	12
DEMANIODE*	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++++	3	1,523	2
BEHAVIORS*		+++++	3	1.000	2
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	<b>++++</b> +++++	<b>3</b> 12	<b>1.000</b> 24.9%	2
Nutrition and Physical	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	<b>*****</b> ++++ +++	<b>3</b> 12 23	<b>1.000</b> 24.9% 7.4%	2
Nutrition and Physical Activity	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2	<b>1.000</b> 24.9% 7.4% 17.3%	2
Nutrition and Physical	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5	<b>1.000</b> 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5	2 - 2
Nutrition and Physical Activity	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11	<b>1.000</b> 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1%	2 2 2
Nutrition and Physical Activity	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++ ++++ ++++ ++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8	2 - 2
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11	<b>1.000</b> 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1%	2 
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 11	1.000           24.9%           7.4%           17.3%           326.5           5.1%           10.8           30.9%	2 2 2 3
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ ++++ +++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2%	2
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) DMES* Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	++++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ ++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31 1	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2%	2 2 2 3 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31 1 <b>14</b>	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330	2 2 2 3 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31 1 1 <b>14</b> 17	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5	2 2 2 1 3 0 1 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup> Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31 1 1 <b>14</b> 17 1	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5%	2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31 1 <b>14</b> 17 1 41 46 6	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6,765	2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Frequent (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31 1 1 <b>14</b> 17 1 41 46 6 39	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6,765 2.2	2 2 2 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31 1 1 <b>14</b> 46 6 39 21	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6,765 2.2 10.6%	2 2 2 3 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++ ++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++ +++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31 1 1 <b>14</b> 41 46 6 39 21 11	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6.765 2.2 10.6% 7.0%	2 2 2 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Torug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (% of live births) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           ++++++           ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 11 16 31 1 1 <b>14</b> 46 6 39 21 11 11	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6,765 2.2 10.6% 7.0% 1.8	
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           +++++           ++++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 16 31 1 1 <b>14</b> 41 46 6 39 21 11 11 3	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6.765 2.2 10.6% 7.0% 1.8 7.1%	
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Torug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (% of live births) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++           +++++           ++++++           ++++++           ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 5 11 11 11 16 31 1 1 17 1 41 46 6 399 21 11 11 3 313	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6.765 2.2 10.6% 7.0% 1.8 7.1% 30.9%	
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Frequent (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>‡</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 11 16 31 1 1 <b>14</b> 41 46 6 39 21 11 11 3	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6.765 2.2 10.6% 7.0% 1.8 7.1%	
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population) <sup>#</sup> Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 5 11 11 11 16 31 1 1 17 1 41 46 6 399 21 11 11 3 313	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6.765 2.2 10.6% 7.0% 1.8 7.1% 30.9% 0.487	2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 0 0 1 1 1 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)* Smoking (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 5 11 11 11 16 31 1 1 17 1 41 46 6 399 21 11 11 3 313	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6,765 2.2 10.6% 7.0% 1.8 7.1% 30.9% <b>0.487</b>	2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Smoking and Tobacco Use HEALTH OUTCO Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health OVERALL*	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+) Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+) Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population) High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+) Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+) Prequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+) Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+) Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)** Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         +++++         ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	<b>3</b> 12 23 2 5 5 11 11 11 16 31 1 1 17 1 41 46 6 399 21 11 11 3 313	1.000 24.9% 7.4% 17.3% 326.5 5.1% 10.8 30.9% 7.2% 7.2% 7.2% 0.330 20.5 12.5% 17.1% 20.1% 6.765 2.2 10.6% 7.0% 1.8 7.1% 30.9% <b>0.487</b>	2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

## HEALTH RANKINGS

State Rank

3

20

Rating

+++++

++++

State Value

0.544

4.1

Overall Rank:

U.S.

Value

3.9

#### AMERICA'S HEALTH RANKINGS

#### **Overall Rank:**

3

11-20

++ 21-30 ++ 31-40

41-50

# Vermont

State Health Department Website: healthvermont.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

VERMONT

- Low prevalence of nonmedical drug use
- Low economic hardship index score
- Low uninsured rate

### **Challenges:**

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High prevalence of frequent
   mental distress
- Low percentage of households with high-speed internet

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS

from 22.4 to 31.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2020.

#### FOOD INSECURITY



MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS



from 407.3 to 522.2 per 100,000 population between 2017 and 2022.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	++++	12	0.320	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++	32	5.2	
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++++	4	\$231	\$
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++++	3	173	3
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++++	3	23	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++++	6	7.9%	10
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++++	12	4.41	4
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++++	16	33.6%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++	31	84.5%	85
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+++	26	14.7	1
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+	47	19.9%	14
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++	35	91.4%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++	32	67	1
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++++	8	39.2%	33
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++	18	61.7%	6
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++++	20	0.110	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	+++++	4	5.0	· ·
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+++	30	0.3%	0
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++++	1	301	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++	40	56.2%	73
lousing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	18	67.2%	6
Fransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+	42	23.6%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++	35	16.5%	17
CLINICAL CARI	E*	+++++	3	1.161	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	6.2%	8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	++++	20	61.5	6
	Mental Health	+++++	5	522.2	30
	Primary Care	+++++	8	316.8	2
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++++	2	3.7%	8
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++++	6	77.5%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++++	13	68.5%	6
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++++	3	79.6%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	54.5%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	15	66.7%	6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	90.2%	8
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	13	2,224	2
BEHAVIORS*		+++++	2	1.076	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++++	1	28.5%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++++	1	12.9%	7
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	17.8%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++	1	179.0	4
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+	41	6.2%	5
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+++++	3	7.0	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++	4	28.2%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	+++++	4	5.0%	6
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++	28	14.8%	12
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+++++	5	0.618	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	++	32	31.7	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++	39	19.2%	17
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++	35	15.6%	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++	1	5.8%	15
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	11	7,153	8,
-	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**		_	_	
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	12	9.7%	10
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++	11	7.0%	8
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	1	1.3	
	LOW DITLI WEIGHT RACIAL DISPARTLY (TALIO)				
		+++	23	9.4%	9
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+) Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++ +++++	23 7	9.4% 29.0%	33

\*\* Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.

Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed

For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

#### A'S AMFRIC RANKINGS

Overall Rank:

# Virginia

State Health Department Website: vdh.virginia.gov

### **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- Low economic hardship index score
- Low percentage of household food insecurity
- High adult flu vaccination rate

### **Challenges:**

- · High income inequality
- · High occupational fatality rate
- · Low supply of mental health providers

### **Highlights:**

FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS

from 10.0% to 14.7% of adults between 2014 and 2021.

UNINSURED

from 7.9% to 6.8% of the population between 2019 and 2021.

OBESITY

from 30.3% to 34.2% of adults between 2018 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank		U.s Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++++	7	0.464	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++	30	4.9	3.9
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	++	38	\$95	\$11
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	+++++	6	209	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++++	5	26	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++++	5	7.8%	10.4
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	++	38	4.99	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+++	26	31.8%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	++++	17	87.5%	85.
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++	39	19.2	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	++++	17	13.9%	14.0
ind	High-speed Internet (% of households)	++++	18	92.9%	92.
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+++++	3	52	-
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++++	14	37.2%	33.
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	++++	11	64.5%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+++++	3	0.459	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++++	12	6.6	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++++	14	0.1%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+	44	10.493.892	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	+++++	5	96.3%	73.
lousing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++++	11	65.6%	67.
ransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++++	18	12.9%	16.
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++	23	14.1%	17.0
CLINICAL CARI		+++	22	0.244	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	++++	16	7.9%	8.8
	Dental Care	+++	21	60.8	60
	Mental Health	++	37	228.8	30
	Primary Care	++	35	220.0 254.8	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	+++	21	6.8%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++++	17	75.7%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	70.0%	66.
Services	Immunizations			10.070	00.
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++	30	70.8%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++++	16	49.4%	46.
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	19	64.9%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+++	25	84.0%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++	29	2,796	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		++++	18	0.297	
					00
Nutrition and Physical	Exercise (% ages 18+) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++ +++	26	22.7%	23.
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++++	27 13	7.0%	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	29	20.9% 479.9	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++			5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)		7 10	4.8%	15
leep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	++++	18	13.1	32.
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+) <sup>‡</sup>	++	34	33.6% 6.8%	6.7
obacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++ ++++	26 13	12.4%	14.
054000 030			10		1-4.5
HEALTH OUTCO		+++	22	0.115	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	+++	24	25.7	27
lealth	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++	22	16.9%	17.3
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++	25	14.7%	14.
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++	26	15.5%	15.
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	19	7,931	8,6
Nortality	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++	11	1.3	1.
-		++++	17	10.1%	10.
-	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)			0.00/	8.2
-	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++	27	8.3%	
Mortality Physical Health	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++ +++	27 26	8.3% 2.0	1
-	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)				1
-	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++	26	2.0	2. 9.6 33.

\*\* Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate. <sup>+</sup> Disparity measures compare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.
<sup>+</sup> Non-ranking measure.
<sup>-</sup> Data not available, missing or suppressed.
For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

11-20 +++ 21-30 ++ 31-40 41-50

# Washington

State Health Department Website: doh.wa.gov

### Summary

#### **Strengths:**

- Low premature death rate
- Low economic hardship index score
- Low prevalence of cigarette smoking

### **Challenges:**

- · High racial disparity in premature death rates
- · High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- High levels of air pollution

### **Highlights:**

FOOD INSECURITY

45% from 14.3% to 7.9% of households between

2011-2013 and 2019-2021.

DRUG DEATHS

from 16.3 to 22.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

**FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS** 

from 13.7% to 15.4% of adults between 2020 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank		U.S Val
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+++++	10	0.358	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+++++	2	2.8	3.9
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++	28	\$121	\$11
u, eu.et,	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++++	16	294	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++++	6	28	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++++	6	7.9%	10.4
Resources	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)		19	4.55	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++++	19		32.
Luucation	High School Graduation (% of students)			33.7%	85.8
	0	+	42	81.1%	1
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+	42	20.9	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++	22	15.2%	14.0
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++++	1	95.2%	92.4
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	19	62	-
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++	25	34.6%	33.4
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++	6	66.7%	60.
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++++	17	0.150	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++	32	8.0	7.8
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	++	32 34	0.5%	0.8
quanty	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)				0.0
	6	+++	26	3,147,090	
lauair	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++	34	63.9%	73.0
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+++++	4	62.0%	67.8
Fransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	+++	21	14.1%	16.9
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++	35	16.5%	17.0
CLINICAL CAR	E*	++++	11	0.548	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++++	20	8.3%	8.8
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+++++	7	70.9	60
	Mental Health	+++++	6	480.8	305
	Primary Care	+++	30	268.4	265
	Uninsured (% of population)	++++	19	6.4%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+++	23	74.3%	74.3
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	++++	11	69.3%	66.
Services	Immunizations			03.076	00.
Jei vices	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	+++	21	72.9%	70.
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)		18		46.
		++++		48.9%	1
0	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	++++	12	67.8%	61.7
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++ +++++	26 8	83.9% 1,870	84.
	Treventable hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare benendaries)	11111	-	·	2,1
BEHAVIORS*		+++++	6	0.717	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	25.9%	23.0
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	9.0%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	17.8%	23.
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	++++	15	409.5	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+	43	6.3%	5.6
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++++	13	11.3	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	29.7%	32.
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+++	22	6.5%	6.7
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	10.7%	14.4
		++++	13	0.344	07
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	++++	20	22.2	27
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++	24	17.0%	17.3
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++	32	15.4%	14.7
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++	24	15.4%	15.5
	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+++++	5	6,724	8,6
Mortality	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++	36	2.0	1.0
		+++	26	11.0%	10.9
	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	111			8.2
Mortality Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+) Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++	3	6.7%	0.2
				6.7% 1.8	2.0
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+++++	3		1
	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++ ++++	3 11	1.8	2.
	Low Birthweight (% of live births) Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)** Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++ ++++ ++++	3 11 22	1.8 9.3%	2. 9.6

Non-ranking measure
 Original in group with the inglitiest of lowest rate and the winter rate.
 Non-ranking measure.
 Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.



# 

# **West Virginia**

State Health Department Website: dhhr.wv.gov

## Summary

### Strengths:

**WEST VIRGINIA** 

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- High prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider
- Low prevalence of high-risk HIV behaviors

### **Challenges:**

- High premature death rate
- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High prevalence of nonmedical drug use

### **Highlights:**

DRUG DEATHS

from 50.4 to 77.4 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

FOURTH GRADE READING PROFICIENCY



from 30.3% to 22.3% of fourth grade public school students between 2019 and 2022.

HIGH-SPEED INTERNET

**11%** from 79.5% to 87.9% of households between 2016 and 2021.

Measures		Rating	State Rank	State Value	U. Va
SOCIAL & ECO	NOMIC FACTORS*	+	48	-0.745	
Community and	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	+	47	7.8	3
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+++++	8	\$181	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++++	23	356	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+	45	84	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+	47	14.0%	10.
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+	43	5.27	4.
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	+	49	22.3%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++++	3	91.3%	85
0	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	++	34	16.5	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17) High-speed Internet (% of households)	+	45	18.9%	
and Franciscus		+	48	87.9%	92
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	++++	17	61	33
	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	++	35	32.1%	60
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+	49	50.1%	0
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	++	37	-0.150	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++++	19	7.3	7
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+	50	10.2%	0.
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	+++	24	2,815,847	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++++	12	90.7%	73
lousing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	+	44	77.1%	67
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	35	20.6%	16
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	+++++	1	10.9%	17
CLINICAL CARI	E*	++	36	-0.385	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)	++	33	10.2%	8.
	Providers (per 100,000 population)				
	Dental Care	+	42	49.2	6
	Mental Health	+	48	165.1	30
	Primary Care	++++	12	309.1	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	++++	16	6.1%	8.
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	++	38	70.7%	74
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+	46	57.7%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++++	19	73.0%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	++	32	43.7%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+	42	56.4%	61
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	+++++ +	9 50	87.4% 4,041	84
					2,
BEHAVIORS*		+	45	-0.875	00
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	+	45	17.1%	23
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	+	45	5.1%	7.
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	+	45	30.5%	23
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++	4	303.0	48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++	1	4.0%	5.
	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	+	43	22.5	1
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+	49	39.2%	32
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)*	+++	30	7.1%	6
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	+	49	22.0%	14
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+	48	-0.929	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	+	50	77.4	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+++++	2	12.6%	17
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+	49	19.3%	14
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+	50	25.7%	15
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	+	49	13,072	8,6
Dhave in a later to the	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	6	1.2	1
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	+	49	16.0%	10
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+	41	9.3%	8.
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+++++	7	1.7	2
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+	49	18.1%	9.
OVERALL*	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+	49	40.6%	33
JVEKALL"		Ŧ	47	-0.704	I
	ed, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia.	value).		Ratin	
* Disparity measures com	pare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.			++++	
Non-ranking measure. - Data not available, miss	ing or suppressed			++	

Data not available, missing or suppressed.

For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall Rank:

# Wisconsin

State Health Department Website: dhs.wisconsin.gov

### **Summary**

### **Strengths:**

- · Low prevalence of nonmedical drug use
- · Low income inequality
- · Low prevalence of physical inactivity

### **Challenges:**

- · High racial disparity in premature death rates
- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- segregation

FLU VACCINATION COVERAGE

% from 36.0% to 50.7% of adults between 2016 and 2021.

**FREQUENT MENTAL DISTRESS** 

from 10.0% to 13.6% of adults between 2015 and 2021.

DRUG DEATHS

from 20.9 to 26.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2020.

Measures	NOMIC FACTORS*	Rating	State Rank 18	State Value 0.214	U. Val
					-
,	Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	++++	17	3.9	3.
Family Safety	Public Health Funding (dollars per person)	+	49	\$72	\$1
	Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	++++	20	323	39
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)	+++++	10	32	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	+++	22	9.9%	10.
	Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)	+++++	6	4.17	4.9
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	++++	20	32.6%	32
	High School Graduation (% of students)	+++++	7	90.1%	85.
	High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)**	+	46	22.4	15
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)	+++	27	15.7%	14.
and	High-speed Internet (% of households)	+++	28	92.1%	92.
Engagement	Residential Segregation — Black/White (index from 0-100)	+	47	78	-
Engagement	Volunteerism (% ages 16+)	+++++	10	38.7%	33.
					1
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	+++++	2	69.1%	60
PHYSICAL ENV	IRONMENT*	+	43	-0.267	1
Air and Water	Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	++	31	7.9	7.
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)	+	46	4.4%	0.8
	Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)	++	39	7,288,794	-
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	++++	18	87.3%	73.
Housing and	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)	++	31	73.4%	67.
Transit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	++	38	21.7%	16.
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	++++	11	13.1%	17.
CLINICAL CAR		+++	21	0.317	0
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+) Providers (per 100,000 population)	+++++	7	6.9%	8.
	Dental Care	++++	10	607	6
			18	62.7	60
	Mental Health	++	34	241.7	30
	Primary Care	+++	21	286.2	26
	Uninsured (% of population)	++++	11	5.4%	8.6
Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+	46	67.5%	74.
Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++++	6	71.8%	66
Services	Immunizations				
	Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++	35	68.9%	70
	Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+++++	9	50.7%	46
	HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+++	24	63.3%	61.
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	++++	12	86.6%	84
	Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++	18	2,452	2,7
BEHAVIORS*		++++	13	0.498	
Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++++	15	24.7%	23.
Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++	35	6.3%	7.4
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)		10	20.3%	23
Sexual Health		+++++		456.2	_
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++	21		48
	High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	+++++	7	4.8%	5.6
ol ··· ··	Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++++	14	11.5	15
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++++	10	30.0%	32.
Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++++	16	6.2%	6.
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++++	18	13.3%	14.
HEALTH OUTCO	DMES*	+++	28	-0.100	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)‡	+++	26	26.9	2
Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	+	49	23.8%	17.
	Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	++++	13	13.6%	14.
	Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	+++++	3	9.2%	15.
Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++++	17	7,787	8,6
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++	39	2.2	1.
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)				10.
птузісаї пеації		++++	12	9.7%	
	Low Birthweight (% of live births)	++++	18	7.7%	8.
	Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+	50	2.5	2
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++	23	9.4%	9.6
	Obesity (% ages 18+)	+++	23	33.9%	33.
OVERALL*		+++	21	0.160	
* Value is a sum of weight Higher summation scores	ed, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. v are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. npare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.			Ratir ++++	++ 1-

Data not available, missing or suppressed.
 For measure descriptions, source details and methodologies, visit AmericasHealthRankings.org.

- High Black/white residential

Measures

Family Safety

Economic

Resources

Education

and

Social Support

Engagement

Air and Water

Housing and

**CLINICAL CARE\*** 

Access to Care

Quality

Transit

**PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT\*** 

SOCIAL & ECONOMIC FACTORS\*

Community and Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)

Food Insecurity (% of households)

High School Graduation (% of students)

High-speed Internet (% of households)

Adverse Childhood Experiences (% ages 0-17)

Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)

Water Fluoridation (% of population served)

Drive Alone to Work (% of workers ages 16+)

Avoided Care Due to Cost (% ages 18+)

Providers (per 100,000 population)

Dental Care

Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)

Income Inequality (80/20 ratio)

Volunteerism (% ages 16+)

Public Health Funding (dollars per person)

Economic Hardship Index (index from 1-100)

Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)

Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)

Residential Segregation - Black/White (index from 0-100)

Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)

Drinking Water Violations (% of community water systems)

Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)

Risk-screening Environmental Indicator Score (unitless score)

High School Graduation Racial Disparity (percentage point difference)\*\*

#### ΔΝΛΕRIC **RANKINGS**

State Rank

36

50

14

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State Value

-0.213

10.9

\$159

234

42

11.2%

4.47

38.3%

82.1%

24.8

23.0%

92.6%

69

32.6%

58.8%

0.329

4.7

0.2%

12,717

57.1%

75.9%

15.2%

11.9%

-0.814

10.5%

63.6

390.3

244.1

12.2%

63.4%

65.4%

68.9%

37.7%

48.0%

75.4%

2,205

0.090

24.5%

6.3%

22.9%

338.8

5.2%

18.1

31.7%

7.5%

16.4%

-0.239

17.2

17.8%

15.1%

13.9%

9,141

2.9

117%

9.7%

1.8

8.4%

32.0%

-0.195

**Overall Rank:** 

U.S.

Value

39

\$116 399

10.4%

496

32.1%

85.8%

15.1

14.0%

92.4%

33.4%

60.1%

7.8

0.8%

73.0%

67.8%

16.9%

17.0%

8.8%

60.6

305.0 265.3

8.6% 74.3%

66.7% 70.5%

46.5%

617%

84.1%

2,770

23.0%

7.4% 23.7%

/1813

5.6%

154

32.3% 6.7%

14.4%

27.9 17.3%

147%

15.5%

8.659

1.6

10.9%

8.2%

2.0

96%

33.9%

# Wyoming

State Health Department Website: health.wyo.gov

### Summary

### Strengths:

- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High reading proficiency among fourth grade public school students
- · Low levels of air pollution

### **Challenges:**

- · High occupational fatality rate
- Low adult flu vaccination rate
- · High uninsured rate

### **Highlights:**

**HPV VACCINATION** 

		Deritar Care	TTTT
		Mental Health	++++
		Primary Care	++
		Uninsured (% of population)	+
,	Preventive	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% ages 50-75)	+
	Clinical	Dental Visit (% ages 18+)	+++
	Services	Immunizations	
3.0% of		Childhood Immunizations (% by age 24 months)	++
es 13-17		Flu Vaccination (% ages 18+)	+
		HPV Vaccination (% ages 13-17)	+
nd 2021.	Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% ages 18+)	+
		Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries)	++++
	BEHAVIORS*		+++
	Nutrition and	Exercise (% ages 18+)	++++
	Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% ages 18+)	++
	Activity	Physical Inactivity (% ages 18+)	++++
	Sexual Health	Chlamydia (new cases per 100,000 population)	+++++
		High-risk HIV Behaviors (% ages 18+)	++++
ween		Teen Births (births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	++
019-2021.	Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% ages 18+)	+++
	Smoking and	E-cigarette Use (% ages 18+)‡	++
	Tobacco Use	Smoking (% ages 18+)	++
	HEALTH OUTC	OMES*	++
	Behavioral	Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)*	+++++
	Health	Excessive Drinking (% ages 18+)	++
		Frequent Mental Distress (% ages 18+)	+++
,141 years		Non-medical Drug Use (% ages 18+)	++++
75 per 1	Mortality	Premature Death (years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	++
tion		Premature Death Racial Disparity (ratio)**	+
	Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% ages 18+)	++
nd 2020.		Low Birthweight (% of live births)	+
		Low Birthweight Racial Disparity (ratio)**	++++
		Multiple Chronic Conditions (% ages 18+)	+++++
		Obesity (% ages 18+)	++++
	OVERALL*		++
	* Value is a sum of weigh Higher summation score: ** Disparity measures cor † Non-ranking measure. — Data not available, mis:	Obesity (% ages 18+) ted, ranking measure z-scores (the number of standard deviations a state value was above or below the U.S. s are better. Scores are not calculated for the District of Columbia. mpare the group with the highest or lowest rate and the white rate.	++

Rating	Rank
+++++	1-10
++++	11-20
+++	21-30
++	31-40
+	41-50

#### 2022 ANNUAL REPORT AmericasHealthRankings.org

**WYOMING** 

<b>80%</b>	
from 26.7% to 48.0% of	
adolescents ages 13-17 between 2016 and 2021.	
FOOD INSECURITY	
<b>-15%</b>	
from 13.2% to 11.2% of	

households betw 2015-2017 and 20

PREMATURE DEATH

from 8,000 to 9,7 lost before age 7 100,000 populat between 2019 an